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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS—BULLETIN 103.

VICTOR H. OLMSTED, Chief of Bureau.

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INTERNATIONAL TRADE  
IN FARM AND FOREST PRODUCTS,  
1901-1910.

REVISION BY

EUGENE MERRITT,

*Division of Production and Distribution.*



WASHINGTON:  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.  
1913.

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## LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS,  
*Washington, D. C., June 30, 1912.*

SIR: I have the honor to transmit herewith a compilation giving substantially the international trade of the world, for the decade 1901-1910, in the principal farm and forest products for which returns are available. This report, which is a revision of various tables appearing in the Yearbooks of this department since 1905, has been prepared by Eugene Merritt, of the Division of Production and Distribution.

In order to have these data in convenient form for the use of this department, its correspondents, and the public, it is respectfully recommended that this manuscript be published as Bulletin 103 of this bureau.

Very respectfully,

VICTOR H. OLMSTED,  
*Chief of Bureau.*

Hon. JAMES WILSON,  
*Secretary of Agriculture.*

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## WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

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*List of equivalents used in reducing to United States units the foreign units given in the original returns from which this bulletin was compiled.*

### GENERAL.

- 1 ardeb=5.6186 Winchester bushels (wheat).
- 1 batman=6.5477 pounds avoirdupois.
- 1 cantar=99.048 pounds avoirdupois (Egypt).
- 1 catty= $1\frac{1}{2}$  pounds avoirdupois.
- 1 centner=110.23 pounds avoirdupois (Denmark).
- 1 gallon, imperial=1.2003 United States gallons, liquid.
- 1 hundredweight=112 pounds avoirdupois.
- 1 kilogram=2.2046 pounds avoirdupois.
- 1 kin=1.3228 pounds avoirdupois.
- 1 oke=2.822 pounds avoirdupois (Greece).
- 1 pikul= $133\frac{1}{3}$  pounds avoirdupois.
- 1 pood=36.1128 pounds avoirdupois.
- 1 pund=1.1023 pounds avoirdupois (Denmark).
- 1 quintal, metric=220.46 pounds avoirdupois.
- 1 ton, metric=2,204.6 pounds avoirdupois.
- 1 ton, long=2,240 pounds avoirdupois.
- 1 ton, short=2,000 pounds avoirdupois.

### SPECIAL.

- Coffee, 1 bag=60 kilograms (Brazil).
- Corn, 1 bushel=56 pounds.
- Corn meal, 1 barrel (196 pounds)=product of 4 bushels of corn.
- Cotton, 1 bale=478 pounds net, or 500 pounds gross.
- Cotton lint, 1 pound=product of 3 pounds seed (unginned) cotton.
- Cottonseed oil, 1 gallon=7.5 pounds avoirdupois.
- Rice, cleaned, 1 pound=product of 1.62 pounds paddy.
- Spirits of turpentine, 1 gallon=7.2 pounds avoirdupois.
- Sugar, 1 hogshead=2,016 pounds (Barbados).
- Wheat, 1 bushel=60 pounds.
- Wheat flour, 1 barrel (196 pounds)=product of  $4\frac{1}{2}$  bushels of wheat.



# INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN FARM AND FOREST PRODUCTS, 1901-1910.

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## GENERAL EXPLANATIONS.

### SCOPE OF DATA.

The exports and imports of each article reported in this bulletin comprise practically the entire international trade in that article. If all countries had a uniform classification and system of reporting their trade, the totals of the imports and exports ought to differ only by a very small quantity. Such errors and omissions as occur are believed to be relatively unimportant when compared with the total trade. However, it should not be expected that the total exports and imports for any year will agree. Among sources of disagreement are these: (1) Different periods of time covered in the "year" of the various countries; (2) imports received in year subsequent to year of export; (3) want of uniformity in classification of goods among countries; (4) different practices of recording reexported goods; (5) opposite methods of treating free ports; (6) clerical errors, which, it may be assumed, are not infrequent.

The relative completeness of the various tables is shown in Table 1, which gives yearly averages of the total imports and exports for 1901-1905 and 1906-1910, as shown in Tables 2 to 22, inclusive. In the case of certain articles it will be noticed that the totals agree closely, but the lack of uniformity and the incompleteness of returns cause considerable differences for other articles.

The list of products embraces practically all the important farm products and the principal forest products for which approximately complete data are available. A number of important commodities have been necessarily omitted from this bulletin because they are not separately reported in the returns of many important countries.

TABLE 1.—*Comparison of the average imports and exports in the international trade in agricultural products.*

Product.	Average, 1901-1905.			Average, 1906-1910.		
	Imports.	Exports.	Ex-ports per cent of im-ports.	Imports.	Exports.	Ex-ports per cent of im-ports.
Butter.....pounds..	590,968,570	585,094,151	99.0	638,743,786	645,231,193	101.0
Cheese.....do.....	484,269,073	480,081,180	99.1	518,754,194	506,768,600	97.7
Coffee.....do.....	2,442,718,454	2,493,581,122	102.1	2,642,005,117	2,698,421,102	102.1
Corn, including corn meal.....bushels..	235,835,231	221,067,433	93.7	235,223,859	234,064,095	99.5
Cotton, raw.....bales..	10,937,752	11,015,217	100.7	12,612,941	12,455,424	98.8
Cottonseed oil.gallons..	49,753,991	47,868,093	96.2	50,603,487	49,915,573	98.6
Hides and skins, pounds..	1,320,060,397	1,313,517,994	99.5	1,676,462,302	1,660,662,898	99.1
Hops.....pounds..	55,790,879	55,721,572	99.9	62,175,929	62,021,031	99.8
India rubber, crude, pounds..	173,449,930	163,185,596	94.1	235,518,421	216,422,693	91.9
Oil cake and oil-cake meal.....pounds..	4,323,962,819	4,256,574,116	98.4	5,293,788,860	5,102,458,317	96.4
Rice.....do.....	9,683,172,170	10,561,683,306	109.1	10,541,953,311	11,025,467,260	104.6
Rosin.....do.....	802,612,633	873,806,457	108.9	827,500,915	860,147,194	103.9
Spirits of turpentine, gallons..	24,688,171	23,710,313	96.0	27,279,193	25,132,401	92.1
Sugar.....pounds..	11,509,269,054	11,879,902,524	103.2	12,980,603,406	13,623,844,657	105.0
Tea.....do.....	606,727,547	635,118,251	104.7	734,243,998	727,877,995	99.1
Tobacco.....do.....	668,267,097	726,377,597	108.7	733,335,412	808,740,753	110.3
Wheat.....bushels..	468,253,208	482,806,047	103.1	511,885,685	541,657,530	105.8
Wheat flour..barrels..	23,979,526	24,374,165	101.6	23,692,846	24,746,221	104.4
Wheat, including wheat flour..pounds..	576,161,076	592,489,790	102.8	618,503,494	653,015,524	105.6
Wood pulp..pounds..	2,531,881,308	2,455,606,665	97.0	3,784,160,941	3,762,681,703	99.4
Wool.....do.....	1,846,004,358	1,682,240,054	91.1	2,169,951,858	1,957,327,181	90.2

## SOURCES OF INFORMATION.

The sources from which this bulletin was compiled are the official returns of foreign trade of the respective countries, except where it is otherwise noted in the tables. Some of the computations, made in order to make the data more comparable, are as follows:

For British India, the trade across the land frontier, which is reported officially in a separate publication, is added to the sea-borne trade.

The exports and imports at Arica and Puntas Arenas, where they are given separately in the original, are added in this bulletin to the totals given in the main part of the official reports of Chile.

In 1905 the British colonies in South Africa were united into the South African Customs Union. Prior to 1906 the exports and imports of each colony were reported separately, but the trade among the individual colonies was not shown. Beginning with 1906, the Customs Union is treated as a whole; commerce between the Customs Union and outside countries is included in the figures of exports and imports, but not the internal trade between the several colonies.

Beginning with 1907, Java and Madura are separated from "Other Dutch East Indies" in the original returns; but in order that the ten years, 1901-1910, may be comparable, only the totals for Dutch East Indies are shown in this bulletin.

Formosa's commerce with Japan, given in the same official reports as the foreign trade, is regarded, for the purposes of this bulletin, as domestic rather than foreign, and is not included in the following tables. The official trade returns of Japan do not class Formosa as a foreign country.

Figures for the United States include Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico. Data for Germany, prior to March 1, 1906, do not include commerce to or from the free ports of Hamburg, Bremen, and Lubeck.

#### COMPARABILITY OF STATISTICS.

The exports given are domestic produce, and the imports are the imports for consumption in so far as it is possible to express the facts. For the United Kingdom, imports refer to imports for consumption when so expressed in the original returns, otherwise to total imports less exports of "foreign and colonial merchandise."

Since the different countries have varying regulations as to whether imported goods become nationalized or not, the surest method for determining the consumption of imported products is to obtain the net imports, i. e., the difference between exports and imports.

Many of the European countries show exports of certain agricultural products, such as cotton or coffee, although it is known that none is produced within the country. This is due to the fact that the commodities in question have been previously imported, and upon their reexportation were classed as "nationalized" or "domestic" products. Therefore, the quantity shown for a given country in the international movement, as given in this bulletin, is not necessarily indicative of the relative importance of that country in the trade. This applies especially to the trade of Belgium and the Netherlands.

As far as possible, all figures refer to calendar years. For some countries, notably Canada, Mexico, and British India, whose annual reports refer only to fiscal years ending with some month other than December, the data for calendar years were computed from official monthly reports. In some cases this was impossible, so that the returns for the fiscal year had to be used. Care should be taken in making comparisons with other published data that this fact be kept clearly in mind.

Another element that should be considered is that the development of new countries or areas not only increases the trade with those countries, but results in greater completeness of their returns. This is strongly reflected in the returns for "Other countries" for certain articles.

When an item in the original returns includes two or more commodities, and the quantity of one of these commodities is larger than all the others, the whole of these commodities has been included in this bulletin under the one with the larger amount. In all cases the net quantity is taken when available.



In classifying the various commodities, as given in the original returns, attempt has been made to include, chiefly if not exclusively, unmanufactured products of farm and forest. The varied classification of articles in the different countries has made it necessary to adopt definite rules for the inclusion or exclusion in this bulletin of items given in the originals. The principal features of this attempt at a uniform classification are described in connection with the following tables. Where a list of minor items included under a principal product is given in the headnotes of the following tables, it is not to be understood that the exports and imports of one or more of these minor items are included in the returns for every country. Often, if not usually, a minor item mentioned in a headnote is reported separately for only a few countries, sometimes for only one.

TABLE 2.—*International trade in BUTTER, calendar years, 1901-1910.*

[Butter includes all butter made from milk, melted and renovated butter, but does not include margarine, cocoa butter, or ghee.]

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Argentina.....	3,329,338	9,094,178	11,750,827	11,672,041	11,889,921	9,711,979
Australia.....	34,536,277	7,777,971	30,901,910	64,788,542	55,904,151	75,765,536
Austria-Hungary.....	16,478,944	15,589,608	13,728,044	11,233,319	8,944,062	9,501,826
Belgium.....	5,929,025	5,643,121	4,492,036	4,339,969	3,800,556	3,704,195
Canada.....	25,346,334	34,698,841	24,093,115	32,544,816	34,806,671	21,680,489
Denmark.....	147,359,126	153,807,079	176,662,808	179,743,801	176,079,973	175,041,892
Finland.....	19,780,123	21,815,676	22,700,336	26,891,521	35,135,550	33,191,783
France.....	43,108,365	53,879,189	59,713,983	49,842,172	49,781,087	39,306,933
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	5,437,425	4,849,679	2,796,315	1,766,546	1,860,682	951,505
Italy.....	13,340,476	13,420,503	14,176,239	12,375,302	13,359,656	10,735,300
Netherlands.....	48,709,971	50,399,144	51,649,056	52,044,953	51,162,470	56,404,299
New Zealand.....	22,578,192	28,447,776	31,931,872	35,208,320	34,240,864	35,865,200
Norway.....	3,077,247	3,015,540	2,717,192	3,367,041	3,612,678	3,281,371
Russia.....	71,064,718	83,463,073	90,863,488	87,705,713	86,966,484	115,972,393
Sweden.....	41,356,155	44,213,052	44,248,335	43,144,231	40,635,893	35,712,461
United States.....	24,249,565	8,959,316	9,345,416	13,880,287	16,194,483	24,468,023
Other countries.....	2,534,000	2,911,000	2,982,000	2,457,000	3,637,000	3,802,000
Total.....	528,215,281	541,484,746	594,752,972	633,005,574	628,012,181	655,097,185

## IMPORTS.

Australia.....	1,342,338	6,901,779	1,887,148	43,873	592,201	70,143
Belgium.....	7,833,263	7,375,289	9,788,719	9,727,617	10,054,879	11,128,409
Brazil.....	6,058,228	6,270,830	5,496,079	5,642,123	6,567,653	5,344,358
British South Africa <sup>2</sup> .....						11,273,748
Cape of Good Hope.....	5,361,680	6,341,566	6,055,075	5,294,516	5,251,721	
Natal.....	1,613,004	1,662,002	2,121,121	3,171,875	<sup>3</sup> 3,171,875	
Orange River Colony <sup>4</sup> .....		652,518	557,131	433,462	<sup>3</sup> 433,462	
Rhodesia <sup>5</sup> .....			299,911	318,554	<sup>3</sup> 318,554	
Transvaal.....		3,269,411	5,119,642	4,514,468	4,731,433	
Denmark.....	13,032,495	15,432,336	12,786,717	13,007,148	12,566,220	13,049,027
Dutch East Indies.....	2,866,009	3,037,551	3,070,648	3,249,117	3,053,261	3,432,997
Egypt.....	2,511,035	2,199,635	2,366,363	3,126,914	3,066,918	2,958,754
Finland.....	1,024,083	798,098	668,267	644,682	333,986	1,589,975
France.....	13,470,615	12,042,398	10,260,241	10,067,324	10,066,550	11,402,694
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	39,700,216	36,793,672	53,557,671	75,705,082	81,431,090	82,696,530
Netherlands.....	2,409,696	1,499,357	2,665,893	5,851,829	5,414,608	5,625,019
Russia.....	1,168,863	856,054	838,214	1,158,390	1,103,318	1,914,484
Sweden.....	1,662,220	1,148,947	919,830	1,305,912	911,983	1,316,104
Switzerland.....	8,165,397	9,705,090	10,970,090	10,889,181	11,955,326	7,822,583
United Kingdom.....	409,128,608	440,221,264	447,684,496	465,285,968	456,662,976	477,092,448
Other countries.....	14,080,000	13,186,000	12,953,000	10,456,000	16,373,000	16,384,000
Total.....	531,427,750	569,393,797	590,066,256	629,894,035	634,061,014	653,101,273

<sup>1</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.

<sup>2</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.

<sup>3</sup> Data for 1904.

<sup>4</sup> Year beginning July 1.

<sup>5</sup> Year beginning Apr. 1.

TABLE 2.—*International trade in BUTTER, calendar years, 1901-1910*—Continued.

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1907	1908	1909	1910	Average.	
					1901-1905	1906-1910
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Argentina.....	6,691,913	7,825,602	8,802,359	6,341,589	9,547,261	7,874,688
Australia.....	66,076,915	51,193,311	55,644,925	87,894,943	38,781,770	67,315,126
Austria-Hungary.....	5,456,826	8,217,867	5,548,537	4,378,997	13,194,795	6,620,811
Belgium.....	3,755,190	3,821,526	3,998,906	3,509,265	4,840,941	3,757,816
Canada.....	4,835,497	5,994,144	4,375,004	3,673,702	30,297,955	8,111,767
Denmark.....	188,827,695	196,059,159	196,692,759	195,052,426	166,730,557	190,334,786
Finland.....	28,024,553	26,525,615	25,644,456	24,471,285	25,164,641	27,571,538
France.....	34,648,184	43,950,906	51,263,343	48,427,787	51,264,959	43,519,431
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	535,056	480,162	450,179	398,592	3,342,129	563,099
Italy.....	7,834,928	8,602,570	8,028,051	8,295,469	13,334,435	8,699,264
Netherlands.....	64,808,558	72,911,223	68,686,019	72,456,276	50,793,119	67,053,275
New Zealand.....	36,785,392	25,756,752	35,964,096	40,031,920	30,481,405	34,880,672
Norway.....	2,864,238	3,432,474	3,446,165	2,738,708	3,157,940	3,152,591
Russia.....	132,113,551	112,789,519	125,627,114	124,365,658	84,012,695	122,173,647
Sweden.....	38,226,922	40,030,309	42,362,456	47,949,953	42,719,533	40,856,420
United States.....	3,875,288	8,918,091	2,925,730	3,104,175	14,525,813	8,654,661
Other countries.....	3,089,000	3,223,000	5,299,000	<sup>2</sup> 5,045,000	2,904,203	<sup>2</sup> 4,091,601
Total.....	628,431,706	619,732,230	644,759,099	678,135,745	585,094,151	645,231,193

## IMPORTS.

Australia.....	20,885	40,874	80,111	71,695	2,153,468	56,742
Belgium.....	12,529,313	10,998,163	12,718,269	12,495,992	8,955,953	11,974,029
Brazil.....	5,451,072	4,122,609	4,944,999	<sup>3</sup> 4,944,999	6,006,983	4,961,607
British South Africa <sup>4</sup> .....	7,533,108	7,445,086	4,512,895	3,645,416	.....	6,882,051
Cape of Good Hope.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,660,912	.....
Natal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,347,975	.....
Orange River Colony <sup>5</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	415,315	.....
Rhodesia <sup>6</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	187,404	.....
Transvaal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,526,991	.....
Denmark.....	8,429,353	4,376,131	6,728,836	6,240,561	13,364,983	7,764,782
Dutch East Indies.....	3,807,433	3,239,235	3,553,612	3,671,719	3,055,317	3,540,999
Egypt.....	3,521,035	2,970,485	2,480,303	2,936,170	2,654,173	2,973,349
Finland.....	4,008,501	2,145,693	2,400,693	1,415,622	693,823	2,312,097
France.....	14,671,450	12,374,420	10,748,748	10,665,193	11,181,426	11,972,501
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	85,564,715	76,088,903	98,721,988	92,815,865	57,437,546	87,177,600
Netherlands.....	3,332,601	2,396,782	4,238,072	4,491,879	3,568,277	4,016,871
Russia.....	781,842	914,954	1,089,054	1,974,828	1,024,968	1,335,032
Sweden.....	1,498,438	275,626	398,499	205,352	1,189,778	738,804
Switzerland.....	7,914,073	8,211,694	9,283,130	11,062,683	10,337,017	8,858,833
United Kingdom.....	462,175,280	465,443,216	446,935,664	476,805,840	443,796,662	465,690,490
Other countries.....	17,224,000	15,167,000	19,783,000	<sup>2</sup> 23,882,000	13,409,599	<sup>2</sup> 18,487,999
Total.....	638,463,099	616,210,871	628,617,873	657,325,814	590,968,570	638,743,786

<sup>1</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.<sup>3</sup> Year preceding.<sup>4</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.<sup>5</sup> Year beginning July 1.<sup>6</sup> Year beginning Apr. 1.



TABLE 3.—*International trade in CHEESE, calendar years, 1901–1910.*

[Cheese includes all cheese made from milk; "cottage cheese," of course, is included.]

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Bulgaria.....	6,448,955	5,651,278	7,064,314	6,624,450	7,227,755	6,606,675
Canada.....	204,219,697	213,346,713	235,059,368	220,733,248	219,881,232	213,316,430
France.....	17,795,097	20,545,598	23,119,739	20,711,273	22,124,931	22,058,266
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	3,211,661	3,119,950	2,813,511	2,597,901	2,650,370	2,629,647
Italy.....	24,104,215	28,841,680	33,158,286	30,299,141	37,696,235	42,314,211
Netherlands.....	104,268,050	104,784,107	109,024,880	103,068,053	98,437,592	104,741,620
New Zealand.....	11,680,928	8,371,552	8,375,360	9,466,912	9,918,944	14,695,072
Russia.....	1,812,140	2,094,506	1,956,628	1,759,668	1,798,454	2,775,449
Switzerland.....	60,075,130	54,490,878	53,642,327	56,688,423	61,383,119	61,934,489
United States.....	31,396,115	19,095,438	19,634,239	19,129,102	8,229,756	22,376,340
Other countries.....	7,924,000	9,469,000	8,832,000	7,048,000	7,504,000	8,360,000
Total.....	472,935,988	469,810,700	502,680,652	478,126,171	476,552,388	501,808,199

## IMPORTS.

Algeria.....	<sup>2</sup> 6,089,220	5,626,975	5,478,872	6,036,415	6,164,943	6,050,966
Argentina.....	3,265,502	3,614,843	2,489,796	4,069,182	4,234,574	7,304,596
Australia.....	2,777,464	2,318,110	1,141,300	375,642	384,718	304,951
Austria-Hungary.....	7,267,464	7,263,275	7,526,945	8,213,458	9,358,086	8,950,456
Belgium.....	23,695,078	25,775,841	27,993,751	26,304,606	28,488,573	30,333,387
Brazil.....	2,583,370	3,062,608	2,903,507	3,043,486	3,120,137	3,784,736
British South Africa <sup>3</sup> .....						5,752,252
Cape of Good Hope.....	3,268,640	3,689,735	4,251,460	3,994,730	3,249,035	
Natal.....	533,112	557,332	962,977	1,408,066	<sup>4</sup> 1,408,066	
Cuba.....	3,256,525	3,119,835	2,900,902	3,333,992	4,202,427	4,078,517
Denmark.....	2,140,667	2,085,111	2,052,483	2,033,744	1,932,332	1,782,419
Egypt.....	6,702,586	6,947,638	6,947,640	8,495,653	9,512,276	10,064,808
France.....	42,034,017	42,362,357	48,433,664	40,682,921	43,253,736	44,714,526
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	36,750,021	35,067,470	35,858,701	39,750,261	44,697,824	48,187,044
Italy.....	10,797,469	8,858,965	9,474,268	9,568,405	9,921,802	10,398,878
Russia.....	3,106,495	3,058,140	3,433,930	3,544,255	3,228,159	3,402,079
Spain.....	4,129,059	4,280,883	4,033,380	4,338,263	3,901,899	4,255,793
Switzerland.....	4,248,705	5,710,796	5,879,007	6,567,724	5,530,460	5,541,923
United Kingdom.....	283,558,016	279,367,088	296,012,416	280,125,104	267,722,560	289,371,824
United States.....	16,188,640	18,875,740	21,531,792	22,450,665	25,731,604	29,975,017
Other countries.....	11,092,000	11,214,000	11,196,000	11,265,000	12,857,000	15,221,000
Total.....	473,484,050	472,856,742	500,502,791	485,601,572	488,900,211	529,475,172

<sup>1</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>2</sup> Average 1902–1910.<sup>3</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.<sup>4</sup> Data for 1904.

TABLE 3.—*International trade in CHEESE, calendar years, 1901-1910—Continued.*

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1907	1908	1909	1910	Average.	
					1901-1905	1906-1910
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Bulgaria.....	5,674,114	5,598,083	5,218,136	7,091,257	6,603,350	6,037,653
Canada.....	189,381,875	172,081,891	177,259,042	186,665,789	218,648,052	187,741,005
France.....	25,584,279	24,272,205	26,103,125	25,160,659	20,859,328	24,635,707
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	2,891,774	3,387,809	2,381,409	1,858,257	2,878,679	2,629,779
Italy.....	46,606,567	43,711,045	44,054,742	57,436,885	30,819,911	46,824,690
Netherlands.....	113,646,865	118,252,531	124,070,366	122,771,456	103,916,536	116,696,568
New Zealand.....	26,525,296	31,449,376	44,867,984	50,614,480	9,562,739	33,630,442
Russia.....	3,337,003	3,758,259	4,817,773	5,463,650	1,884,279	4,030,427
Switzerland.....	62,212,710	67,653,883	69,217,606	69,391,549	57,255,975	66,082,047
United States.....	10,341,335	10,190,843	3,501,214	2,768,681	19,496,930	9,835,683
Other countries.....	8,336,000	8,295,000	8,545,000	<sup>2</sup> 9,587,000	8,155,401	<sup>2</sup> 8,624,599
Total.....	494,537,818	488,650,925	510,036,397	538,809,663	480,081,180	506,768,600

## IMPORTS.

Algeria.....	6,232,625	6,184,344	<sup>2</sup> 6,504,960	<sup>2</sup> 6,522,880	5,879,285	6,299,155
Argentina.....	7,265,674	8,085,617	8,884,664	9,535,944	3,534,779	8,215,299
Australia.....	299,711	566,808	367,504	303,155	1,399,447	368,426
Austria-Hungary.....	9,118,667	9,748,741	10,483,755	12,536,899	7,925,846	10,167,704
Belgium.....	32,278,673	31,051,052	30,523,564	31,494,724	26,451,570	31,136,280
Brazil.....	3,632,054	3,455,087	3,241,214	<sup>3</sup> 3,241,214	2,942,622	3,470,861
British South Africa <sup>4</sup> .....	4,761,140	4,459,453	4,329,228	4,726,520	.....	4,805,719
Cape of Good Hope.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,690,720	.....
Natal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	973,911	.....
Cuba.....	5,232,438	4,147,120	4,106,493	4,807,741	3,362,736	4,474,462
Denmark.....	1,784,624	1,686,519	1,739,429	1,357,813	2,048,867	1,670,162
Egypt.....	8,650,769	9,072,687	8,947,118	9,229,798	7,721,159	9,193,036
France.....	46,137,240	50,010,690	47,420,285	49,011,344	43,353,339	47,458,817
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	44,760,435	45,689,233	46,292,191	46,011,104	38,424,855	46,188,001
Italy.....	10,293,939	16,953,154	17,438,827	14,760,899	9,724,182	13,969,139
Russia.....	3,612,869	3,437,180	3,476,651	3,671,083	3,274,196	3,519,972
Spain.....	4,398,812	4,531,068	4,422,370	4,882,058	4,136,097	4,498,020
Switzerland.....	7,048,547	6,564,637	6,041,045	6,308,683	5,587,338	6,300,967
United Kingdom.....	259,833,392	251,908,608	261,227,232	267,878,240	281,357,037	266,043,859
United States.....	34,238,459	33,793,726	37,795,506	43,966,873	20,955,688	35,953,916
Other countries.....	14,521,000	13,567,000	15,816,000	<sup>2</sup> 15,977,000	11,524,799	<sup>2</sup> 15,020,399
Total.....	504,101,068	504,912,724	519,058,036	536,223,972	484,269,073	518,754,194

<sup>1</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.<sup>3</sup> Year preceding.<sup>4</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.

TABLE 4.—*International trade in COFFEE, calendar years, 1901-1910.*

[The item of coffee comprises unhulled and hulled, roasted, ground, or otherwise prepared, but imitation or "surrogate" coffee and chicory are excluded. In the few instances where the original returns give the quantity of unhulled coffee no attempt is made in this bulletin to reduce the data to its equivalent in terms of hulled coffee.]

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Belgium.....	60,179	235,008	382,260	28,126,805	27,288,933	33,127,254
Brazil.....	1,952,384,721	1,740,417,403	1,709,967,088	1,326,014,563	1,431,329,209	1,847,349,336
British India.....	36,116,192	21,428,512	38,965,024	29,754,928	41,138,720	36,584,688
Colombia <sup>1</sup> .....	90,000,000	90,000,000	90,000,000	90,000,000	90,000,000	90,000,000
Costa Rica.....	36,539,096	30,311,266	38,211,479	27,730,396	39,787,604	30,366,729
Dutch East Indies.....	72,601,343	115,449,357	116,333,779	77,167,484	75,555,813	76,657,882
Guatemala.....	75,414,600	85,674,400	63,150,500	71,653,700	88,661,100	73,471,800
Haiti <sup>2</sup> .....	58,123,824	64,428,104	49,992,081	86,212,627	45,244,235	56,395,276
Jamaica <sup>3</sup> .....	11,551,557	12,079,872	8,966,832	5,781,552	9,046,464	6,144,432
Mexico.....	34,546,757	50,071,254	39,430,479	40,268,053	47,182,025	37,568,608
Netherlands.....	164,048,545	168,522,605	181,194,978	166,466,906	148,742,702	161,615,968
Nicaragua.....	12,963,791	19,628,680	18,431,459	21,661,405	<sup>4</sup> 21,661,405	19,418,734
Salvador <sup>5</sup> .....	50,101,756	41,619,090	58,097,158	78,552,505	64,480,526	68,952,128
Singapore.....	9,621,067	12,355,333	15,125,067	10,638,667	7,813,067	7,860,533
United States.....	12,534,048	26,000,415	33,677,870	25,568,821	21,777,960	32,821,342
Venezuela <sup>6</sup> .....	796,008,698	71,206,135	125,581,170	86,949,455	94,369,146	98,079,887
Other countries.....	30,047,000	41,488,000	34,988,000	33,488,000	51,717,000	26,958,000
Total.....	2,742,663,174	2,590,915,434	2,622,495,224	2,206,035,867	2,305,795,909	2,703,372,597

## IMPORTS.

Argentina.....	13,684,863	12,117,500	18,502,683	16,930,880	18,516,627	20,229,288
Austria-Hungary..	99,055,764	99,433,853	104,199,317	108,700,008	107,104,980	112,840,246
Belgium.....	71,970,750	69,660,241	51,858,907	154,385,517	100,031,287	119,039,776
British South Africa <sup>8</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,862,060
Cape of Good Hope.....	18,060,924	25,818,323	20,979,803	19,448,590	21,136,170	.....
Natal.....	924,920	1,141,233	1,859,502	2,358,460	<sup>4</sup> 2,358,460	.....
Orange River Colony <sup>5</sup> .....	.....	2,293,174	2,603,025	2,650,160	<sup>4</sup> 2,650,160	.....
Rhodesia <sup>3</sup> .....	.....	.....	195,149	160,775	<sup>4</sup> 160,775	.....
Transvaal.....	.....	.....	6,430,371	4,234,591	4,655,465	.....
Cuba.....	20,611,122	21,133,898	17,218,114	20,716,876	23,916,707	21,357,127
Denmark.....	20,873,153	23,380,885	24,369,648	25,552,416	25,348,491	27,425,224
Egypt.....	10,694,506	13,991,648	13,196,037	12,789,409	13,996,719	18,401,730
Finland.....	19,565,587	22,130,070	25,598,484	23,291,639	25,743,176	29,084,801
France.....	185,778,882	189,251,508	246,120,252	168,196,793	200,592,619	215,711,009
Germany <sup>9</sup> .....	380,931,732	379,942,087	403,066,798	398,482,552	398,487,402	411,810,903
Italy.....	35,058,652	35,846,576	38,933,677	39,087,338	41,286,867	45,045,710
Netherlands.....	261,939,390	291,982,670	259,522,538	193,834,323	206,244,135	255,728,728
Norway.....	27,441,648	28,340,376	27,996,193	23,699,494	25,298,094	28,250,362
Russia.....	20,553,961	21,483,649	21,320,455	20,976,264	21,691,262	24,038,774
Singapore.....	9,624,533	13,046,800	14,958,400	9,174,667	7,784,667	8,524,000
Spain.....	22,995,254	20,419,232	21,851,442	22,000,561	24,083,946	28,523,701
Sweden.....	68,454,415	57,554,577	68,348,389	60,623,533	66,416,417	77,507,177
Switzerland.....	20,712,437	22,312,977	23,670,790	22,562,097	20,958,471	24,885,745
United Kingdom..	31,763,924	28,623,575	30,107,938	28,845,095	28,852,729	28,640,738
United States.....	1,072,009,182	945,283,919	974,238,424	1,112,709,546	893,889,352	857,013,585
Other countries.....	47,735,000	57,814,000	68,064,000	39,011,000	73,311,000	78,325,000
Total.....	2,460,440,599	2,383,002,771	2,485,210,336	2,530,422,584	2,354,515,978	2,459,245,684

<sup>1</sup> Unofficial estimate.<sup>2</sup> Estimate from data furnished by Haitian Legation. Year beginning Oct. 1.<sup>3</sup> Year beginning Apr. 1.<sup>4</sup> Data for 1904.<sup>5</sup> Year beginning July 1.<sup>6</sup> Prior to 1906, year beginning July 1.<sup>7</sup> Average 1902-1910.<sup>8</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.<sup>9</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.



TABLE 4.—*International trade in COFFEE, calendar years, 1901-1910—Continued.*

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1907	1908	1909	1910	Average.	
					1901-1905	1906-1910
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Belgium .....	34,493,527	38,461,006	33,507,782	28,531,056	11,218,637	33,624,125
Brazil.....	2,074,150,557	1,674,415,843	2,232,926,401	1,286,217,168	1,632,022,597	1,823,011,861
British India.....	17,866,128	37,568,832	23,625,504	33,669,776	33,480,675	29,862,986
Colombia <sup>2</sup> .....	90,000,000	90,000,000	90,000,000	90,000,000	90,000,000	90,000,000
Costa Rica.....	38,199,206	19,791,865	26,521,567	27,500,180	34,515,968	28,475,909
Dutch East Indies.....	55,997,691	56,805,642	44,346,964	<sup>1</sup> 36,960,814	91,421,555	54,153,799
Guatemala.....	95,628,200	60,720,000	92,990,000	<sup>3</sup> 92,990,000	76,910,860	83,160,000
Haiti <sup>4</sup> .....	59,824,869	63,848,333	40,973,613	79,424,512	60,800,174	60,093,321
Jamaica <sup>5</sup> .....	10,551,184	7,885,248	8,253,616	9,782,416	9,485,255	8,523,379
Mexico.....	29,979,701	52,590,541	54,874,939	48,265,376	42,299,713	44,655,833
Netherlands.....	177,010,282	179,443,126	193,098,597	173,823,451	165,795,147	176,998,285
Nicaragua.....	<sup>6</sup> 19,418,734	20,643,667	18,609,741	26,942,720	18,869,848	21,006,719
Salvador <sup>7</sup> .....	58,751,356	57,589,360	63,330,077	62,764,000	58,570,207	62,277,384
Singapore.....	6,314,400	6,765,200	5,488,267	<sup>8</sup> 5,488,267	11,110,640	6,383,333
United States.....	41,802,527	34,268,012	35,089,526	47,159,055	23,911,823	38,228,092
Venezuela.....	96,278,773	91,702,308	103,256,068	96,655,341	94,822,921	97,194,475
Other countries...	39,571,000	50,388,000	38,462,000	<sup>1</sup> 48,479,000	38,345,602	<sup>1</sup> 40,771,601
Total.....	2,945,838,135	2,542,886,983	3,105,354,662	2,194,653,132	2,493,581,122	2,698,421,102

## IMPORTS.

Argentina.....	21,625,439	22,085,751	25,548,267	26,931,182	15,950,511	23,283,985
Austria-Hungary...	131,929,437	121,778,797	126,991,574	131,835,741	103,698,784	125,075,159
Belgium.....	250,279,514	134,656,730	126,319,127	110,565,924	89,581,340	148,172,214
British South Africa <sup>3</sup> .....	23,686,674	25,321,709	27,727,936	26,629,533	.....	26,045,582
Cape of Good Hope.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,088,762	.....
Natal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,728,515	.....
Orange River Colony <sup>7</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,039,304	.....
Rhodesia <sup>5</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	103,340	.....
Transvaal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,064,085	.....
Cuba.....	23,250,910	24,432,111	25,407,861	26,598,543	20,719,343	24,209,310
Denmark.....	28,141,719	29,072,722	33,020,499	32,554,446	23,904,919	30,042,922
Egypt.....	14,976,416	21,146,076	18,994,922	14,379,781	12,933,664	17,579,785
Finland.....	29,007,490	28,549,158	30,191,968	27,970,382	23,265,791	28,960,760
France.....	223,930,047	226,557,480	237,975,547	246,544,386	197,988,011	230,143,694
Germany <sup>9</sup> .....	418,369,588	425,328,407	470,923,724	376,867,993	392,182,114	420,660,123
Italy.....	47,356,351	50,189,262	53,121,381	55,762,491	38,042,622	50,295,039
Netherlands.....	259,827,454	262,476,852	288,284,852	264,745,621	242,704,611	266,212,701
Norway.....	28,838,284	27,186,069	31,675,494	29,338,865	26,559,161	29,057,815
Russia.....	25,281,343	25,691,765	25,757,852	25,556,667	21,205,118	25,265,280
Singapore.....	7,397,600	7,405,067	6,632,133	<sup>8</sup> 6,632,133	10,917,813	7,318,187
Spain.....	24,902,141	27,373,085	27,070,627	28,311,268	22,270,087	27,236,164
Sweden.....	71,239,323	66,898,975	92,267,883	65,164,883	64,279,466	74,615,648
Switzerland.....	25,201,885	24,436,227	26,515,606	25,512,293	22,043,354	25,310,351
United Kingdom.....	29,242,982	29,195,788	29,591,296	29,195,770	29,638,652	29,173,315
United States.....	940,247,312	938,559,889	1,139,826,171	804,417,451	999,626,085	936,012,882
Other countries...	95,071,000	98,942,000	105,957,000	<sup>1</sup> 108,376,000	57,187,002	<sup>1</sup> 97,334,201
Total.....	2,719,802,909	2,617,283,920	2,949,801,720	2,463,891,353	2,442,718,454	2,642,005,117

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.<sup>2</sup> Unofficial estimate.<sup>3</sup> Year preceding.<sup>4</sup> Estimate from data furnished by Haitian legation. Year beginning Oct. 1.<sup>5</sup> Year beginning Apr. 1.<sup>6</sup> Data for 1906.<sup>7</sup> Year beginning July 1.<sup>8</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.<sup>9</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.

TABLE 5.—*International trade in CORN, including CORN MEAL, calendar years, 1901-1910.*[The item *maicena* or *maizena*, given in Spanish reports, is included in this bulletin under "Corn, including corn meal."]

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
Argentina.....	43,788,475	46,959,122	82,845,089	97,220,813	87,486,756	106,046,732
Austria-Hungary.....	511,692	3,010,594	310,801	174,341	63,217	22,361
Belgium.....	4,657,085	4,346,565	6,579,588	6,287,628	8,078,134	6,588,492
British South Africa <sup>1</sup> .....						30,853
Cape of Good Hope.....	12	17	35	329	634	
Natal.....	166,569	173,946	4,220	319,166	319,166	
Orange River Colony.....		3,253	71,272	1,076,590	1,076,590	
Bulgaria.....	9,882,972	7,883,201	5,089,064	9,762,560	3,870,051	5,658,486
Netherlands.....	5,606,294	4,726,277	5,373,140	4,448,965	4,278,473	6,010,116
Roumania.....	45,723,802	43,012,763	31,079,888	18,042,197	1,441,423	23,756,112
Russia.....	19,159,516	44,148,590	25,349,683	18,633,663	7,372,386	9,879,982
Servia.....	1,789,574	1,091,577	171,765	130,223	806,107	1,755,429
United States.....	105,080,449	19,749,404	94,466,632	47,896,231	113,189,271	105,258,629
Uruguay <sup>2</sup> .....	928,872	703,763	1,004,762	2,002,411	28,519	9,747
Other countries.....	854,000	1,351,000	526,000	346,000	2,804,000	2,682,000
Total.....	238,149,312	177,160,072	252,871,939	206,341,117	230,814,727	267,698,939

## IMPORTS.

Austria-Hungary.....	8,647,044	5,874,913	11,130,163	14,090,236	18,511,184	7,198,767
Belgium.....	14,954,663	14,582,864	20,323,658	19,474,133	24,169,541	20,125,307
British South Africa <sup>1</sup> .....						301,278
Cape of Good Hope.....	2,270,372	1,943,896	3,471,281	1,236,927	2,171,601	
Natal.....	41,307	110,974	2,803,562	820,979	<sup>3</sup> 820,979	
Rhodesia <sup>4</sup> .....			179,507	15,993	<sup>3</sup> 15,993	
Transvaal.....		1,306,038	2,197,476	1,422,985	1,277,353	
Canada.....	7,769,317	3,338,091	13,074,983	8,896,007	11,898,604	12,714,257
Cuba.....	1,486,138	1,142,496	1,064,998	1,414,053	1,843,348	2,489,087
Denmark.....	11,988,525	12,354,928	8,771,934	9,284,685	10,859,149	18,855,563
Egypt.....	426,903	55,265	142,536	53,016	1,279,736	1,438,421
France.....	11,611,394	8,674,843	11,347,002	10,124,250	11,122,222	14,508,961
Germany <sup>5</sup> .....	46,978,408	35,453,889	37,526,969	30,450,549	36,538,001	44,882,605
Italy.....	9,985,223	8,216,820	15,092,377	8,365,040	5,902,817	8,666,676
Mexico.....	1,913,728	12,259	530,075	121,137	1,115,174	1,882,199
Netherlands.....	18,635,704	15,817,079	20,159,877	16,547,033	16,234,623	25,304,980
Norway.....	745,935	641,381	768,987	560,689	544,591	718,270
Portugal.....	424,412	759,959	366,601	531,883	2,607,084	370,609
Russia.....	351,786	135,822	457,715	625,526	163,979	757,035
Spain.....	2,637,676	993,262	1,484,475	2,761,399	1,904,167	2,647,949
Sweden.....	585,741	191,956	189,355	234,983	491,030	564,940
Switzerland.....	2,129,990	2,404,620	2,611,175	2,704,430	2,498,355	2,887,262
United Kingdom.....	105,819,438	89,371,446	101,284,920	86,166,069	84,196,490	97,776,852
Other countries.....	6,895,000	1,841,000	2,132,000	1,042,000	7,432,000	4,812,000
Total.....	256,298,704	205,223,801	257,111,626	216,944,002	243,598,021	268,903,018

<sup>1</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.<sup>2</sup> Year beginning July 1.<sup>3</sup> Data for 1904.<sup>4</sup> Year beginning Apr. 1.<sup>5</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.



TABLE 5.—*International trade in CORN, including CORN MEAL, calendar years, 1901-1910—Continued.*

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1907	1908	1909	1910	Average.	
					1901-1905	1906-1910
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
Argentina.....	50,262,203	67,390,055	89,499,359	104,727,358	71,660,051	83,585,141
Austria-Hungary.....	120,143	381,817	48,218	1,069,219	814,129	328,352
Belgium.....	7,644,770	6,134,858	7,088,377	7,581,987	5,989,800	7,007,697
British South Africa <sup>1</sup> .....	1,666,594	1,685,637	5,468,724	6,517,485	.....	3,073,859
Cape of Good Hope.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	205	.....
Natal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	196,613	.....
Orange River Colony.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	445,541	.....
Bulgaria.....	10,225,350	4,393,836	5,009,230	4,822,817	7,297,570	6,021,944
Netherlands.....	8,215,849	6,957,455	7,308,873	5,101,056	4,886,630	6,718,670
Roumania.....	54,720,648	28,960,051	29,091,585	23,419,157	27,860,015	31,989,511
Russia.....	38,636,220	23,545,045	26,535,758	17,685,570	22,932,768	23,256,515
Servia.....	4,046,351	1,934,464	3,767,180	6,694,817	797,849	3,639,648
United States.....	86,524,012	39,013,273	38,114,098	44,072,209	76,076,397	62,596,444
Uruguay <sup>2</sup> .....	88,658	19,539	775,566	192,359	933,665	217,174
Other countries.....	3,547,000	7,769,000	8,041,000	<sup>3</sup> 6,107,000	1,176,200	<sup>3</sup> 5,629,199
Total.....	265,697,798	188,185,030	220,747,968	227,991,034	221,067,433	234,064,154

## IMPORTS.

Austria-Hungary.....	4,002,672	3,106,632	4,050,645	2,494,032	11,650,708	4,170,550
Belgium.....	23,505,598	19,157,905	22,099,848	25,035,630	18,700,972	21,984,858
British South Africa <sup>1</sup> .....	35,422	132,569	155,390	69,463	.....	138,824
Cape of Good Hope.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,218,815	.....
Natal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	919,560	.....
Rhodesia <sup>4</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42,299	.....
Transvaal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,240,770	.....
Canada.....	16,187,579	6,812,833	7,563,688	10,767,402	8,995,400	10,809,152
Cuba.....	3,153,495	1,837,974	2,249,996	3,002,432	1,390,207	2,546,597
Denmark.....	17,854,964	10,445,451	9,151,749	7,217,422	10,651,844	12,705,030
Egypt.....	196,538	845,197	748,865	83,038	391,491	662,412
France.....	16,850,448	9,629,882	11,213,413	15,355,323	10,575,942	13,511,605
Germany <sup>5</sup> .....	49,292,537	26,372,031	27,833,917	22,562,742	37,359,563	34,188,766
Italy.....	2,815,093	2,973,462	8,459,986	15,756,324	9,512,455	7,734,308
Mexico.....	1,554,129	179,155	1,167,733	8,907,181	738,475	2,738,079
Netherlands.....	29,191,904	25,261,147	22,914,269	21,511,620	17,478,863	24,836,784
Norway.....	1,937,905	809,832	965,347	788,600	652,317	1,043,991
Portugal.....	577,720	2,015,368	2,367,800	518,042	937,988	1,169,908
Russia.....	550,841	355,769	212,817	180,924	346,966	411,477
Spain.....	4,552,133	3,320,007	6,411,009	7,526,303	1,956,196	4,891,480
Sweden.....	330,585	488,074	272,284	277,160	338,613	386,609
Switzerland.....	2,867,736	2,480,140	3,143,216	3,605,403	2,469,714	2,996,751
United Kingdom.....	106,708,046	68,186,272	78,057,366	73,486,852	93,367,673	84,843,078
Other countries.....	3,163,000	2,909,000	3,493,000	<sup>3</sup> 2,891,000	3,868,400	<sup>3</sup> 3,453,600
Total.....	285,328,345	187,318,700	212,532,338	222,036,893	235,835,231	235,223,859

<sup>1</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.<sup>2</sup> Year beginning July 1.<sup>3</sup> Preliminary.<sup>4</sup> Year beginning Apr. 1.<sup>5</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.

TABLE 6.—*International trade in COTTON, calendar years, 1901-1910.*

[Bales of 500 pounds, gross weight, or 478 pounds of lint, net.]

[The figures for cotton refer to ginned and unginned cotton and linters, but not to mill waste, cotton batting, *scarto* (Egypt and Sudan). Wherever unginned cotton has been separately stated in the original reports it has been reduced to ginned cotton on the assumption that 1 pound ginned cotton is the product of 3 pounds seed (unginned) cotton.]

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
	<i>Bales.</i>	<i>Bales.</i>	<i>Bales.</i>	<i>Bales.</i>	<i>Bales.</i>	<i>Bales.</i>
Brazil.....	54,262	148,223	130,228	61,170	111,068	146,059
British India.....	1,236,163	1,321,239	1,813,173	1,553,948	1,628,666	1,625,261
China.....	81,134	216,049	211,861	342,702	220,160	214,656
Egypt.....	1,268,840	1,378,395	1,158,013	1,225,243	1,352,499	1,387,618
France.....	127,714	117,737	152,125	150,460	164,813	169,839
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	141,706	174,248	177,171	189,607	158,720	166,641
Netherlands.....	100,718	82,529	110,567	104,181	98,850	105,826
Persia <sup>2</sup> .....	<sup>3</sup> 91,361	<sup>3</sup> 91,361	56,282	71,509	81,931	91,451
Peru.....	36,947	30,825	35,289	34,741	44,098	48,174
United States.....	7,151,814	6,888,815	7,296,141	6,735,478	8,274,310	7,700,458
Other countries.....	87,000	89,000	123,000	166,000	126,000	137,000
Total.....	10,377,659	10,538,421	11,263,850	10,635,039	12,261,115	11,792,963

## IMPORTS.

Austria-Hungary.....	617,902	664,306	688,034	700,055	752,103	762,879
Belgium.....	152,333	206,085	246,877	186,226	220,250	249,283
Canada.....	109,509	133,092	124,837	115,389	126,711	144,484
France.....	980,926	985,059	1,167,728	967,700	1,104,685	1,124,509
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	1,535,283	1,606,426	1,763,984	1,836,171	1,858,036	1,895,818
Italy.....	623,200	679,634	711,028	713,726	761,321	844,110
Japan.....	697,024	946,919	816,657	733,849	1,184,213	842,749
Mexico.....	22,129	68,657	78,816	59,669	61,383	15,670
Netherlands.....	193,980	182,425	199,727	203,089	210,024	208,636
Russia.....	783,865	820,955	1,061,822	908,232	791,248	757,035
Spain.....	360,962	392,989	368,650	325,154	352,241	401,404
Sweden.....	76,495	83,165	83,193	80,324	89,152	95,206
Switzerland.....	107,172	107,828	109,451	113,725	110,555	109,591
United Kingdom.....	3,395,697	3,225,051	3,113,890	3,559,028	4,017,610	3,686,006
United States.....	142,817	178,592	132,209	102,529	142,982	137,415
Other countries.....	326,000	333,000	280,000	322,000	293,000	258,000
Total.....	10,125,294	10,614,183	10,946,903	10,926,866	12,075,514	11,532,795

<sup>1</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>2</sup> Year beginning Mar. 21.<sup>3</sup> Average 1903-1910.

TABLE 6.—*International trade in COTTON, calendar years, 1901-1910*—Continued.

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1907	1908	1909	1910 *	Average.	
					1901-1905	1906-1910
	<i>Bales.</i>	<i>Bales.</i>	<i>Bales.</i>	<i>Bales.</i>	<i>Bales.</i>	<i>Bales.</i>
Brazil.....	129,307	16,441	45,974	<sup>1</sup> 51,471	100,990	77,850
British India.....	2,214,504	1,423,672	1,795,846	2,354,852	1,510,638	1,882,827
China.....	275,608	171,132	176,761	347,923	214,881	237,216
Egypt.....	1,421,802	1,315,951	1,426,102	1,232,657	1,276,598	1,356,826
France.....	193,356	213,789	270,387	390,549	142,570	247,584
Germany <sup>2</sup> .....	269,545	248,766	255,294	231,039	168,290	234,257
Netherlands.....	111,004	108,261	134,994	140,922	99,369	120,201
Persia <sup>3</sup> .....	89,689	83,985	128,031	<sup>4</sup> 128,031	78,489	104,233
Peru.....	56,909	73,884	98,262	<sup>4</sup> 98,262	36,380	75,098
United States.....	8,384,108	8,749,379	7,790,900	7,289,806	7,269,312	7,982,930
Other countries.....	161,000	118,000	128,000	<sup>1</sup> 138,000	118,200	<sup>1</sup> 136,402
Total.....	13,306,832	12,523,260	12,250,551	12,403,512	11,015,217	12,455,424

## IMPORTS.

Austria-Hungary.....	928,088	816,436	866,981	783,531	684,480	831,583
Belgium.....	287,092	226,181	308,583	290,104	202,354	272,249
Canada.....	131,737	125,546	58,181	139,113	121,908	119,812
France.....	1,258,149	1,294,281	1,469,837	1,119,801	1,041,220	1,253,315
Germany <sup>2</sup> .....	2,323,661	2,189,187	2,235,384	1,967,955	1,719,980	2,122,401
Italy.....	1,005,283	953,528	880,187	804,842	697,782	897,590
Japan.....	1,139,993	890,132	1,071,801	1,350,246	875,732	1,058,984
Mexico.....	3,820	7,610	59,071	10,750	58,131	19,384
Netherlands.....	245,313	243,181	238,003	233,835	197,849	233,794
Russia.....	821,027	1,100,041	847,799	910,829	873,224	887,346
Spain.....	422,327	437,748	325,486	334,877	359,999	384,368
Sweden.....	95,207	97,754	79,746	95,378	82,466	92,658
Switzerland.....	118,429	107,308	109,590	96,574	109,746	108,298
United Kingdom.....	4,302,404	3,702,357	4,017,004	3,591,298	3,462,255	3,859,814
United States.....	236,293	154,662	193,940	178,409	139,826	180,144
Other countries.....	299,000	309,000	297,000	<sup>1</sup> 293,000	310,800	<sup>1</sup> 291,201
Total.....	13,617,823	12,654,952	13,058,593	12,200,542	10,937,752	12,612,941

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.<sup>2</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>3</sup> Year beginning Mar. 21.<sup>4</sup> Year preceding.

TABLE 7.—*International trade in COTTONSEED OIL, calendar years, 1901–1910.*

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>
Belgium.....	<sup>1</sup> 1,064,765	901,251	688,532	733,361	1,286,197	1,251,095
Egypt.....	202,265	491,928	437,508	408,040	256,503	370,502
France.....	508,497	385,367	404,676	218,767	525,384	618,926
Netherlands.....	38,448	45,509	236,913	172,914	173,182	110,943
United Kingdom.....	5,344,939	8,520,960	6,904,576	4,995,499	5,465,600	7,859,114
United States.....	47,173,214	34,899,620	27,865,212	35,368,998	53,368,839	40,297,852
Other countries.....	131,000	72,000	11,000	1,000	38,000	5,000
Total.....	54,463,128	45,316,635	36,548,417	41,898,579	61,113,705	50,513,432

## IMPORTS.

Algeria.....	<sup>1</sup> 892,726	754,528	640,363	642,008	1,194,482	1,225,758
Australia.....	122,041	64,252	75,799	105,630	178,797	54,094
Austria-Hungary.....	4,132,479	3,457,665	4,367,371	4,625,692	5,646,363	6,022,908
Belgium.....	<sup>1</sup> 2,289,096	2,538,974	1,489,078	1,634,018	3,118,863	2,770,409
Brazil.....	1,257,311	1,205,551	948,079	862,727	780,008	972,267
Canada.....	1,559,038	1,133,030	966,953	849,246	1,278,393	1,411,164
Egypt.....	334,463	118,868	263,040	153,575	428,077	157,819
France.....	11,520,571	7,663,331	5,842,862	6,293,710	11,377,678	10,122,398
Germany <sup>2</sup> .....	15,227,025	16,312,747	11,724,739	11,649,959	17,214,810	16,635,735
Italy.....	2,340,256	798,153	1,079,490	1,258,239	3,521,422	807,530
Malta <sup>3</sup> .....	238,800	254,803	364,105	267,858	233,452	223,292
Martinique.....	413,049	171,432	292,632	284,501	308,235	309,465
Mexico.....	4,194,912	2,843,767	3,568,787	4,109,612	4,065,649	3,985,300
Netherlands.....	5,542,101	5,922,888	3,359,103	3,268,792	4,891,661	5,563,401
Norway.....	<sup>4</sup> 548,945	<sup>4</sup> 548,945	<sup>4</sup> 548,945	<sup>4</sup> 548,945	<sup>4</sup> 548,945	<sup>4</sup> 548,945
Roumania.....	<sup>4</sup> 287,781	<sup>4</sup> 287,781	<sup>4</sup> 287,781	<sup>4</sup> 287,781	<sup>4</sup> 287,781	<sup>4</sup> 287,781
Senegal.....	587,161	423,954	360,478	302,569	397,940	361,859
Servia.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	13,507
Sweden.....	<sup>6</sup> 705,586	<sup>6</sup> 705,586	<sup>6</sup> 705,586	<sup>6</sup> 705,586	<sup>6</sup> 705,586	<sup>6</sup> 705,586
United Kingdom.....	<sup>7</sup> 3,710,000	<sup>7</sup> 2,660,000	<sup>7</sup> 2,460,000	2,778,795	4,156,843	3,310,720
Uruguay <sup>8</sup> .....	348,196	305,535	361,448	293,292	351,468	312,197
Other countries.....	535,000	463,000	541,000	699,000	793,000	1,120,000
Total.....	56,786,537	48,634,790	40,247,639	41,621,535	61,479,453	56,922,135

<sup>1</sup> Average 1902–1910.<sup>2</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>3</sup> Year beginning Apr. 1.<sup>4</sup> Data for 1906.<sup>5</sup> No data; probably little or no imports.<sup>6</sup> Average 1907–1910.<sup>7</sup> Unofficial estimate.<sup>8</sup> Year beginning July 1.

TABLE 7.—*International trade in COTTONSEED OIL, calendar years, 1901-1910—Con.*

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1907	1908	1909	1910	Average.	
					1901-1905	1906-1910
	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>
Belgium.....	1, 408, 235	1, 282, 269	1, 096, 092	935, 857	934, 821	1, 194, 710
Egypt.....	220, 456	237, 737	396, 982	515, 466	359, 249	348, 229
France.....	557, 587	699, 564	775, 167	277, 780	408, 538	585, 805
Netherlands.....	76, 677	274, 829	44, 409	103, 205	133, 393	122, 013
United Kingdom.....	8, 626, 987	8, 824, 704	6, 506, 155	8, 933, 717	6, 246, 315	8, 150, 135
United States.....	39, 115, 276	48, 930, 381	45, 514, 435	23, 550, 468	39, 735, 177	39, 481, 682
Other countries.....	4, 000	44, 000	49, 000	<sup>1</sup> 63, 000	50, 600	<sup>1</sup> 32, 999
Total.....	50, 009, 218	60, 293, 484	54, 382, 240	34, 379, 493	47, 868, 093	49, 915, 573

## IMPORTS.

Algeria.....	1, 135, 751	986, 835	<sup>1</sup> 1, 326, 677	<sup>1</sup> 128, 128	824, 821	960, 630
Australia.....	70, 339	133, 737	118, 632	113, 446	109, 304	98, 050
Austria-Hungary.....	9, 641	219, 461	30, 306	6, 437	4, 445, 914	1, 257, 751
Belgium.....	2, 751, 696	2, 260, 608	2, 207, 083	1, 831, 134	2, 214, 006	2, 364, 186
Brazil.....	1, 220, 825	916, 150	669, 888	<sup>2</sup> 669, 888	1, 010, 735	889, 804
Canada.....	1, 665, 600	1, 558, 995	2, 113, 687	3, 128, 710	1, 157, 332	1, 975, 631
Egypt.....	<sup>3</sup> 53, 052	760, 738	489, 737	145, 618	259, 605	321, 393
France.....	9, 210, 731	12, 642, 293	6, 479, 378	1, 054, 828	8, 539, 630	7, 901, 926
Germany <sup>4</sup> .....	15, 511, 771	12, 954, 053	10, 093, 188	5, 418, 848	14, 425, 856	12, 122, 719
Italy.....	926, 755	3, 178, 063	9, 002, 322	1, 052, 358	1, 799, 512	2, 993, 406
Malta <sup>4</sup> .....	192, 520	221, 212	291, 316	<sup>2</sup> 291, 316	271, 804	243, 931
Martinique.....	296, 763	328, 163	323, 531	<sup>2</sup> 323, 531	293, 970	316, 291
Mexico.....	3, 343, 021	4, 488, 606	5, 489, 939	3, 692, 532	3, 756, 545	4, 199, 880
Netherlands.....	6, 109, 576	6, 143, 543	4, 432, 512	3, 971, 079	4, 596, 909	5, 244, 022
Norway.....	1, 235, 790	1, 537, 473	1, 491, 638	1, 442, 761	548, 945	1, 251, 321
Roumania.....	184, 091	523, 958	982, 298	301, 594	287, 781	455, 944
Senegal.....	380, 497	365, 451	411, 509	<sup>2</sup> 411, 509	414, 420	386, 165
Servia.....	122, 925	153, 372	286, 674	207, 220	-----	156, 740
Sweden.....	748, 449	840, 764	625, 735	607, 398	705, 586	705, 586
United Kingdom.....	4, 027, 221	4, 706, 389	4, 893, 653	4, 665, 472	3, 153, 128	4, 320, 691
Uruguay <sup>5</sup> .....	426, 914	383, 332	<sup>6</sup> 383, 332	<sup>6</sup> 383, 332	331, 988	377, 821
Other countries.....	1, 372, 000	3, 016, 000	2, 248, 000	<sup>1</sup> 2, 542, 000	606, 200	<sup>1</sup> 2, 059, 599
Total.....	50, 995, 928	58, 319, 196	54, 391, 035	32, 389, 139	49, 753, 991	50, 603, 487

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.<sup>2</sup> Year preceding.<sup>3</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>4</sup> Year beginning Apr. 1.<sup>5</sup> Year beginning July 1.<sup>6</sup> Data for 1908.



TABLE 8.—*International trade in HIDES AND SKINS, calendar years, 1901-1910.*

[This table gives the classification as found in the original returns, and the summary statements for "All countries" represent the total for each class only so far as it is disclosed in the original returns. The following kinds are included: Alligator, buffalo, calf, camel, cattle, deer, goat and kid, horse and colt, kangaroo, mule and ass, sheep and lamb, and all other kinds except furs, bird skins, sheep skins with wool on, skins of rabbits and hares, and tanned or partly tanned hides and skins. In comparing the changes in individual items from year to year, care should be taken to note whether any changes in the classification have taken place.]

## EXPORTS.

Country and classification.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Average.	
											1901-1905	1906-1910
Argentina:											Pounds.	Pounds.
Cattle, dried.....	58,745,976	58,549,767	51,239,313	50,465,499	53,457,141	51,148,925	45,754,268	64,790,989	80,161,462	65,794,651	54,491,539	61,530,059
Cattle, salted.....	62,077,127	77,917,178	63,424,137	64,808,626	90,238,687	72,476,225	74,118,652	77,440,984	116,224,307	134,545,252	71,693,151	94,961,084
Goat.....	2,909,135	3,025,185	3,113,867	3,961,653	4,205,307	4,164,445	2,061,980	5,089,780	5,361,735	3,743,355	3,443,029	4,084,659
Horse, dried.....	2,738,645	4,354,010	2,870,797	2,152,770	2,801,800	3,307,364	2,214,653	2,577,133	5,763,329	4,314,146	2,994,604	3,675,326
Horse, salted.....	6,636,239	4,187,836	4,921,335	4,391,915	1,731,709	680,000	488,092	358,624	466,423	287,427	4,283,927	436,113
Kid.....	1,118,812	1,075,494	815,687	1,049,498	971,719	944,213	871,022	677,092	1,233,604	1,141,593	1,006,242	973,504
Sheep.....	90,653,152	91,281,463	92,441,083	81,570,200	66,534,828	52,427,593	54,449,861	61,633,449	80,202,859	78,565,421	84,496,145	65,455,837
Austria-Hungary:												
Cattle, dried.....	7,807,811	8,363,811	6,081,261	6,139,150	6,855,805	4,092,399	4,249,807	4,709,246	4,137,814	2,658,968	7,169,579	3,969,647
Calf, wet.....	1,272,275	3,299,404	5,505,327	6,623,721	9,100,589	8,290,619	11,649,988	18,618,288	23,128,018	20,054,805	5,160,293	16,348,344
Cattle, dried.....	7,674,874	10,025,859	12,509,747	9,172,018	13,682,629	6,442,602	6,570,149	7,044,138	7,383,646	6,808,687	10,625,025	6,849,736
Cattle, wet.....	5,751,581	7,717,864	6,800,971	6,274,292	5,676,184	9,728,018	11,133,450	18,017,094	38,838,438	28,292,073	6,444,178	21,201,815
Goat.....	1,972,015	2,073,820	2,004,422	2,542,565	1,977,967	2,542,124	2,346,797	2,609,365	2,374,134	2,115,358	2,403,631	2,460,813
Horse, dried.....	1,606,492	1,802,591	1,313,501	1,033,737	1,821,661	1,821,661	777,562	1,505,742	1,722,013	1,395,291	1,610,813	1,414,458
Horse, wet.....	530,427	869,053	2,162,272	2,495,828	3,808,667	3,490,543	2,417,123	2,602,089	3,907,433	4,487,904	1,973,249	3,381,018
Kid.....	1,205,696	1,362,002	1,431,226	2,120,605	1,835,991	1,213,191	830,032	1,310,635	1,282,416	978,842	1,591,104	1,123,021
Lamb.....	4,680,366	5,084,028	4,232,832	3,187,411	3,538,076	3,538,824	2,358,261	3,113,557	3,461,222	3,956,596	4,143,943	3,285,692
Sheep.....	1,763,680	3,073,212	4,033,977	3,575,641	4,251,351	5,061,321	3,887,592	3,217,834	4,014,136	3,707,476	3,339,572	3,977,672
Hides and skins, unclassified.....						659,175	1,263,236	1,195,114	1,162,045	1,205,034		1,096,921
Belgium:												
Hides and skins, unclassified.....	97,901,709	90,232,539	91,086,407	90,366,552	101,080,925	102,399,186	97,432,789	113,410,841	108,875,306	111,995,036	94,133,638	106,822,632
Brazil:												
Deer.....	266,633	539,392	265,399	262,164	176,293	195,557	215,634	251,360	235,773	(1)	262,084	179,665
Goat.....	2,541,657	3,271,214	4,193,204	5,556,577	3,361,706	3,842,777	4,998,161	5,685,558	6,407,132	5,943,602	3,784,872	5,375,446
Hides, dried, not elsewhere specified.....	13,786,517	14,334,067	16,400,917	23,845,434	17,328,099	21,667,029	15,325,096	15,642,781	22,908,552	975,086,471	17,139,007	72,541,924
Hides, salted, not elsewhere specified.....	35,280,351	44,872,649	46,005,888	48,004,303	42,134,840	50,566,619	54,148,766	51,398,772	55,965,543	(1)	43,259,612	6,453
Horse.....			88,193	245,714	28,935	18,660	1,162	207,153	9,641	(1)	72,568	9,453
Lamb.....	32,377	33,880	67,298	289,193			23,139	207,153		(1)	84,550	46,058
Sheep.....	483,006	615,127	598,567	1,042,419	959,746	933,494	1,070,916	1,675,324	1,898,650	(1)	739,773	1,116,877

Hides and skins, unclassified.	155,009	8,426	9,262	28,911	33,113	54,227	60,503	35,344	50,210	(1)	47,144	40,057
British India:												
Hides, unclassified.	83,111,416	73,901,008	73,776,313	78,344,336	94,061,280	126,917,238	89,685,904	80,079,330	87,856,048	94,301,200	80,638,871	95,767,944
Goat.	28,500,832	27,015,583	27,538,000	38,568,208	40,191,648	49,057,568	32,639,040	41,339,200	66,836,400	55,752,256	32,362,854	49,129,293
Skins, unclassified.			23,975	13,545	14,994,511	9,474,318	4,320,624	2,115,792	3,794,336	4,840,654	3,006,406	4,909,145
British South Africa:												
Cal.						67,841	47,046	16,419	163,352	13,353,506		58,931
Cattle.						4,566,062	7,423,557	9,357,295	11,652,984	7,286,171		9,270,681
Goat.						5,208,577	6,011,384	6,920,990	8,157,675	4,770,191		6,836,959
Sheep.						14,523,317	17,817,237	19,302,241	23,780,392	24,681,194		20,020,876
Cape of Good Hope—												
Cal.	30,044	13,710	69,317	90,391	96,562						60,004	
Cattle.	2,390,834	2,587,990	1,189,172	2,049,386	2,970,438						2,237,576	
Goat.	3,752,060	4,491,204	5,217,449	4,928,951	5,461,295						4,770,191	
Sheep.	15,107,511	14,204,556	12,602,310	11,602,058	11,713,890						13,046,065	
Hides and skins, unclassified.												
Natal—	27,496	13,940	8,545	637							10,124	
Cattle.	1,692,289	1,035,047	815,246	1,252,918	1,184,238						1,191,948	
Cal. sheep, and goat.	1,361,690	854,813	506,312	481,675	(2)						640,898	
Hides and skins, unclassified.												
Transvaal—	57,235		5,994	1,614	(3)						12,969	
Hides, unclassified.		111,720	76,551								37,654	
Canada:												
Sheep.	231,053	214,436	291,079	351,677	242,273	246,574	293,418	37,292	413,340	84,382	266,104	215,001
Hides and skins, not elsewhere specified <sup>6</sup> .	20,000,000	21,000,000	20,000,000	27,000,000	31,000,000	33,000,000	33,000,000	42,000,000	43,600,000	38,000,000	23,800,000	37,920,000
China:												
Buffalo.	31,267,867	39,360,667	32,309,600	37,330,133	25,007,867	28,601,200	37,367,600	31,871,733	40,011,867	49,934,400	33,055,227	37,557,360
Horse.			58,267	29,467	110,667	36,400	32,133	598,267	144,000	176,400	39,680	201,440
Goat.	3,752,060	19,495,829	19,495,829	23,175,674	23,891,929	24,828,129	24,470,222	18,337,889	23,692,398	27,630,109	13,312,686	23,795,749
Sheep.			1,178,032	1,082,044	884,142	1,369,650	1,516,130	582,110	1,206,858	1,026,898	628,844	1,140,329
Chosen (Korea):												
Cattle.	3,504,400	3,981,600	5,525,600	4,755,600	2,273,200	2,209,733	2,423,600	2,638,704	4,507,979	5,482,431	4,007,280	3,452,489
Skins, unclassified.	73,770	103,810	142,306	122,339	144,582	161,976	200,011				117,361	72,397
Cuba:												
Cattle.					4,622,643	6,957,223	4,437,849	9,753,283	11,391,221	16,044,213	924,529	9,716,758
Hides and skins, unclassified.					198,299	207,823	3,370,215	35,270	464,778	383,780	2,261,261	892,373
Denmark:	2,270,827	3,909,810	2,436,044	2,491,326								
Hides and skins, unclassified.	14,254,944	14,895,366	15,520,593	16,166,190	19,345,436	18,442,169	16,509,684	19,318,237	20,431,426	23,001,032	16,036,506	19,552,510

<sup>1</sup> Included in "Hides, not elsewhere specified."<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.<sup>3</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.<sup>4</sup> Included in "Cattle."<sup>5</sup> Unofficial estimate.

TABLE 8.—*International trade in HIDES AND SKINS, calendar years, 1901-1910*—Continued.

## EXPORTS—Continued.

Country and classification.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Average.	
											1901-1905	1906-1910
Dutch East Indies:												
Hides and skins, unclassified.	Pounds. 13,899,498	Pounds. 13,530,728	Pounds. 13,729,153	Pounds. 13,940,486	Pounds. 14,039,431	Pounds. 15,276,535	Pounds. 15,795,601	Pounds. 15,317,391	Pounds. 15,683,561	Pounds. 16,990,496	Pounds. 13,827,859	Pounds. 15,812,917
Egypt:												
Cattle and camel.	2 6,178,932	2 4,337,094	2 4,331,470	2 6,841,288	4,547,270	5,748,327	4,943,959	5,031,254	8,716,382	9,359,735	5,247,211	6,759,931
Sheep and goat.	4 684,352	4 681,118	4 697,529	4 1,084,797	2,620,849	5,075,462	3,686,466	2,607,328	3,325,525	3,255,788	1,153,729	3,590,114
France:												
Calf.												
Kid.												
Goat.												
Lamb.												
Large.												
Sheep.												
Hides and skins, unclassified.	25,903,020	27,562,235	27,052,603	3,035,902	7,776,334	6,723,810	2,388,905	2,510,158	1,547,850	1,777,128	18,266,019	2,989,570
Germany:												
Calf, green.	11,072,163	11,096,854	9,076,779	8,618,222	10,235,517	15,596,002	17,197,423	22,823,122	23,800,386	18,215,728	10,019,907	19,792,414
Calf, dried.	10,697,822	10,596,410	7,410,322	9,228,997	9,504,031	1,269,409					9,487,496	
Cattle, green.	71,350,556	73,593,957	65,403,648	65,278,647	65,858,457	78,563,567	77,365,807	92,906,659	104,211,662	108,257,103	68,297,053	92,646,992
Cattle, dried.	11,289,977	10,393,980	9,496,146	9,416,067	11,501,143	1,870,162					10,414,663	
Goat, with hair on.	4,645,313	3,516,557	3,350,331	4,021,411	3,744,072	3,162,278	1,949,087	2,633,836	3,272,067	2,489,214	3,855,537	2,701,296
Goat, without hair.	65,918	11,023	12,566	15,434	19,400						24,808	
Horse, green.	6,592,195	9,690,319	10,715,017	8,345,072	16,149,797	17,738,873	11,701,355	12,673,364	15,580,349	19,012,911	10,298,480	15,404,731
Horse, dried.	1,488,546	1,488,546	1,711,431	1,782,860	1,629,109	316,801					1,519,322	
Sheep.	647,711	585,542	811,513	385,144	823,198	4,766,786	5,472,699	5,125,915	6,307,802	6,511,066	650,622	5,636,854
Hides and skins, unclassified.	847,228	711,424	607,808	698,858	604,501	605,824	563,716	284,173	411,599	409,394	693,964	454,941
Italy:												
Cattle.	22,340,314	20,165,256	23,374,933	22,943,713	18,674,285	24,224,806	22,843,845	31,725,737	35,711,434	34,733,032	21,499,700	29,847,771
Calf.	434,086	592,376	695,110	695,992	682,985	1,633,168	1,976,203	3,600,994	6,208,585	5,062,643	620,110	3,686,321
Goat.	997,158	972,449	1,135,149	1,473,334	899,697	523,937	841,937	907,854	863,983	412,260	1,089,557	709,925
Kid.	665,348	672,183	370,152	276,236	949,742	633,382	483,028	610,454	583,117	583,117	586,732	585,366
Lamb.	1,282,857	1,883,169	2,043,003	1,691,810	1,390,391	2,430,572	1,145,510	1,232,151	2,172,413	2,491,859	1,726,246	1,894,501
Sheep.	1,056,224	1,055,562	781,090	684,528	1,036,162	914,909	1,071,215	2,059,096	1,076,727	578,046	922,713	1,139,999
Hides and skins, unclassified.	783,735	571,653	765,658	695,331	2,737,672	910,720	1,609,578	1,474,637	1,755,964	1,526,465	1,110,810	1,455,477
Mexico:												
Alligator.	450,241	523,901	278,664	229,774	134,948	179,080	189,302	329,015	370,243	258,377	323,524	265,203
Cattle.	12,527,558	13,963,954	13,570,929	11,841,802	14,391,944	18,087,262	17,930,497	19,811,484	31,327,273	37,906,613	13,259,237	25,012,626



Deer.....	671,179	727,406	665,531	619,352	572,184	730,653	802,254	734,189	802,115	711,396	651,130	756,121
Goat.....	5,622,903	6,073,422	6,456,967	5,711,129	6,356,168	7,634,554	6,649,210	7,817,260	7,884,509	7,091,806	6,044,118	7,435,468
Sheep.....	2,535	1,336	3,243	1,777	935	17,427	46,696	14,158	131,906	24,705	1,965	46,978
New Zealand:												
Hides, dried.....	19,374,721	20,012,380	20,606,846	23,647,230	22,724,704	24,050,109	19,843,900	18,702,817	21,283,885	21,693,264	21,273,176	21,114,795
Hides, fresh.....	198,476	271,538	414,478	301,545	236,432	237,962	165,449	149,754	213,363	182,995	284,494	189,906
Hides, salted.....	29,958,115	32,387,144	33,892,780	31,865,650	32,382,975	34,506,690	32,386,454	36,715,217	45,216,518	44,367,515	32,067,333	38,638,479
Sheep.....	1,563,412	3,227,329	2,309,568	2,708,098	1,604,475	1,322,972	1,820,618	2,651,252	2,264,680	1,657,711	2,294,576	1,943,447
Hides, unclassified <sup>1</sup> .....	1,675,625	1,576,330	1,867,145	1,918,805	3,548,230	4,706,345	6,393,835	6,260,275	6,619,025	6,137,145	2,117,227	6,023,325
Sheep.....	10,067,447	13,795,190	15,074,406	12,833,612	12,599,222	14,364,574	16,158,949	14,462,904	17,746,124	18,670,998	12,873,975	16,280,710
Skins, unclassified.....	22,254	111,450	51,414	66,360	229,524	613,458	976,500	623,736	368,134	709,938	90,200	758,353
Pertu:												
Cattle.....	4,963,020	3,720,110	3,819,796	5,549,545	5,756,272	6,674,623	5,231,101	4,356,698	3,805,183	3,805,183	4,761,747	4,774,558
Goat.....	705,305	942,165	910,282	832,746	721,054	721,054	721,054	725,461	1,421,672	1,421,672	678,100	1,052,047
Sheep.....	90,521	122,627	191,379	302,293	296,080	238,683	238,683	124,966	178,570	6178,570	141,364	203,374
Hides and skins, unclassified.....	3,442	7,544	6,829	20,611	6,221	97	6,221	97	6,221	6,221	3,687	6,771
Russia:												
Hides, large.....	8,642,551	9,601,743	12,774,759	16,666,202	14,284,165	31,578,585	15,103,890	6,377,701	20,422,836	18,405,972	12,393,884	18,377,797
Hides, small.....	15,449,236	19,764,247	19,949,000	24,406,908	24,540,778	26,235,263	24,572,738	24,924,224	41,005,832	26,475,558	20,822,034	28,642,723
Sheep and goat.....	14,039,645	15,289,329	17,884,900	22,220,675	19,206,232	35,616,899	26,936,761	14,742,726	17,951,890	19,941,235	17,728,156	23,041,902
Singapore:												
Hides, unclassified.....	6,850,533	6,216,267	8,694,400	6,919,733	7,268,133	7,510,800	6,524,667	5,107,467	5,879,867	5,879,867	7,189,813	6,180,534
Spain:												
Goat.....	3,901,595	3,158,616	2,628,243	2,014,495	1,748,684	1,117,963	1,733,755	1,976,406	2,312,167	1,943,465	2,690,327	1,816,751
Sheep.....	4,253,258	5,714,160	5,210,100	6,305,780	8,383,730	8,042,279	5,435,999	5,243,033	7,165,781	7,083,093	5,973,406	6,594,037
Hides and skins, unclassified.....	3,904,254	2,355,408	4,248,617	5,965,861	9,359,819	12,536,363	7,595,224	6,925,813	8,435,009	7,620,949	5,166,792	8,622,672
Sweden:												
Cattle, wet.....												
Hides, wet.....												
Horse, wet.....												
Horse, dry.....												
Goat, kid, lamb, and sheep, wet.....												
Goat, lamb, and sheep, dry.....												
Hides and skins, unclassified.....												
Hides, wet.....												
Hides and skins, unclassified, dry.....												
Switzerland:												
Hides, unclassified.....	13,675,575	12,836,504	12,201,138	11,750,077	12,065,317	13,413,889	14,900,450	16,234,895	15,471,001	14,918,087	12,511,722	14,987,664
Skins, unclassified.....	4,699,766	4,976,444	5,041,479	5,544,349	6,062,430	5,744,526	6,713,668	7,115,787	7,341,979	7,571,478	5,264,894	6,897,488
United Kingdom:												
Hides, unclassified.....	19,050,864	21,075,264	17,451,168	21,128,464	29,427,328	31,359,776	21,690,144	27,167,728	31,929,408	22,059,744	21,626,618	26,841,360
Sheepskins <sup>3</sup> .....	12,790,890	14,919,870	20,449,958	22,764,271	21,440,515	17,272,691	16,162,259	10,427,626	17,490,346	14,796,510	18,473,101	15,229,886

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.<sup>2</sup> Hides unclassified.<sup>3</sup> Number of pounds computed from stated number of hides or skins.<sup>4</sup> Sheep only.<sup>5</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>6</sup> Year preceding.

TABLE 8.—*International trade in HIDES AND SKINS, calendar years, 1901-1910—Continued.*

Country and classification.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Average.	
											1901-1905	1906-1910
United States: Hides and skins, unclassified.....	Pounds. 8,737,495	Pounds. 10,991,603	Pounds. 21,251,307	Pounds. 24,514,226	Pounds. 8,654,522	Pounds. 16,025,299	Pounds. 11,126,157	Pounds. 14,915,857	Pounds. 9,922,887	Pounds. 30,586,908	Pounds. 14,829,831	Pounds. 16,515,422
Uruguay: <sup>1</sup>												
Calf.....	205,093	208,370	296,797	325,793	186,246	408,942	293,167	385,822	484,486	429,429	244,460	400,369
Cattle, dried.....	13,374,138	22,515,437	15,019,402	13,852,273	14,036,903	15,997,943	12,318,137	20,747,715	23,680,650	18,559,618	15,703,643	18,260,813
Cattle, salted.....	22,990,548	24,606,820	26,396,216	30,328,032	22,736,304	24,357,872	23,310,784	22,812,832	23,811,312	25,484,306	25,414,306	24,755,500
Goat.....	1,277	1,414	9,539	1,607,872	4,588	4,306	74	2,852	31	105	2,408	1,530
Horse, dried.....	128,224	501,488	412,192	1,607,872	515,104	430,896	247,968	313,536	717,104	526,080	632,976	447,117
Horse, salted.....	1,134,804	1,942,424	1,747,680	404,196	124,608	60,544	225,016	117,172	209,880	53,856	1,090,742	133,294
Lamb.....	368,278	358,735	608,377	506,594	346,715	294,327	217,830	429,926	591,538	503,015	417,740	407,327
Sheep.....	16,411,600	14,670,054	19,397,658	16,035,359	14,990,674	13,792,196	14,644,497	18,902,236	21,133,415	20,879,207	16,301,069	17,870,310
Yearling, dried.....	1,279,303	2,044,967	3,272,458	1,740,093	1,568,862	2,853,645	2,142,014	2,493,949	4,561,822	3,112,289	1,981,137	3,032,744
Yearling, salted.....	5,459	7,544	16,897	8,751	40,219	43,119	64,927	52,407	113,635	100,221	15,774	74,862
Venezuela: <sup>3</sup>												
Cattle.....	4,657,365	4,346,786	8,366,541	7,575,424	7,925,414	6,926,723	5,600,160	5,978,500	6,945,936	6,250,799	6,974,306	6,340,424
Deer.....	4,157,008	100,653	264,720	332,612	.....	.....	.....	.....	398,226	316,863	170,999	143,018
Goat.....	4,631,146	1,441,074	1,650,659	1,446,738	1,479,800	1,386,105	1,445,792	1,652,800	2,048,142	2,129,205	1,529,883	1,732,409
Other countries:												
Hides—												
Cattle and buffalo.....	19,146,307	15,402,501	16,670,976	11,473,962	43,832,873	36,232,222	30,604,656	32,414,366	52,243,431	58,530,281	21,905,325	542,004,990
Horse.....	81,961	33,486	80,026	348,784	471,232	507,364	477,873	458,255	600,459	531,546	203,100	583,099
Skins—												
Calf.....	2,156,641	2,392,438	1,799,084	2,183,255	2,435,640	2,443,922	3,731,792	3,264,842	5,017,414	4,493,080	2,193,413	3,790,209
Deer.....	1,852,402	1,745,289	1,303,750	1,372,926	859,467	934,174	1,172,320	890,971	1,002,138	1,085,454	1,426,767	51,017,011
Goat.....	3,000,175	3,948,484	6,536,130	4,427,066	8,010,735	6,324,174	10,408,252	12,903,566	21,075,452	20,884,886	5,184,520	14,319,267
Kid.....	.....	66,932	21,786	40,836	1,040,412	580,236	463,340	787,323	584,043	.....	233,994	482,991
Sheep and lamb.....	6,887,384	3,173,604	3,313,301	2,942,913	11,014,904	10,441,862	17,887,219	16,722,711	22,636,680	20,995,172	5,466,421	17,736,728
Sheep and goat mixed.....	6,941,178	6,645,580	5,541,781	7,603,018	19,280,233	3,551,489	7,428,674	12,160,599	14,586,888	14,882,635	9,202,358	10,522,657
Hides and skins—												
Large.....	.....	1,611,336	3,148,588	6,198,614	303,172	.....	14,733,890	13,195,745	12,159,859	511,713,840	2,252,342	10,360,696
Small.....	.....	501,523	1,352,037	1,915,667	.....	.....	1,871,942	6,497,788	31,987	531,987	753,845	1,686,741
Unclassified.....	17,758,364	19,931,622	20,518,403	14,364,786	28,787,580	47,437,245	38,849,397	28,231,928	46,256,514	549,136,436	20,272,150	541,982,303
Total.....	1,215,986,151	1,276,031,345	1,284,806,726	1,333,751,508	1,456,954,226	1,553,141,015	1,446,728,166	1,537,921,900	1,800,440,087	1,875,083,319	1,313,517,994	1,660,662,898







Sheep.....	500,444	562,834	736,998	1,126,551	746,478	882,501	808,427	1,730,170	976,638	1,613,547	734,661	1,202,257
Hides and skins, unclassified.....	2,044,105	2,207,246	3,031,986	3,515,676	3,340,410	2,156,981	1,863,989	1,706,801	1,659,402	1,675,055	2,827,885	1,812,446
Greece:												
Hides, unclassified.....	5,729,797	5,565,407	5,074,974	7,004,658	6,055,809	5,545,515	5,587,396	5,535,962	5,499,037	6,516,929	6,006,129	5,736,968
Italy:												
Calf.....	1,004,728	1,298,950	1,547,850	1,993,620	1,498,908	2,112,227	2,207,686	2,596,798	2,075,190	1,812,402	1,588,811	2,100,861
Cattle.....	31,553,163	31,754,838	31,007,479	40,882,543	37,741,650	42,181,714	38,113,125	40,242,989	41,000,788	46,998,104	34,477,935	41,708,254
Sheep.....	9,594,199	8,643,796	8,424,438	9,497,196	7,845,510	10,340,015	6,738,801	6,738,801	5,768,115	2,888,026	8,801,028	6,703,536
Goat.....	425,047	254,882	608,249	356,043	363,539	785,499	301,369	783,294	316,581	95,459	401,546	456,440
Kid.....	82,232	83,775	67,461	36,817	31,526	70,327	71,650	115,301	80,468	81,350	60,362	83,819
Lamb.....	360,452	253,970	97,064	107,364	215,830	400,576	661,160	216,383	343,036	405,426	207,056	405,426
Hides and skins, unclassified.....	143,740	287,700	136,685	89,286	181,880	277,780	168,431	643,523	530,808	121,914	167,858	348,503
Japan:												
Cattle.....	4,423,525	4,395,787	4,516,054	9,871,720	7,402,198	5,450,678	8,365,402	5,588,419	7,059,635	5,661,183	6,121,857	6,545,081
Deer.....	481,482	333,188	437,981	373,908	426,216	700,722	751,899	675,822	635,531	533,211	414,555	659,437
Netherlands:												
Hides, dried.....	28,644,463	26,123,699	28,745,715	28,190,269	29,700,212	30,643,279	29,418,143	27,211,160	30,073,802	32,938,565	28,280,872	30,036,900
Hides, fresh.....	4,903	14,217	3,485	1,080	15,141	5,403	9,000	15,653	32,566	23,393	7,783	17,221
Hides, salted.....	20,118,051	21,767,570	24,734,435	25,206,914	21,585,788	27,913,415	20,705,306	26,239,425	34,000,172	31,888,214	22,082,552	28,149,306
Sheep.....	3,559,027	2,578,743	1,631,340	2,084,218	2,367,784	2,094,308	3,226,348	4,030,236	4,214,752	4,511,754	2,444,222	3,615,480
Norway:												
Hides, dry.....	2,042,209	1,806,163	1,479,331	2,205,482	2,584,210	2,737,209	2,585,586	2,749,533	3,262,704	3,146,119	2,023,479	2,898,242
Hides, green.....	4,587,199	4,171,831	4,033,897	4,698,554	6,127,223	7,769,297	7,565,879	8,405,765	11,585,482	8,804,160	4,723,735	8,826,117
Hides, salted.....	11,530	95,922	200,376	4,784	10,758	1,014	29,762	54,233	52,977	80,336	64,674	43,664
Skins, unclassified.....	70,921	69,965	142,627	119,002	73,160	53,770	47,273	14,550	23,631	108,685	96,935	49,582
Portugal:												
Hides, dried.....	6,552,999	6,659,642	6,188,672	5,828,945	4,216,447	5,227,508	5,404,542	5,681,891	5,147,796	6,898,279	5,889,341	5,672,003
Hides, green.....	855,036	1,455,351	507,611	243,904	181,628	152,867	142,036	105,669	106,894	57,115	648,706	112,916
Roumania:												
Buffalo.....	98,826	422,930	160,213	39,361	83,987	7,512,441	6,301,607	7,834,489	4,934,367	5,686,986	161,063	6,453,978
Cattle.....	3,667,096	5,045,556	3,468,764	2,444,322	2,552,927	33,362	50,523	59,169	46,230	15,060	3,435,733	3,508
Goat.....	35,003	29,674	65,730	13,406	13,728	700,510	653,205	533,707	442,971	725,309	424,314	611,140
Sheep, 1 am b, and goat.....	231,501	722,421	610,119	399,996	157,534	65,948	10,102	39,017	1,254	2	476,365	23,265
Hides and skins, unclassified.....	1,092,813	822,507	166,388	163,793	136,322	10,147,336	10,633,089	13,646,485	13,584,371	14,100,640	12,899,933	12,422,384
Russia:												
Hides, dry.....	16,307,457	12,831,961	12,279,363	10,412,368	12,698,515	46,039,082	59,806,336	83,458,956	74,282,441	88,666,824	51,080,884	70,338,048
Hides, green.....	47,142,155	52,627,183	55,754,913	48,126,842	51,733,326	1,694,232	1,786,384	2,310,380	3,454,984	3,914,989	2,634,104	2,634,104
Goat and kid.....	2,921,598	6,493,334	8,469,860	9,033,942	6,093,638	6,658,009	7,841,352	8,005,030	10,074,641	9,694,120	6,602,474	8,574,630
Sheep.....												
Singapore:												
Hides, unclassified.....	8,552,533	10,275,333	10,258,000	10,554,133	8,191,200	9,236,000	8,492,933	8,487,733	9,103,067	19,103,067	9,566,240	8,884,560

2 Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.

1 Unofficial estimate.



TABLE 8.—*International trade in HIDES AND SKINS, calendar years, 1901-1910—Continued.*

## IMPORTS—Continued.

Country and classification.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	Average.	
										1901-1905	1906-1910
Spain:											
Hides and skins, unclassified	Pounds. 22,570,124	Pounds. 25,798,873	Pounds. 22,715,923	Pounds. 17,857,381	Pounds. 14,247,342	Pounds. 17,281,412	Pounds. 17,287,838	Pounds. 18,394,559	Pounds. 16,932,448	Pounds. 18,735,275	Pounds. 20,636,929
Sweden:											
Cattle, wet	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,887,512	13,027,248	17,503,243	20,404,532	.....
Cattle, dry	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,642,764	3,412,783	4,955,224	6,244,569	.....
Horse, wet	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	116,050	14,868	9,577	8,887	.....
Horse, dry	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,926	28,519	30,218	13	.....
Goat, kid, lamb, and sheep, wet	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	197,052	267,793	206,860	417,882	.....
Goat, lamb, and sheep, dry	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	259,283	259,468	248,223	404,332	.....
Hides and skins, unclassified, wet	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hides and skins, unclassified, dry	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
United Kingdom:											
Goat <sup>1</sup>	5,069,634	2,288,018	2,294,936	3,559,654	2,423,610	6,019,300	5,116,856	4,988,832	5,892,858	7,398,220	5,883,213
Hides, dry	9,657,312	11,212,768	5,757,584	18,023,936	16,206,400	23,421,776	22,232,784	18,764,592	27,304,816	32,497,024	24,844,108
Hides, wet	73,718,624	62,444,144	46,654,272	43,612,912	44,422,448	47,239,920	48,174,448	63,293,440	60,190,928	54,170,480	56,772,083
Sheep <sup>1</sup>	15,430,210	20,377,756	20,502,124	15,745,603	15,838,614	19,230,643	23,047,209	2183,889	(3)	17,578,857	4,811,651
Skins, unclassified	460,892	1,562,272	166,172	953,480	20,236	1,135,080	568,416	(4)	442,648	3,326,612	1,094,551
United States:											
Calif.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cattle	138,361,626	142,995,026	106,313,926	91,686,817	136,612,360	144,040,983	122,932,034	137,922,575	279,044,262	223,497,903	20,044,108
Goat	87,694,449	83,115,160	82,039,248	95,447,448	102,940,811	109,232,719	86,252,338	75,857,983	115,167,176	100,719,480	181,487,551
Horse	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90,247,423	97,445,939
Sheep	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,016,541	4,850,891
Hides and skins, unclassified	84,137,912	99,074,332	100,634,669	113,690,977	141,587,241	145,253,161	146,363,578	20,138,987	63,771,930	59,669,263	28,716,036
Other countries:											
Hides—											
Cattle and buffalo	4,855,319	5,100,292	5,441,221	7,289,141	7,143,387	8,324,330	8,595,547	8,800,151	10,438,178	67,251,148	68,609,873
Horse	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,543	15,066	3,210	17,400	5,965,872	613,934
Skins—											
Calif.	159,714	135,079	13,933	153,261	128,604	131,676	100,950	138,252	47,355	118,119	683,646



Deer.....	6,640	5,670	9,886	21,014	601,551	441,129	4,502	6,605	8,642	63,543
Goat.....	256,375	142,253	423,808	452,838	25,316	12,301	65,036	442,378	388,171	640,456
Kid.....	495,767	397,783	1,533,850	1,534,647	1,199,522	802,674	582,216	1,207,075	940,803	612,369
Sheep.....	26,901	25,854	22,447	10,416	57,770	431	140,209	100,675	17,894	61,016,889
goat, mixed										683,818
Hides and skins—										
Large (not otherwise classified)...	10,654	412,785	438,504	1,054,916		229,212	882,098		449,008	6229,159
Small (not otherwise classified)...	7,639	1,499	7,011	17,289		1,700	331,882	11,047	6,688	671,135
Unclassified...	7,393,463	9,204,917	12,546,522	7,389,674	13,180,575	31,783,890	21,876,093	27,251,167	9,760,959	625,722,526
Total.....	1,227,002,254	1,290,569,449	1,302,279,709	1,346,756,107	1,617,151,494	1,495,091,639	1,508,897,076	1,867,509,299	1,893,662,000	1,676,462,302
All countries:										
Hides—										
Cattle and buffalo.....	399,555,209	407,666,446	407,970,330	436,104,312	569,105,284	515,936,557	526,728,267	688,359,060	421,628,507	602,503,665
Horse.....	31,807,087	32,620,584	35,264,561	33,011,019	38,263,069	27,701,086	22,024,916	37,194,310	32,754,624	33,834,001
Skins—										
Calf.....	36,451,569	43,380,866	45,421,231	58,040,510	72,159,117	66,652,790	77,141,929	134,733,646	49,871,388	97,674,643
Deer.....	488,122	358,858	447,867	304,922	426,216	751,890	680,324	642,136	423,197	662,980
Goat.....	101,267,205	95,571,732	95,759,387	130,636,797	157,432,323	126,614,080	119,612,350	168,716,061	113,045,944	145,245,051
Kid.....	5,909,369	6,161,143	5,626,697	5,465,700	5,608,194	4,463,408	5,469,038	5,729,257	3,690,412	5,175,719
Lamb.....	10,913,021	10,336,184	10,164,921	10,806,224	11,798,799	8,812,448	10,960,390	10,471,629	10,283,416	10,881,068
Sheep.....	39,537,158	48,402,844	49,767,921	46,783,136	41,283,765	31,975,379	52,268,693	94,114,122	45,154,965	63,836,278
goat, mixed										
Hides and skins—	258,402	748,275	632,566	410,412	161,383	758,280	1,210,177	998,729	442,208	1,147,136
Large (not otherwise classified)...	71,069,116	80,921,166	89,486,778	86,268,753	98,842,537	97,786,069	88,694,182	107,218,957	85,317,670	103,257,216
Small (not otherwise classified)...	7,639	1,499	7,011	17,289		1,700	331,882	11,047	6,688	71,135
Unclassified...	529,738,357	564,399,852	561,730,439	538,327,033	583,011,208	613,296,192	603,834,928	619,320,345	555,441,378	612,173,410
Total.....	1,227,002,254	1,290,569,449	1,302,279,709	1,346,756,107	1,617,151,494	1,495,091,639	1,508,897,076	1,867,509,299	1,893,662,000	1,676,462,302

<sup>1</sup> Number of pounds computed from stated number of hides and skins.

<sup>2</sup> Picked sheepskins only; sheepskins with wool on are stated in weight since 1906 and are not included.

<sup>3</sup> Excess of foreign exports over imports, 813,450 pounds.

<sup>4</sup> Excess of foreign exports over imports, 664,460 pounds.

<sup>5</sup> Data for July to December inclusive only.

<sup>6</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE 9.—*International trade in HOPS, calendar years, 1901-1910.*[Lupulin and *hopfenmehl* (hop meal) are not included with hops in the data shown.]

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Austria-Hungary .....	22,397,193	11,497,650	5,900,171	10,037,323	18,777,019	12,318,643
Belgium .....	2,259,188	3,659,266	3,438,217	9,665,198	2,582,292	3,178,661
France .....	230,647	541,959	442,516	784,602	606,358	382,719
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	14,528,314	22,702,530	22,003,451	24,357,964	22,854,868	26,766,930
Netherlands .....	961,918	1,920,923	1,235,766	2,104,042	1,256,977	1,534,042
New Zealand .....	481,376	482,832	433,776	644,336	369,712	490,418
Russia .....	2,128,597	1,400,129	1,744,212	1,117,294	1,140,117	1,978,368
United Kingdom .....	2,037,504	1,767,920	2,499,504	1,554,336	1,820,448	1,300,096
United States .....	9,915,434	9,156,244	9,199,448	17,777,608	5,713,682	17,701,436
Other countries .....	92,000	78,000	106,000	138,000	63,000	141,000
Total .....	55,032,171	53,207,453	47,003,061	68,180,703	55,184,473	65,792,343

## IMPORTS.

Australia .....	1,230,459	1,140,388	975,658	913,830	1,279,362	1,412,569
Austria-Hungary .....	608,470	1,025,800	4,481,511	2,109,141	1,187,177	1,346,349
Belgium .....	3,814,582	4,427,772	6,478,169	4,826,253	6,617,155	5,431,301
British India .....	372,064	561,680	490,112	488,432	485,184	307,216
British South Africa <sup>2</sup> .....						657,888
Cape of Good Hope .....	<sup>3</sup> 550,088	848,960	555,856	487,424	303,112	.....
Canada .....	749,687	661,963	736,558	842,973	969,364	699,630
Denmark .....	1,308,981	1,300,604	1,401,023	1,359,136	1,378,647	1,297,848
France .....	4,779,108	4,312,213	5,045,381	4,428,298	3,879,289	4,386,052
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	15,389,872	6,004,008	2,992,965	5,346,155	9,047,899	4,865,332
Netherlands .....	2,821,992	2,996,228	2,742,833	4,020,108	3,368,708	3,497,715
Russia .....	872,016	945,289	807,085	1,363,547	1,199,162	1,452,240
Sweden .....	1,536,225	1,461,328	1,436,795	1,298,161	1,662,546	1,275,465
Switzerland .....	938,939	1,003,754	1,012,132	1,168,879	1,347,672	1,087,529
United Kingdom .....	12,447,232	20,593,888	11,876,032	34,437,312	11,147,584	25,702,992
United States .....	2,669,045	4,778,144	3,885,974	4,736,488	5,968,533	7,849,548
Other countries .....	3,124,000	2,920,000	3,200,000	2,454,000	2,515,000	4,107,000
Total .....	53,212,760	54,982,019	48,118,084	70,280,137	52,361,394	65,376,674

<sup>1</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>2</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.<sup>3</sup> Average 1902-1905.

TABLE 9.—*International trade in HOPS, calendar years, 1901-1910*—Continued.

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1907	1908	1909	1910	Average.	
					1901-1905	1906-1910
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Austria-Hungary.....	17,825,955	15,498,118	17,834,112	18,574,857	13,721,871	16,410,337
Belgium.....	2,166,804	1,403,025	2,508,319	2,726,834	4,320,832	2,396,729
France.....	386,687	152,338	163,802	180,777	521,216	253,265
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	22,539,830	27,341,670	19,408,417	19,115,646	21,289,425	23,034,499
Netherlands.....	1,561,223	1,771,139	1,442,399	1,189,097	1,495,925	1,499,580
New Zealand.....	286,160	170,016	347,984	431,312	482,406	345,184
Russia.....	681,990	241,342	2,622,403	725,506	1,506,070	1,249,922
United Kingdom.....	1,168,720	1,059,632	1,750,896	999,824	1,935,942	1,255,834
United States.....	16,090,959	21,423,869	8,955,533	12,748,617	10,352,483	15,384,083
Other countries.....	258,000	98,000	228,000	<sup>2</sup> 233,000	95,402	<sup>2</sup> 191,598
Total.....	62,966,328	69,159,149	55,261,865	56,925,470	55,721,572	62,021,031

## IMPORTS.

Australia.....	1,020,898	973,814	847,791	1,135,182	1,107,939	1,078,051
Austria-Hungary.....	773,594	553,355	585,321	289,244	1,882,420	709,573
Belgium.....	5,577,856	6,025,291	6,630,010	5,582,601	5,232,786	5,849,412
British India.....	470,736	363,888	300,944	233,744	479,494	335,306
British South Africa <sup>3</sup> .....	588,672	543,984	435,344	532,224	.....	551,622
Cape of Good Hope.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	550,088	.....
Canada.....	1,223,478	1,205,845	1,245,449	1,072,467	792,109	1,089,374
Denmark.....	1,292,998	1,340,948	1,102,520	1,041,894	1,349,678	1,215,242
France.....	4,297,868	4,907,881	5,725,567	5,145,977	4,488,858	4,892,669
Germany.....	6,666,269	6,154,802	8,016,587	6,990,787	7,756,180	6,538,755
Netherlands.....	3,372,923	3,386,676	2,946,876	2,658,463	3,189,974	3,172,531
Russia.....	1,395,110	1,283,377	1,052,183	1,405,149	1,037,420	1,317,612
Sweden.....	1,488,817	1,165,991	974,140	897,045	1,479,011	1,160,292
Switzerland.....	1,421,526	1,289,691	874,785	1,283,739	1,094,275	1,191,454
United Kingdom.....	21,902,048	29,922,256	15,030,512	19,267,584	18,100,410	22,365,078
United States.....	7,163,356	7,367,684	6,807,689	5,823,520	4,407,637	7,002,359
Other countries.....	3,466,000	3,809,000	3,761,000	<sup>2</sup> 3,390,000	2,842,600	<sup>2</sup> 3,706,599
Total.....	62,122,149	70,294,483	56,336,718	56,749,620	55,790,879	62,175,929

<sup>1</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.<sup>3</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.

TABLE 10.—*International trade in INDIA RUBBER, calendar years, 1901-1910.*

[Figures for india rubber include "india rubber," so called, and *caoutchouc*, *caucho*, *jebe* (Peru), *hule* (Mexico), *borracha*, *massaranduba*, *mangabeira*, *manicoba*, *sorva* and *seringa* (Brazil), *gomelastiek* (Dutch East Indies), *caura*, *sernambi* (Venezuela)].

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Angola <sup>1</sup> .....	5,200,000	5,200,000	5,200,000	5,200,000	5,200,000	5,200,000
Belgian Kongo.....	13,277,717	11,795,606	13,046,785	10,650,288	10,718,252	10,689,953
Belgium.....	14,194,183	13,016,223	14,088,426	16,335,713	14,997,270	16,940,739
Bolivia.....	7,639,078	4,195,338	2,912,352	3,463,709	3,341,816	4,254,014
Brazil.....	66,669,183	63,121,799	69,922,423	70,250,800	78,026,550	77,073,222
Dutch East Indies.....	504,461	426,844	1,475,537	3,590,453	4,569,230	4,564,887
Ecuador.....	710,706	870,396	1,090,977	1,145,435	1,293,121	1,394,562
France.....	5,999,978	6,011,896	6,390,038	6,632,561	10,766,270	13,033,447
French Guinea.....	<sup>2</sup> 3,306,013	<sup>2</sup> 3,306,013	3,283,910	2,952,215	3,121,334	3,373,993
French Kongo.....	1,443,435	1,518,454	1,857,473	2,753,750	3,716,823	4,310,039
Germany <sup>3</sup> .....	11,050,558	13,747,886	11,237,728	10,073,038	17,307,433	19,559,432
Gold Coast.....	1,520,009	1,599,974	2,258,981	4,013,837	3,687,778	3,649,668
Ivory Coast.....	1,553,857	2,011,451	2,572,354	3,386,365	2,602,612	3,347,861
Kamerun.....	1,115,223	935,432	1,822,126	1,920,334	2,141,756	2,537,514
Mexico.....	379,136	430,155	459,397	867,777	1,492,068	5,971,457
Netherlands.....	2,979,014	3,544,816	3,230,976	3,998,631	5,760,756	5,605,332
Peru.....	<sup>4</sup> 4,149,059	3,712,992	4,647,114	4,896,249	5,596,640	5,677,125
Senegal.....	796,804	1,212,250	1,801,939	2,208,602	2,352,994	2,618,485
Singapore.....	1,139,867	920,533	1,441,200	3,026,133	4,867,200	5,153,600
Southern Nigeria.....	1,740,156	865,834	1,177,803	2,408,926	2,842,831	3,434,279
Venezuela <sup>5</sup> .....	<sup>2</sup> 1,030,134	<sup>2</sup> 1,030,134	1,908,637	2,948,763	407,875	322,513
Other countries.....	5,365,000	4,234,000	5,031,000	7,547,000	8,518,000	7,923,000
Total.....	151,763,571	143,708,026	156,857,176	170,270,579	193,328,609	206,635,122

## IMPORTS.

Austria-Hungary.....	2,649,268	2,640,449	2,789,480	2,935,645	3,021,845	4,231,289
Belgium.....	15,388,223	15,908,372	16,977,177	17,982,854	18,744,025	20,812,881
Canada.....	2,689,428	2,710,481	3,018,025	3,236,574	2,504,217	2,542,580
France.....	11,795,576	12,061,554	12,708,668	14,610,894	19,692,821	23,052,969
Germany <sup>3</sup> .....	28,709,183	33,132,492	34,362,439	38,375,472	47,163,008	37,652,363
Italy.....	1,405,432	1,556,007	1,470,027	1,474,436	1,690,708	2,586,216
Netherlands.....	3,718,419	4,159,672	4,422,190	5,371,257	6,645,432	8,189,869
Russia.....	12,119,275	10,960,379	14,388,134	13,064,780	12,913,540	16,702,892
United Kingdom.....	19,340,384	14,293,888	16,784,992	22,140,048	29,000,832	31,004,400
United States.....	55,142,810	50,851,257	55,744,120	61,889,758	64,147,701	67,907,251
Other countries.....	2,313,000	2,208,000	2,618,000	4,966,000	4,641,000	7,002,000
Total.....	155,270,998	150,482,551	165,283,252	186,047,718	210,165,129	221,684,710

<sup>1</sup> Estimated annual average exports.

<sup>2</sup> Average 1903-1910.

<sup>3</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.

<sup>4</sup> Average 1902-1910.

<sup>5</sup> For year 1901-1905 beginning July 1.



TABLE 10.—*International trade in INDIA RUBBER, calendar years, 1901-1910—Con.*

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1907	1908	1909	1910	Average.	
					1901-1905	1905-1910
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Angola <sup>1</sup> .....	5,200,000	5,200,000	5,200,000	5,200,000	5,200,000	5,200,000
Belgium Kongo.....	10,266,212	10,052,813	8,268,006	7,532,642	11,897,730	9,362,045
Belgium.....	13,885,883	15,036,488	16,168,832	18,308,063	14,526,363	16,067,001
Bolivia.....	4,035,549	4,008,375	6,729,438	6,629,922	4,310,459	5,131,460
Brazil.....	80,444,966	84,229,657	86,038,347	84,980,716	69,598,151	82,553,382
Dutch East Indies.....	14,067,941	6,719,830	3,587,702	<sup>2</sup> 3,366,848	2,113,305	6,461,442
Ecuador.....	1,033,660	876,818	1,133,782	<sup>3</sup> 1,133,782	1,022,127	1,114,521
France.....	12,751,252	13,045,357	15,993,271	23,702,977	7,160,149	15,705,261
French Guinea.....	2,864,254	2,878,670	3,986,865	<sup>3</sup> 3,986,865	3,193,897	3,418,129
French Kongo.....	4,061,312	3,378,552	3,827,832	<sup>3</sup> 3,827,832	2,257,987	3,881,113
Germany <sup>4</sup> .....	10,500,289	9,099,707	8,964,345	10,481,330	12,683,329	11,721,021
Gold Coast.....	3,549,548	1,773,248	2,644,190	3,223,265	2,616,116	2,991,984
Ivory Coast.....	3,024,753	2,018,624	2,737,842	3,088,645	2,425,328	2,843,545
Kamerun.....	3,291,051	2,677,090	3,345,778	4,324,887	1,586,974	3,235,264
Mexico.....	12,837,750	12,468,378	14,743,018	19,445,463	725,707	13,073,213
Netherlands.....	4,121,065	3,774,004	3,952,718	3,805,062	3,902,839	4,251,636
Peru.....	6,675,364	5,546,048	<sup>2</sup> 294,998	<sup>3</sup> 294,998	4,600,411	3,697,707
Senegal.....	2,293,141	1,417,115	2,790,219	<sup>2</sup> 1,526,624	1,674,518	2,129,117
Singapore.....	5,422,133	2,783,867	5,544,267	<sup>2</sup> 5,544,267	2,278,987	4,889,627
Southern Nigeria.....	2,843,823	1,222,203	1,388,009	2,634,023	1,807,110	2,304,467
Venezuela.....	626,259	583,403	586,970	856,652	1,465,109	595,159
Other countries.....	12,357,000	11,616,000	18,641,000	<sup>2</sup> 28,441,000	6,139,000	<sup>2</sup> 15,795,599
Total.....	216,153,205	200,406,247	216,688,029	242,330,863	163,185,596	216,422,693

## IMPORTS.

Austria-Hungary.....	4,967,405	4,237,462	4,744,740	6,156,346	2,807,337	4,867,448
Belgium.....	18,292,311	17,783,302	18,854,099	23,316,174	17,000,130	19,811,753
Canada.....	2,777,668	1,868,569	2,759,751	2,967,430	2,831,745	2,583,199
France.....	24,111,666	22,097,319	25,579,092	32,080,457	14,173,903	25,384,301
Germany <sup>4</sup> .....	34,851,419	32,497,788	34,208,999	41,237,704	36,348,519	36,089,655
Italy.....	2,241,637	3,298,963	3,455,490	4,142,002	1,519,322	3,144,862
Netherlands.....	8,142,794	6,522,620	6,364,301	7,885,995	4,863,394	7,421,116
Russia.....	15,036,756	16,683,536	15,826,110	16,201,141	12,689,222	16,090,087
United Kingdom.....	35,646,016	24,253,600	33,839,456	45,818,864	20,312,029	34,112,467
United States.....	68,653,291	76,289,474	93,967,414	90,139,232	57,555,129	79,391,332
Other countries.....	5,637,000	6,645,000	6,550,000	<sup>2</sup> 7,277,000	3,349,200	<sup>2</sup> 6,622,201
Total.....	220,357,963	212,177,633	246,149,452	277,222,345	173,449,930	235,518,421

<sup>1</sup> Estimated annual average exports.<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.<sup>3</sup> Year preceding.<sup>4</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.

TABLE 11.—*International trade in OIL CAKE and OIL-CAKE MEAL, calendar years, 1901-1910.*

[The class called here "oil cake and oil-cake meal" includes the edible cake and meal remaining after making oil from such products as cotton seed, flaxseed, peanuts, corn, etc.]

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Argentina.....	20,518,212	18,983,811	19,989,108	29,019,150	29,277,088	29,524,003
Austria-Hungary.....	59,306,606	64,245,792	88,613,897	92,352,017	77,133,663	78,843,110
Belgium.....	132,101,687	128,842,406	137,065,405	145,833,214	160,161,463	176,468,241
British India.....	92,669,024	103,911,584	132,527,584	151,975,264	181,152,832	105,207,200
Canada.....	15,573,900	21,271,400	31,841,000	17,197,800	9,190,800	34,803,800
China.....	<sup>1</sup> 116,989,767	<sup>1</sup> 116,989,767	70,913,600	83,999,467	95,344,667	120,944,400
Denmark.....	7,522,470	4,045,546	8,682,209	9,809,266	5,676,514	3,101,938
Egypt.....	107,811,554	130,543,184	156,943,269	160,792,501	147,959,524	164,141,288
France.....	242,981,155	325,863,875	314,689,895	351,625,455	339,526,008	323,478,973
Germany <sup>2</sup> .....	299,990,945	328,766,046	375,250,478	436,959,877	397,796,481	361,589,012
Italy.....	26,508,551	24,908,232	19,627,554	24,696,150	24,424,984	12,616,926
Mexico.....	30,643,576	21,513,536	13,707,109	31,757,503	29,073,381	44,110,353
Netherlands.....	154,832,001	139,813,188	136,732,844	154,523,747	143,289,040	147,619,520
Russia.....	850,865,092	850,095,204	1,028,500,994	1,084,331,094	977,376,790	1,155,869,540
United Kingdom.....	<sup>3</sup> 48,462,400	<sup>3</sup> 48,462,400	<sup>3</sup> 48,462,400	48,462,400	57,830,080	58,524,480
United States.....	1,697,656,006	1,709,333,911	1,630,897,491	1,650,379,342	1,861,577,352	1,929,901,354
Other countries.....	5,983,000	10,131,000	6,283,000	28,554,000	64,947,000	76,200,000
Total.....	3,910,415,946	4,047,720,882	4,220,727,837	4,502,268,247	4,601,737,667	4,822,944,138

## IMPORTS.

Austria-Hungary.....	16,879,740	7,656,355	21,750,363	27,340,567	26,469,530	24,769,342
Belgium.....	322,945,703	353,637,981	421,692,691	445,197,691	448,212,091	510,208,576
Canada.....	3,025,700	7,160,400	3,551,000	2,671,500	3,606,600	1,889,700
Denmark.....	524,120,502	654,104,820	776,867,971	757,474,105	840,111,331	843,131,633
Dutch East Indies.....	17,962,834	15,691,644	15,976,882	31,004,641	19,075,308	26,850,507
Finland.....	10,405,838	12,594,029	7,205,120	13,948,815	11,179,363	14,543,259
France.....	255,169,624	238,505,301	279,977,505	292,012,165	323,716,004	237,723,341
Germany <sup>2</sup> .....	1,180,851,882	1,074,479,932	1,108,344,793	1,231,396,967	1,285,517,031	1,325,609,446
Italy.....	12,593,337	7,909,443	9,645,125	6,525,836	5,209,911	7,851,462
Japan.....	55,924,133	55,550,267	78,582,800	82,023,067	110,074,533	134,060,400
Netherlands.....	429,761,276	461,474,484	476,962,536	495,916,181	510,946,328	564,091,844
Norway.....	18,021,900	26,217,919	33,850,509	36,924,206	44,696,898	38,315,728
Sweden.....	119,860,158	142,045,235	163,932,277	219,911,491	226,372,239	264,887,937
Switzerland.....	73,482,404	85,564,935	95,105,562	78,715,463	80,756,041	45,821,950
United Kingdom.....	842,437,120	861,678,720	811,798,400	823,934,720	797,368,320	797,115,200
Other countries.....	18,751,000	21,898,000	25,778,000	54,135,000	27,986,000	58,950,000
Total.....	3,902,193,151	4,026,169,465	4,331,021,534	4,599,132,415	4,761,297,528	4,895,820,325

<sup>1</sup> Average, 1903-1910.<sup>2</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>3</sup> Data for 1904.

TABLE 11.—*International trade in OIL CAKE and OIL-CAKE MEAL, calendar years, 1901-1910—Continued.*

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1907	1908	1909	1910	Average.	
					1901-1905	1906-1910
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Argentina.....	26,703,043	31,867,493	36,750,682	46,549,856	23,557,474	34,279,015
Austria-Hungary.....	93,135,532	113,951,144	115,295,289	111,420,043	76,330,395	102,529,024
Belgium.....	146,624,650	149,097,446	153,062,212	166,846,826	140,800,835	158,419,875
British India.....	127,575,168	158,531,296	164,075,296	143,717,056	132,447,258	139,821,203
Canada.....	44,286,700	41,743,700	42,774,000	42,246,700	19,014,980	41,170,980
China.....	132,974,800	129,166,933	140,888,933	161,685,333	96,847,454	137,132,080
Denmark.....	4,888,956	2,757,514	9,378,148	27,472,843	7,147,201	9,519,880
Egypt.....	145,536,669	148,647,360	166,676,578	136,751,338	140,810,006	152,350,647
France.....	312,332,516	329,689,773	410,340,434	469,152,989	314,937,278	368,998,937
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	396,191,091	414,851,487	431,040,085	450,594,667	367,752,765	410,853,268
Italy.....	16,882,165	47,729,370	51,145,397	33,395,942	24,033,094	32,353,960
Mexico.....	60,020,308	40,896,304	17,955,693	41,310,271	25,339,021	40,858,586
Netherlands.....	206,331,788	156,917,844	158,760,889	247,885,063	145,838,164	183,503,021
Russia.....	1,164,122,145	1,460,057,008	1,373,467,577	1,269,157,705	958,233,835	1,284,534,795
United Kingdom.....	49,669,760	36,910,720	247,452,800	392,945,280	50,335,936	157,100,608
United States.....	1,959,101,228	1,959,213,339	1,488,233,547	1,461,560,725	1,709,968,820	1,759,602,039
Other countries.....	68,122,000	88,000,000	107,819,000	<sup>2</sup> 107,011,000	23,179,600	<sup>2</sup> 89,430,399
Total.....	4,954,498,519	5,310,028,731	5,115,116,560	5,309,703,637	4,256,574,116	5,102,458,317

## IMPORTS.

Austria-Hungary.....	36,386,262	27,152,295	37,056,460	29,300,457	20,019,311	30,932,963
Belgium.....	423,937,567	553,061,439	534,676,433	552,282,540	398,337,231	514,833,311
Canada.....	4,290,000	3,741,000	5,024,100	5,391,500	4,003,040	4,067,260
Denmark.....	947,738,801	1,036,940,224	1,046,131,201	913,678,392	710,535,746	957,524,050
Dutch East Indies.....	21,089,281	14,133,614	7,226,002	<sup>2</sup> 2,681,019	19,942,262	14,396,085
Finland.....	23,856,839	20,872,970	22,013,822	21,457,187	11,066,633	20,548,815
France.....	247,777,860	200,276,446	273,874,372	290,590,751	277,876,120	250,048,554
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	1,573,591,451	1,463,985,133	1,612,275,568	1,573,936,030	1,176,118,121	1,509,879,526
Italy.....	10,577,891	10,834,507	13,299,690	12,429,976	8,376,730	10,998,705
Japan.....	162,850,133	139,939,333	125,114,400	158,061,867	76,430,960	144,005,227
Netherlands.....	639,966,526	701,175,545	627,553,310	675,617,307	475,012,161	641,680,906
Norway.....	41,243,260	45,376,554	38,410,878	41,888,083	31,942,286	41,046,901
Sweden.....	316,546,651	257,927,499	316,504,552	323,490,312	174,424,280	295,871,390
Switzerland.....	52,728,300	55,160,415	61,136,424	67,061,948	82,724,881	56,381,807
United Kingdom.....	731,057,600	736,330,560	730,833,600	700,483,840	827,443,456	739,164,160
Other countries.....	63,978,000	60,935,000	63,026,000	<sup>2</sup> 65,157,000	29,709,601	<sup>2</sup> 62,409,200
Total.....	5,297,616,422	5,327,842,534	5,514,156,812	5,433,508,209	4,323,962,819	5,293,788,860

<sup>1</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE 12.—*International trade in RICE, calendar years, 1901–1910.*

[Mostly cleaned rice.]

[Under rice is included paddy, unhulled, rough, cleaned, polished, broken, and cargo rice, in addition to rice flour and meal. Rice bran is not included. Rough rice or paddy, where specifically reported, has been reduced to terms of cleaned rice at ratio of 162 pounds rough, or unhulled, to 100 pounds cleaned. "Rice, other than whole or cleaned rice," in the returns of United Kingdom is not considered paddy, since the chief sources of supply indicate that it is practically all hulled rice. Cargo rice, a mixture of hulled and unhulled, is included without being reduced to terms of cleaned. Broken rice and rice flour and meal are added without being reduced to terms of whole cleaned rice.]

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Belgium.....	37,540,610	39,116,632	43,161,428	60,794,213	41,922,844	73,215,238
British India.....	3,674,986,863	4,508,751,788	5,134,289,559	5,549,220,394	5,110,049,452	4,284,928,251
Dutch East Indies.....	82,185,851	95,001,124	83,613,320	104,196,168	98,246,124	100,702,853
France.....	103,862,115	55,203,146	58,768,126	52,016,841	54,089,070	69,980,857
French Indo-China.....	1,554,398,691	2,428,392,684	1,479,054,410	2,118,909,430	1,508,477,084	1,623,901,958
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	212,869,562	227,753,258	227,658,901	181,071,955	222,771,303	300,220,903
Netherlands.....	197,374,674	246,929,810	256,576,304	298,072,130	282,608,988	295,870,713
Penang.....	228,352,768	313,890,418	228,099,064	153,613,516	212,163,511	279,942,027
Siam.....	1,532,523,782	1,787,672,844	1,310,706,583	1,890,424,378	1,932,692,857	1,921,339,458
Singapore.....	780,432,298	816,633,459	683,562,125	701,471,960	670,692,113	689,046,474
Other countries.....	616,168,000	605,631,000	614,357,000	588,627,000	704,767,000	693,130,000
Total.....	9,020,695,214	11,124,976,163	10,125,846,820	11,698,417,985	10,838,480,346	10,332,278,732

## IMPORTS.

Austria-Hungary.....	165,784,156	171,419,490	162,526,052	189,396,636	234,519,158	224,866,337
Belgium.....	112,168,270	117,745,762	129,771,070	140,563,405	132,970,071	149,699,948
Brazil.....	197,036,808	222,630,607	162,234,197	134,042,114	129,412,580	88,820,900
British India.....	287,075,181	211,384,258	305,236,574	312,551,435	344,832,834	315,943,810
Ceylon.....	626,907,932	616,912,283	661,272,860	669,468,862	714,172,169	721,218,078
China.....	588,214,533	1,297,420,533	364,925,733	447,577,333	297,055,467	624,860,267
Cuba.....	195,053,948	169,841,863	149,574,339	196,439,462	214,934,597	192,766,374
Dutch East Indies.....	1,338,405,997	819,129,929	439,678,742	677,946,262	661,124,159	761,995,488
Egypt.....	97,566,947	89,927,056	84,158,905	104,162,158	89,978,999	101,813,514
France.....	260,462,883	404,006,596	210,888,806	412,465,686	375,077,227	387,568,857
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	569,956,340	806,694,445	642,289,046	602,827,588	627,271,752	714,470,736
Japan.....	414,925,067	601,209,600	1,621,654,000	1,964,238,000	1,546,121,733	813,478,133
Mauritius.....	142,290,265	138,227,002	141,142,154	159,851,886	114,010,968	134,011,424
Netherlands.....	411,539,263	495,567,221	495,784,013	523,492,508	493,950,988	561,910,853
Penang.....	167,130,940	156,085,119	150,245,844	244,544,474	256,503,424	276,500,894
Perak.....	2 120,000,000	2 115,000,000	2 110,000,000	2 130,000,000	140,864,706	147,015,470
Philippine Islands.....	376,211,389	639,460,077	737,083,174	585,880,567	483,411,974	280,101,412
Russia.....	116,911,785	111,250,066	160,333,873	156,943,503	177,144,795	210,598,293
Selangor.....	87,859,839	95,767,155	110,161,856	118,485,570	125,260,856	125,976,002
Singapore.....	1,002,812,412	1,025,067,044	829,154,598	885,707,508	801,934,041	810,458,607
United Kingdom.....	474,888,176	762,437,536	604,184,112	620,591,664	685,939,744	768,403,216
United States.....	138,685,742	165,407,332	177,804,747	136,587,147	109,544,299	209,152,583
Other countries.....	833,893,000	871,790,000	958,496,000	1,080,126,000	927,166,000	1,009,579,000
Total.....	8,725,780,873	10,104,386,974	9,408,600,695	10,493,889,768	9,683,202,541	9,631,210,196

<sup>1</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>2</sup> Unofficial estimate.



TABLE 12.—*International trade in RICE, calendar years, 1901-1910—Continued.*

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1907	1908	1909	1910	Average.	
					1901-1905	1906-1910
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Belgium.....	61,675,529	84,551,890	115,783,393	86,693,324	45,707,145	84,383,875
British India.....	1,294,019,202	3,736,178,635	3,822,040,913	5,060,204,239	4,795,459,611	3,639,474,248
Dutch East Indies.....	116,356,082	126,512,420	134,770,769	124,714,701	92,648,517	120,611,365
France.....	98,088,802	89,997,830	101,400,020	106,500,517	64,787,860	93,193,605
French Indo-China.....	3,033,535,939	2,659,094,269	2,396,410,076	2,396,410,076	1,817,846,460	2,421,870,464
Germany <sup>3</sup> .....	338,459,742	318,748,920	364,511,553	243,347,211	214,424,996	313,057,665
Netherlands.....	315,261,440	375,558,513	384,880,186	495,090,914	256,312,381	373,332,353
Penang.....	344,022,843	330,399,949	358,252,398	2 358,252,398	227,223,855	334,173,923
Siam.....	1,777,680,046	2 037,902,085	2 111,915,867	2 336,513,333	1,690,804,089	2 037,070,158
Singapore.....	677,447,819	855,164,354	896,436,185	2 896,436,185	730,558,391	802,906,204
Other countries.....	826,544,000	825,966,000	844,063,000	1 837,264,000	625,910,001	1 805,393,400
Total.....	8,883,091,444	11,440,074,865	11,530,464,360	12,941,426,898	10,561,683,306	11,025,467,260

## IMPORTS.

Austria-Hungary.....	190,223,250	244,441,329	196,349,949	198,824,251	184,729,098	210,941,023
Belgium.....	135,583,773	183,295,895	184,379,515	183,361,579	126,643,716	167,264,142
Brazil.....	25,532,515	14,920,283	23,813,514	2 23,813,514	169,071,261	35,380,145
British India.....	237,331,883	319,184,659	229,509,261	288,013,393	292,216,056	277,996,601
Ceylon.....	741,024,347	684,746,518	740,763,696	830,590,494	657,746,821	743,668,627
China.....	1,702,025,200	898,215,467	506,360,667	1,254,612,533	599,038,720	997,214,827
Cuba.....	258,424,600	219,077,311	240,968,236	255,748,276	185,168,842	233,396,959
Dutch East Indies.....	599,807,438	732,882,941	864,187,549	1 1,474,697,992	787,257,018	886,714,281
Egypt.....	95,460,223	102,471,561	122,966,459	90,195,852	93,158,813	102,581,522
France.....	345,984,903	444,432,466	555,721,075	565,265,849	332,580,240	459,794,630
Germany <sup>3</sup> .....	714,152,417	1,096,171,957	690,417,810	977,335,766	649,807,834	838,509,737
Japan.....	902,701,867	647,138,933	441,747,600	306,209,067	1,229,629,680	622,255,120
Mauritius.....	131,021,016	131,261,913	129,880,605	129,647,168	139,104,455	131,164,425
Netherlands.....	566,637,769	673,524,095	734,620,212	781,270,101	484,066,799	663,592,606
Penang.....	292,286,304	358,425,970	411,705,534	2 411,705,534	194,901,960	350,124,847
Perak.....	159,343,042	168,104,372	169,358,668	2 169,358,668	123,172,941	162,636,044
Philippine Islands.....	262,399,906	349,175,386	368,442,959	435,025,385	564,409,436	339,029,010
Russia.....	193,910,846	249,485,657	229,280,739	240,047,885	144,516,804	224,664,684
Selangor.....	144,936,640	142,788,794	133,868,668	2 133,868,668	107,507,055	136,287,754
Singapore.....	803,864,402	964,541,386	1,020,659,456	1 1,020,659,456	908,935,121	924,036,661
United Kingdom.....	684,817,616	793,066,176	711,844,336	914,060,336	629,608,246	774,438,336
United States.....	203,560,814	217,345,410	225,710,483	224,826,350	145,605,853	216,119,128
Other countries.....	935,208,000	969,256,000	1,090,193,000	1 1,216,475,000	934,295,401	1 1,044,142,202
Total.....	10,326,238,771	10,603,954,479	10,022,749,991	12,125,613,117	9,683,172,170	10,541,953,311

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.<sup>2</sup> Year preceding.<sup>3</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.

TABLE 13.—*International trade in ROSIN, calendar years, 1901-1910.*

[For rosin, only the resinous substance, known as "rosin" in the exports of the United States, is taken. Owing to lack of uniformity in reporting this substance in the various sources great difficulty is encountered in obtaining satisfactory results.]

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Austria-Hungary.....	3,621,276	3,378,550	3,327,403	3,627,449	3,372,377	3,154,562
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	42,257,111	33,756,174	44,552,320	45,617,142	46,369,793	46,088,486
Greece.....	75,057	298,638	1,256,580	2,395,791	4,998,250	5,091,718
Netherlands.....	65,473,181	74,856,000	63,038,171	83,942,387	58,543,925	79,549,252
Russia.....	39,280,795	38,073,797	35,158,158	41,431,999	48,796,482	41,204,994
Spain.....	2,800,000	4,800,000	6,700,000	9,000,000	15,800,000	14,500,000
United States.....	753,626,440	736,265,320	717,913,560	700,425,880	632,275,280	694,755,320
Other countries.....	252,000	288,000	373,000	338,000	676,000	521,000
Total.....	907,385,860	891,716,479	872,319,192	886,778,648	810,832,107	884,865,332

## IMPORTS.

Argentina.....	20,218,133	18,292,031	19,761,031	27,846,390	20,409,234	22,956,837
Australia.....	8,389,696	13,646,416	8,989,904	15,552,880	14,037,408	10,326,800
Austria-Hungary.....	79,555,857	58,449,678	72,121,284	64,824,279	62,481,671	73,354,317
Brazil.....	22,966,136	23,552,575	26,729,560	26,296,815	27,491,849	21,608,524
British India.....	8,228,416	8,257,760	6,809,600	8,514,352	5,393,136	11,661,776
Canada.....	39,379,000	7,840,300	15,969,100	26,073,100	18,907,000	19,167,200
Chile.....	1,579,823	2,349,403	3,845,391	1,937,513	2,108,735	3,536,553
Cuba.....	2,369,649	3,076,790	1,344,073	990,853	1,760,461	1,536,055
Denmark.....	2,414,037	2,337,978	1,630,302	2,135,155	2,033,744	2,326,955
Dutch East Indies.....	1,785,991	9,601,099	9,947,155	11,804,244	11,416,675	11,946,309
Finland.....	<sup>2</sup> 4,897,780	3,071,398	4,397,136	3,389,916	5,133,581	3,893,213
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	235,122,795	197,537,010	236,483,694	233,539,230	208,293,474	235,298,281
Italy.....	30,975,953	29,474,400	25,019,785	32,527,550	27,539,202	32,796,291
Japan.....	3,500,264	5,011,866	3,275,449	5,463,167	6,378,919	6,599,280
Netherlands.....	73,172,678	94,201,987	68,257,652	89,755,765	78,666,164	80,488,180
Norway.....	3,444,202	4,274,036	4,115,261	4,768,880	4,657,482	4,931,800
Roumania.....	<sup>2</sup> 4,762,931	4,834,659	5,148,261	4,542,942	4,753,118	5,794,050
Russia.....	66,368,393	65,725,152	67,685,679	65,593,159	59,776,001	60,581,028
Servia.....	8,157,260	1,626,816	6,751,773	4,887,283	7,894,091	1,371,784
Spain.....	6,227,986	5,399,090	4,823,912	3,983,077	3,684,835	2,895,041
Switzerland.....	5,292,583	5,127,459	6,296,999	6,640,035	5,736,810	5,306,693
United Kingdom.....	194,034,400	202,016,416	183,607,872	199,577,952	177,010,624	174,996,752
Uruguay <sup>3</sup> .....	5,920,894	5,494,304	4,390,351	5,693,525	4,881,183	4,881,183
Other countries.....	3,351,000	4,229,000	4,085,000	5,232,000	2,018,000	5,754,000
Total.....	832,115,857	775,427,623	791,486,224	851,570,062	762,463,397	804,008,902

<sup>1</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.

<sup>2</sup> Average 1902-1910.

<sup>3</sup> Year beginning July 1.

TABLE 13.—*International trade in ROSIN, calendar years, 1901-1910—Continued.*

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1907	1908	1909	1910	Average.	
					1901-1905	1906-1910
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Austria-Hungary.....	3, 019, 420	2, 631, 851	2, 292, 784	2, 031, 318	3, 465, 411	2, 625, 987
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	55, 018, 659	60, 957, 851	48, 019, 054	55, 682, 244	42, 510, 508	53, 153, 259
Greece.....	5, 517, 676	3, 754, 883	4, 533, 879	10, 880, 390	1, 804, 863	5, 955, 709
Netherlands.....	76, 672, 888	86, 767, 765	56, 629, 686	55, 813, 677	69, 170, 733	71, 086, 654
Russia.....	48, 889, 870	39, 151, 403	25, 314, 820	38, 545, 178	40, 548, 246	38, 621, 253
Spain.....	17, 350, 700	16, 910, 360	14, 891, 368	22, 568, 596	7, 820, 000	17, 244, 205
United States.....	738, 121, 720	728, 330, 680	555, 667, 000	635, 414, 920	708, 101, 296	670, 457, 928
Other countries.....	770, 000	1, 380, 000	1, 098, 000	<sup>2</sup> 1, 242, 000	385, 490	<sup>2</sup> 1, 002, 199
Total.....	945, 360, 933	939, 884, 793	708, 446, 591	822, 178, 323	873, 806, 457	860, 147, 194

## IMPORTS.

Argentina.....	23, 205, 941	23, 528, 891	28, 189, 541	28, 818, 108	21, 305, 364	25, 339, 864
Australia.....	15, 618, 176	18, 015, 312	9, 041, 200	14, 525, 392	12, 123, 261	13, 505, 376
Austria-Hungary.....	74, 316, 184	82, 323, 291	70, 230, 179	70, 959, 019	67, 486, 554	74, 236, 598
Brazil.....	26, 829, 283	34, 133, 661	33, 919, 843	<sup>3</sup> 33, 919, 843	25, 407, 387	30, 082, 231
British India.....	7, 338, 016	7, 120, 176	6, 546, 624	5, 733, 056	7, 440, 653	7, 679, 930
Canada.....	21, 856, 300	17, 004, 000	22, 967, 200	23, 922, 600	21, 633, 700	20, 983, 460
Chile.....	3, 173, 850	2, 130, 268	3, 413, 356	1, 680, 783	2, 364, 173	2, 786, 962
Cuba.....	3, 709, 872	2, 520, 314	2, 848, 506	3, 199, 188	1, 908, 365	2, 762, 787
Denmark.....	2, 439, 390	2, 382, 070	3, 044, 553	<sup>2</sup> 3, 124, 359	2, 110, 243	2, 663, 465
Dutch East Indies.....	13, 148, 565	13, 544, 974	11, 681, 997	14, 051, 444	8, 911, 033	12, 874, 658
Finland.....	7, 509, 410	7, 042, 030	4, 370, 282	5, 273, 057	4, 177, 962	5, 617, 598
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	247, 630, 152	286, 215, 061	216, 806, 316	240, 231, 735	222, 195, 241	245, 236, 309
Italy.....	33, 591, 490	38, 810, 660	23, 571, 583	32, 847, 217	29, 107, 378	32, 323, 448
Japan.....	7, 120, 556	8, 085, 458	4, 738, 545	8, 151, 959	4, 725, 933	6, 929, 160
Netherlands.....	90, 919, 686	98, 808, 607	63, 619, 681	64, 646, 156	80, 810, 849	79, 696, 462
Norway.....	4, 879, 706	6, 100, 238	6, 143, 294	6, 596, 450	4, 251, 972	5, 730, 298
Roumania.....	4, 500, 534	4, 984, 545	3, 659, 224	4, 649, 049	4, 808, 382	4, 717, 480
Russia.....	67, 943, 055	75, 526, 599	56, 329, 359	62, 615, 984	65, 029, 677	64, 599, 205
Servia.....	4, 562, 717	473, 541	3, 643, 860	405, 999	5, 863, 445	2, 091, 580
Spain.....	3, 258, 231	2, 907, 147	3, 218, 374	2, 535, 581	4, 823, 780	2, 962, 875
Switzerland.....	5, 270, 978	4, 626, 574	4, 469, 386	4, 866, 214	5, 818, 777	4, 907, 969
United Kingdom.....	177, 534, 336	171, 698, 688	148, 453, 648	159, 296, 032	191, 249, 453	166, 395, 891
Uruguay <sup>4</sup> .....	4, 881, 183	5, 836, 727	<sup>5</sup> 5, 836, 727	<sup>5</sup> 5, 836, 727	5, 276, 051	5, 454, 509
Other countries.....	4, 951, 000	7, 952, 000	9, 345, 000	<sup>2</sup> 11, 612, 000	3, 783, 000	<sup>2</sup> 7, 922, 800
Total.....	856, 188, 611	921, 720, 832	746, 088, 278	809, 497, 952	802, 612, 633	827, 500, 915

<sup>1</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.<sup>3</sup> Year preceding.<sup>4</sup> Year beginning July 1.<sup>5</sup> Data for 1908.

TABLE 14.—*International trade in SPIRITS OF TURPENTINE, calendar years, 1901-1910.*

["Spirits of turpentine" includes only "spirits" or "oil" of turpentine and, for Russia, *skipidar*; it excludes crude turpentine, pitch, and, for Russia, *terpentin*.]

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>
France.....	833,918	925,784	1,975,943	1,459,282	3,179,073	3,367,337
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	565,174	502,434	612,052	569,644	520,745	460,731
Netherlands.....	941,518	1,288,866	988,049	876,921	972,704	1,400,631
Russia.....	1,483,439	1,516,096	1,887,430	2,163,759	2,504,423	2,456,844
Spain.....	<sup>2</sup> 1,089,669	<sup>2</sup> 1,089,669	<sup>2</sup> 1,089,669	<sup>2</sup> 1,089,669	<sup>2</sup> 1,089,669	<sup>2</sup> 1,089,669
United States.....	20,627,633	18,620,317	15,651,937	16,426,756	15,614,323	16,182,500
Other countries.....	60,000	60,000	72,000	113,000	90,000	106,000
Total.....	25,601,351	24,003,166	22,277,080	22,699,031	23,970,937	25,063,712

## IMPORTS.

Argentina.....	254,232	252,936	276,357	344,874	290,801	570,421
Australia.....	557,314	213,099	226,272	437,032	291,809	377,650
Austria-Hungary.....	1,762,578	1,821,949	1,739,705	2,071,834	2,021,465	2,218,072
Canada.....	923,370	908,151	890,135	910,443	948,100	1,011,283
Chile.....	80,512	69,902	165,367	85,895	136,141	173,979
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	8,435,688	8,077,409	8,300,166	8,438,872	8,539,824	9,966,690
Italy.....	658,410	663,187	771,457	816,621	687,284	948,162
Netherlands.....	1,895,548	3,245,583	2,729,788	2,220,134	2,248,032	2,711,769
New Zealand.....	129,888	130,881	69,596	285,631	114,429	158,399
Russia.....	217,028	142,746	201,133	204,735	192,902	224,411
Sweden.....	140,772	124,722	126,193	138,882	115,382	141,075
Switzerland.....	322,453	313,359	360,299	372,363	346,275	462,292
United Kingdom.....	9,701,051	7,942,324	8,012,184	7,907,419	7,693,933	7,673,758
Other countries.....	516,000	408,000	506,000	584,000	712,000	1,066,000
Total.....	25,594,844	24,314,248	24,374,652	24,818,735	24,338,377	27,703,961

<sup>1</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.

<sup>2</sup> Average 1907-1910.



TABLE 14.—*International trade in SPIRITS OF TURPENTINE, calendar years, 1901-1910—Continued.*

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1907	1908	1909	1910	Average.	
					1901-1905	1906-1910
	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>
France.....	2,538,689	2,397,686	2,400,228	2,851,038	1,674,800	2,710,996
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	349,552	433,235	380,385	429,499	554,009	410,680
Netherlands.....	1,675,771	1,851,918	2,068,870	1,812,021	1,013,611	1,761,842
Russia.....	2,705,255	1,773,655	1,833,377	2,473,311	1,911,029	2,248,488
Spain.....	907,429	1,131,140	1,150,493	1,169,615	1,089,669	1,089,669
United States.....	17,176,843	19,433,181	16,061,783	14,252,321	17,388,193	16,621,325
Other countries.....	95,000	226,000	444,000	<sup>2</sup> 576,000	79,002	<sup>2</sup> 289,401
Total.....	25,448,539	27,246,815	24,339,136	23,563,805	23,710,313	25,132,401

## IMPORTS.

Argentina.....	521,852	446,962	411,290	433,283	283,840	476,761
Australia.....	522,656	395,430	347,110	406,402	345,105	409,850
Austria-Hungary.....	2,291,131	2,409,689	2,439,635	2,502,527	1,883,506	2,372,211
Canada.....	1,028,936	1,081,180	1,141,238	1,044,734	916,040	1,061,474
Chile.....	207,235	118,541	155,340	168,781	107,563	164,775
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	8,986,011	10,088,770	9,764,051	8,659,883	8,358,392	9,493,081
Italy.....	921,278	1,020,117	824,643	855,538	719,392	913,948
Netherlands.....	3,035,996	3,932,317	2,785,377	2,696,243	2,467,817	3,032,340
New Zealand.....	145,808	138,807	96,208	136,799	146,085	135,204
Russia.....	240,857	238,671	205,106	234,999	191,709	228,809
Sweden.....	146,201	148,912	126,289	121,837	129,190	136,863
Switzerland.....	404,820	503,873	412,046	418,690	342,950	440,344
United Kingdom.....	7,515,293	8,656,464	6,522,833	7,041,316	8,251,382	7,481,933
Other countries.....	983,000	956,000	725,000	<sup>2</sup> 928,000	545,200	<sup>2</sup> 931,600
Total.....	26,951,074	30,135,733	25,956,166	25,649,032	24,688,171	27,279,193

<sup>1</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE 15.—*International trade in SUGAR, calendar years, 1901-1910.*

[The following kinds and grades have been included under the head of sugar: Brown, white, candied, caramel, *chancaca* (Peru), crystal cube, maple, muscavado, *panola*. The following have been excluded: "Candy" (meaning confectionery), confectionery, glucoso, grape sugar, jaggery, molasses, and sirup.]

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1901	1902	1903 <sup>a</sup>	1904	1905	1906
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Argentina.....	108,935,900	91,918,592	66,887,564	40,368,431	4,847,915	233,686
Austria-Hungary.....	1,544,090,597	1,500,867,209	1,504,422,079	1,125,091,596	1,265,575,322	1,631,929,136
Barbados.....	131,060,160	105,007,392	77,863,968	128,225,664	94,947,552	116,651,808
Belgium.....	514,230,708	296,284,814	257,178,129	406,951,569	303,380,573	461,661,818
Brazil.....	412,626,459	301,495,053	48,256,485	17,331,853	83,215,956	187,277,124
British Guiana <sup>1</sup> .....	236,756,800	269,084,480	282,125,760	239,043,840	261,072,000	257,490,240
British India.....	49,787,696	57,591,296	52,935,904	50,817,088	60,302,704	46,609,920
China.....	110,759,733	89,945,867	39,890,000	48,787,467	69,228,800	23,106,000
Cuba.....	1,319,796,470	1,781,561,643	2,118,279,646	2,459,166,945	2,412,915,391	2,643,700,975
Dutch East Indies.....	1,595,398,010	1,904,352,587	1,907,848,907	2,318,220,148	2,314,631,987	2,197,186,942
Egypt.....	108,768,890	98,520,166	86,468,706	50,619,867	67,820,246	10,495,720
Fiji Islands.....	71,124,480	80,429,440	104,021,120	116,789,120	131,013,120	86,290,736
France.....	1,460,943,686	804,985,287	469,125,132	636,354,111	658,055,582	617,787,322
Germany <sup>2</sup> .....	2,399,588,052	2,367,572,630	2,249,118,590	1,720,556,922	1,636,787,413	2,671,829,035
Guadaloupe.....	85,312,001	89,587,162	84,873,824	79,313,375	60,264,734	95,277,084
Martinique.....	65,583,301	77,037,143	64,011,932	52,775,051	66,554,374	93,106,918
Mauritius.....	345,995,740	331,169,408	375,501,301	435,919,209	361,786,441	410,698,223
Netherlands.....	342,005,419	310,690,969	287,236,073	403,472,532	218,159,831	360,046,734
Peru.....	251,227,667	258,736,208	281,468,291	290,913,950	295,932,852	301,432,769
Philippine Islands.....	125,799,930	217,486,899	188,114,307	191,917,567	239,196,273	285,393,647
Reunion.....	91,492,192	50,076,830	107,861,508	80,431,226	81,432,721	80,423,259
Russia.....	282,752,715	288,610,934	540,418,988	398,854,898	220,925,074	214,041,360
Santo Domingo.....	<sup>3</sup> 140,317,226	<sup>3</sup> 140,317,226	<sup>3</sup> 140,317,226	<sup>3</sup> 140,317,226	105,972,400	123,401,271
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>1</sup> .....	101,369,968	105,861,392	90,460,944	106,573,936	81,179,056	100,809,856
United Kingdom.....	62,306,608	80,193,232	115,269,728	65,906,736	72,508,128	100,504,880
Other countries.....	219,681,000	289,787,000	269,501,000	164,408,000	465,539,000	580,493,000
Total.....	12,178,511,408	11,989,170,829	11,869,457,112	11,769,127,827	11,593,245,445	13,697,879,463

## IMPORTS.

Argentina.....	757,426	436,451	477,576	464,659	543,546	4,272,116
Australia.....	220,738,896	208,551,056	205,026,640	85,235,920	55,923,056	94,137,680
British India.....	533,878,128	667,749,264	607,163,648	776,046,880	666,139,936	1,222,706,352
British South Africa <sup>4</sup> .....						112,856,109
Cape of Good Hope.....	95,304,081	120,365,406	104,629,048	101,468,941	82,805,094	
Natal.....	3,869,782	3,720,455	3,975,139	15,881,077	<sup>5</sup> 15,881,077	
Orange River Colony <sup>6</sup> .....		3,276,208	5,144,572	8,252,267	<sup>5</sup> 8,252,267	
Rhodesia <sup>1</sup> .....			2,258,752	2,431,672	<sup>5</sup> 2,431,672	
Transvaal.....		21,869,504	35,206,968	42,171,149	41,632,409	
Canada.....	365,683,447	376,329,052	367,343,207	390,391,125	388,699,594	461,680,563
Chile.....	83,288,075	98,832,800	116,888,858	125,185,142	75,739,304	118,522,594
China.....	341,971,600	596,429,600	427,064,000	499,675,067	616,111,333	872,765,600
Denmark.....	66,770,036	42,051,202	77,373,744	82,864,300	76,079,313	45,254,375
Egypt.....	16,367,689	22,844,213	16,919,930	45,843,052	66,880,028	76,320,338
Finland.....	65,932,386	61,752,129	72,690,739	71,262,820	73,771,271	83,321,920
France.....	222,413,622	220,185,166	288,071,008	179,847,763	179,458,964	222,560,100
Italy.....	81,987,972	44,112,944	14,477,388	4,928,824	11,251,617	31,831,999
Japan.....	657,076,667	351,750,933	523,131,067	547,300,400	289,129,733	504,816,933
Netherlands.....	197,216,697	248,797,172	203,059,066	210,704,813	170,768,212	121,992,978
New Zealand.....	79,369,066	84,878,074	88,197,686	91,841,944	89,439,230	98,060,184
Norway.....	81,355,101	82,791,130	83,523,321	76,702,289	77,992,818	80,363,336
Persia <sup>7</sup> .....	<sup>8</sup> 182,385,138	<sup>8</sup> 182,385,138	179,358,088	154,809,962	154,217,415	209,477,168
Portugal.....	63,250,984	63,629,381	68,764,924	72,505,897	70,010,691	72,091,390
Singapore.....	95,559,467	93,231,200	102,290,933	114,407,600	117,958,267	134,471,067
Switzerland.....	159,430,720	180,270,362	192,013,826	175,420,904	192,010,078	187,651,584
Turkey <sup>9</sup> .....	<sup>10</sup> 273,612,826	<sup>10</sup> 273,612,826	<sup>10</sup> 273,612,826	<sup>10</sup> 273,612,826	302,618,943	<sup>11</sup> 302,618,943
United Kingdom.....	3,859,987,152	3,442,830,944	3,102,463,616	3,410,422,112	3,101,570,752	3,420,616,976
United States.....	3,712,210,968	3,833,777,090	3,328,873,478	4,137,696,178	3,737,336,660	3,873,665,661
Uruguay <sup>6</sup> .....	41,210,557	43,234,779	39,933,866	49,813,821	33,838,108	47,969,186
Other countries.....	234,272,000	284,445,000	312,614,000	316,172,000	531,905,000	438,310,000
Total.....	11,735,880,483	11,654,139,079	10,842,547,914	12,063,381,404	11,250,396,388	12,838,335,152

<sup>1</sup> Year beginning Apr. 1.<sup>2</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>3</sup> Average, 1905-1910.<sup>4</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.<sup>5</sup> Data for 1904.<sup>6</sup> Year beginning July 1.<sup>7</sup> Year beginning Mar. 21.<sup>8</sup> Average, 1903-1910.<sup>9</sup> Year beginning Mar. 14.<sup>10</sup> Data for 1899.<sup>11</sup> Data for 1905.

TABLE 15.—*International trade in SUGAR, calendar years, 1901-1910—Continued.*

Country.	EXPORTS.					
	1907	1908	1909	1910	Average.	
					1901-1905	1906-1910
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Argentina.....	141,094	40,622	87,576	122,915	62,591,680	125,179
Austria-Hungary.....	1,618,860,487	1,769,009,620	1,757,062,893	1,486,611,604	1,400,009,361	1,652,694,748
Barbados.....	76,108,032	72,237,312	35,874,720	80,531,824	107,420,947	76,280,739
Belgium.....	379,563,242	293,146,385	319,319,090	265,264,520	355,605,159	343,791,011
Brazil.....	28,346,524	69,615,523	150,978,352	129,683,390	172,685,061	113,180,183
British Guiana <sup>2</sup> .....	225,630,880	258,077,120	243,113,920	226,136,960	257,616,576	242,093,824
British India.....	46,583,376	46,355,008	36,905,904	51,385,600	54,286,938	45,567,962
China.....	14,894,000	32,200,000	22,586,400	35,451,600	71,722,373	25,647,600
Cuba.....	2,910,438,045	1,991,018,068	3,206,646,443	3,865,742,384	2,018,344,019	2,923,509,183
Dutch East Indies.....	2,632,224,291	2,823,694,050	2,773,927,868	2,633,602,637	2,008,090,328	2,612,127,158
Egypt.....	9,206,512	8,638,868	9,886,572	14,914,473	82,439,575	10,628,429
Fiji Islands.....	149,177,280	148,173,760	136,254,720	136,254,720	100,675,456	131,230,243
France.....	731,260,782	540,819,244	535,757,483	423,071,558	805,892,760	569,739,278
Germany <sup>4</sup> .....	2,015,239,031	1,842,111,731	1,882,598,329	1,543,202,143	2,074,724,721	1,991,000,054
Guadeloupe.....	85,892,492	79,487,358	55,582,029	94,505,201	79,870,219	82,148,833
Martinique.....	81,406,568	79,209,012	83,728,753	83,728,753	65,192,360	84,236,001
Mauritius.....	431,344,421	434,416,236	395,399,878	475,894,272	370,074,420	429,550,606
Netherlands.....	299,968,070	339,795,423	336,095,311	321,262,870	312,472,965	331,433,682
Peru.....	243,862,499	275,336,866	276,350,900	276,350,900	275,655,790	274,666,787
Philippine Islands.....	282,006,295	319,082,784	285,116,244	267,796,166	192,502,989	287,879,027
Reunion.....	102,513,241	104,132,217	86,815,237	86,815,237	74,258,895	92,139,838
Russia.....	396,915,568	658,262,999	451,906,732	328,232,417	346,312,522	403,871,815
Santo Domingo.....	108,210,326	139,406,516	155,643,131	209,269,711	133,448,261	147,186,191
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>2</sup> .....	103,645,472	88,744,992	101,539,200	103,594,736	97,089,039	99,666,851
United Kingdom.....	75,419,568	59,271,744	72,262,736	70,256,256	79,236,886	75,543,037
Other countries.....	515,505,000	467,460,000	577,929,000	1,718,145,000	281,783,200	1,571,906,398
Total.....	13,564,403,096	12,939,743,458	13,989,369,421	13,927,827,847	11,879,902,524	13,623,844,657

## IMPORTS.

Argentina.....	95,949,313	91,653,562	43,683,759	125,384,925	535,932	72,188,735
Australia.....	13,891,696	43,918,224	223,324,304	76,178,592	155,095,514	90,290,099
British India.....	1,073,977,072	1,185,089,696	1,254,059,776	1,346,734,816	650,195,571	1,216,513,542
British South Africa <sup>5</sup> .....	106,466,060	91,486,806	67,321,877	60,347,661	.....	87,695,703
Cape of Good Hope.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100,914,514	.....
Natal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,665,506	.....
Orange River Colony <sup>6</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,985,059	.....
Rhodesia <sup>2</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,424,413	.....
Transvaal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,176,006	.....
Canada.....	445,001,150	439,310,821	522,558,227	534,481,772	377,689,285	480,606,507
Chile.....	125,115,503	106,808,229	153,762,051	158,363,803	99,986,836	132,514,436
China.....	763,184,133	554,967,467	730,422,533	574,843,733	496,250,320	699,236,693
Denmark.....	53,082,689	82,652,218	84,324,407	50,303,020	69,027,719	63,123,342
Egypt.....	54,872,073	117,405,518	108,403,341	71,017,820	37,772,962	85,604,018
Finland.....	87,684,973	90,168,804	97,576,050	96,085,928	69,081,869	90,967,535
France.....	238,166,609	254,264,000	238,557,561	312,616,248	217,995,305	253,232,904
Italy.....	52,332,354	10,795,265	26,113,267	14,431,091	31,351,749	27,100,795
Japan.....	439,518,000	443,138,800	298,867,600	267,126,133	473,677,680	390,693,493
Netherlands.....	196,540,784	141,158,029	156,036,526	141,672,455	203,109,192	151,480,154
New Zealand.....	75,588,498	102,663,680	116,441,136	115,531,120	86,745,200	101,656,906
Norway.....	87,091,555	87,073,278	98,677,191	101,796,435	80,468,932	91,000,359
Persia <sup>7</sup> .....	191,423,247	187,302,229	201,246,499	201,246,499	170,631,148	198,139,128
Portugal.....	72,965,187	73,320,732	77,187,757	72,565,350	67,632,375	73,626,083
Singapore.....	102,551,733	91,263,733	125,340,267	125,340,267	104,689,493	115,793,413
Switzerland.....	205,549,894	201,419,090	201,007,271	223,342,955	179,829,178	203,794,150
Turkey <sup>8</sup> .....	9,302,618,943	9,302,618,943	9,302,618,943	9,302,618,943	279,414,049	302,618,943
United Kingdom.....	3,535,722,624	3,495,191,616	3,663,325,456	3,587,888,864	3,383,458,915	3,540,549,107
United States.....	3,872,221,493	3,718,700,796	3,816,896,855	4,195,075,830	3,749,978,875	3,895,312,127
Uruguay <sup>6</sup> .....	46,831,028	57,086,651	10,57,086,651	10,57,086,651	41,606,226	53,212,033
Other countries.....	531,965,000	595,478,000	610,738,000	1,641,775,000	335,881,601	1,563,633,201
Total.....	12,770,311,477	12,564,937,187	13,275,577,305	13,453,855,911	11,509,269,054	12,980,603,406

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.<sup>2</sup> Year beginning Apr. 1.<sup>3</sup> Year preceding.<sup>4</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>5</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.<sup>6</sup> Year beginning July 1.<sup>7</sup> Year beginning Mar. 21.<sup>8</sup> Year beginning Mar. 14.<sup>9</sup> Data for 1905.<sup>10</sup> Data for 1908.



TABLE 16.—*International trade in TEA, calendar years, 1901–1910.*[“Tea” includes tea leaves only, and excludes dust, sweepings, and *yerba maté*.]

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
British India.....	182,775,874	184,299,350	211,479,858	213,156,838	210,277,480	234,728,954
Ceylon.....	144,275,608	150,829,707	149,227,236	157,929,342	170,183,558	170,527,126
China.....	154,269,467	202,431,733	223,582,933	192,319,067	181,670,667	187,182,133
Dutch East Indies.....	17,298,517	15,637,166	21,332,953	26,011,147	26,143,562	26,515,974
Formosa.....	16,722,581	20,979,080	22,488,608	20,642,877	22,777,142	21,671,100
Japan.....	40,203,200	39,774,737	42,648,094	42,941,945	33,865,794	35,364,551
Singapore.....	2,222,667	1,903,867	1,955,067	2,752,933	2,411,600	2,396,667
Other countries.....	3,891,000	4,437,000	4,692,000	5,428,000	7,721,000	29,173,000
Total.....	561,658,914	620,292,640	677,406,749	661,182,149	655,050,803	707,559,505

## IMPORTS.

Argentina.....	1,648,139	1,652,806	1,798,292	2,418,193	2,314,215	2,875,334
Australia.....	27,018,196	24,822,544	24,716,426	28,688,974	28,353,903	29,478,614
Austria-Hungary.....	2,257,069	2,258,172	2,364,434	2,662,716	2,755,970	2,859,587
British India.....	5,144,472	4,892,443	6,015,746	5,581,975	6,666,172	5,425,163
British South Africa <sup>1</sup> .....						4,823,363
Cape of Good Hope.....	3,169,031	4,512,958	3,793,311	3,322,815	3,254,298	
Natal.....	122,562	145,062	333,673	686,923	<sup>2</sup> 686,923	
Orange River Colony <sup>3</sup> .....		256,156	341,823	337,126	<sup>2</sup> 337,126	
Rhodesia <sup>4</sup> .....			150,855	134,890	<sup>2</sup> 134,890	
Transvaal.....		1,600,000	1,894,836	1,613,481	2,147,470	
Canada.....	17,212,946	21,795,114	27,474,789	29,817,875	23,876,208	26,478,242
Chile.....	1,981,117	1,957,806	2,041,451	1,817,649	2,496,454	2,904,098
China.....	<sup>5</sup> 3,029,333	3,029,333	556,267	2,324,400	6,247,733	10,652,267
Dutch East Indies.....	4,060,860	4,217,971	4,458,839	4,044,780	4,962,061	5,113,878
France.....	1,899,955	2,084,566	2,249,700	2,446,176	2,348,128	2,519,304
French Indo-China.....	2,785,307	2,969,391	2,947,630	3,436,045	2,314,936	2,399,760
Germany <sup>6</sup> .....	7,275,180	7,501,592	6,805,821	7,168,698	6,900,839	8,675,101
Netherlands.....	7,956,483	7,989,146	7,926,163	8,794,121	9,090,516	9,559,110
New Zealand.....	5,508,610	5,088,581	5,232,721	5,225,668	5,898,391	6,132,962
Persia <sup>7</sup> .....	<sup>8</sup> 7,328,662	<sup>8</sup> 7,328,662	6,922,170	5,784,277	6,997,776	5,410,358
Russia.....	125,924,142	135,608,295	132,670,193	121,648,892	117,506,248	207,529,861
Singapore.....	4,179,333	4,201,200	4,243,467	4,602,533	4,760,800	4,992,267
United Kingdom.....	255,873,082	254,440,188	255,498,148	256,660,268	259,090,380	270,123,489
United States.....	68,220,653	108,750,464	103,083,198	106,791,122	96,779,145	89,437,757
Other countries.....	12,242,000	12,138,000	12,612,000	5,892,000	25,606,000	21,419,000
Total.....	564,837,132	619,240,450	616,131,973	611,901,597	621,526,582	718,809,515

<sup>1</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.<sup>2</sup> Data for 1904.<sup>3</sup> Year beginning July 1.<sup>4</sup> Year beginning Apr. 1.<sup>5</sup> Data for 1902.<sup>6</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>7</sup> Year beginning Mar. 21.<sup>8</sup> Average 1903–1910.



TABLE 16.—*International trade in TEA, calendar years, 1901-1910*—Continued.

Country.	1907	1908	1909	1910	Average.	
					1901-1905	1906-1910
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
British India.....	234,235,767	230,560,529	244,240,817	258,871,274	200,397,880	240,527,468
Ceylon.....	179,843,462	179,398,312	192,886,545	182,070,094	154,489,090	180,943,308
China.....	211,737,333	208,879,467	199,497,467	207,324,667	190,854,773	202,924,213
Dutch East Indies.....	30,240,566	34,723,568	35,956,400	<sup>1</sup> 33,813,020	21,284,669	32,249,906
Formosa.....	21,424,544	21,887,155	22,769,573	22,211,721	20,722,058	21,992,819
Japan.....	36,191,345	31,600,943	36,949,618	39,826,886	39,886,754	35,986,669
Singapore.....	2,521,333	2,266,400	2,257,333	<sup>2</sup> 2,257,333	2,249,227	2,339,813
Other countries.....	8,091,000	6,830,000	5,577,000	<sup>1</sup> 4,898,000	5,233,800	<sup>1</sup> 10,913,799
Total.....	724,285,350	716,146,374	740,134,753	751,272,995	635,118,251	727,877,995

IMPORTS.						
Argentina.....	2,833,643	4,145,373	3,792,494	3,755,119	1,966,329	3,480,393
Australia.....	35,174,152	29,873,772	31,617,111	36,727,700	26,720,009	32,574,270
Austria-Hungary.....	3,090,408	3,104,297	3,183,442	3,019,420	2,459,672	3,051,431
British India.....	5,963,722	7,594,751	3,615,261	4,406,394	5,660,162	5,401,058
British South Africa <sup>3</sup> .....	4,613,177	4,613,065	4,364,868	5,139,350	.....	4,710,765
Cape of Good Hope.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,610,483	.....
Natal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	395,029	.....
Orange River Colony <sup>4</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	254,446	.....
Rhodesia <sup>5</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84,127	.....
Transvaal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,451,157	.....
Canada.....	28,840,872	30,772,138	40,143,248	37,480,954	24,035,386	32,743,091
Chile.....	2,380,869	2,320,498	2,832,664	3,564,781	2,058,895	2,800,582
China.....	17,993,067	13,688,800	16,421,867	17,054,800	3,037,413	15,162,161
Dutch East Indies.....	5,443,167	5,740,211	5,774,441	6,113,614	4,348,902	5,637,062
France.....	2,546,057	2,502,532	2,732,381	2,779,119	2,205,705	2,615,866
French Indo-China.....	2,754,275	2,964,539	2,693,845	<sup>2</sup> 2,693,845	2,890,662	2,701,253
Germany <sup>6</sup> .....	8,680,833	8,828,100	10,937,462	6,894,005	7,130,426	8,803,100
Netherlands.....	9,202,719	10,234,005	10,299,053	10,955,943	8,351,290	10,050,166
New Zealand.....	6,760,969	6,471,963	7,302,310	7,582,308	5,390,794	6,850,102
Persia <sup>7</sup> .....	9,782,414	7,477,820	8,127,241	<sup>2</sup> 8,127,241	6,872,309	7,785,015
Russia.....	204,713,749	192,109,515	162,348,704	154,703,804	126,671,554	184,281,127
Singapore.....	4,842,133	4,763,867	5,191,600	<sup>2</sup> 5,191,600	4,397,467	4,996,293
United Kingdom.....	273,984,050	275,417,319	283,547,798	287,078,453	256,312,413	278,030,222
United States.....	99,117,343	90,930,621	104,484,550	98,108,939	96,724,916	96,415,842
Other countries.....	26,270,000	27,269,000	27,164,000	<sup>1</sup> 28,649,000	13,698,001	<sup>1</sup> 26,154,199
Total.....	754,987,619	730,822,186	736,574,340	730,026,389	606,727,547	734,243,998

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.<sup>2</sup> Year preceding.<sup>3</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.<sup>4</sup> Year beginning July 1.<sup>5</sup> Year beginning Apr. 1.<sup>6</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>7</sup> Year beginning Mar. 21.

TABLE 17.—*International trade in UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO, calendar years, 1901-1910.*

Tobacco comprises leaf, stems, strippings, and *tombac*, but not snuff. Shrinkage in transit may partially explain why the total imports and exports do not agree more closely.]

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Aden <sup>1</sup> .....	6,412,329	6,879,825	7,197,905	5,462,932	6,469,481	8,653,774
Algeria.....	11,212,805	7,601,130	8,346,836	7,524,300	6,171,116	10,047,024
Austria-Hungary.....	17,601,747	20,846,257	18,967,717	21,627,787	18,687,733	19,093,600
Brazil.....	73,790,502	101,048,646	51,582,580	52,831,597	44,953,024	52,094,189
British India.....	29,652,953	24,830,877	23,544,221	23,635,159	22,824,739	28,092,899
Bulgaria.....	2,397,084	4,087,035	3,763,645	1,323,719	5,749,039	3,493,400
Ceylon.....	3,167,756	4,925,996	4,151,994	4,321,624	4,617,805	4,390,497
Cuba.....	29,864,881	34,321,335	41,576,034	28,191,707	32,808,058	28,568,069
Dutch East Indies.....	96,337,455	108,104,311	117,361,449	123,004,447	108,083,758	160,376,643
Greece.....	9,408,734	10,461,326	12,776,805	15,333,636	13,056,285	17,736,290
Mexico.....	2,804,048	2,456,465	2,476,387	4,513,118	4,320,350	4,023,604
Netherlands.....	4,864,518	4,696,850	4,751,177	4,854,331	4,003,080	4,345,297
Paraguay.....	<sup>2</sup> 8,349,066	<sup>2</sup> 8,349,066	7,106,305	10,057,859	8,013,141	5,094,577
Persia <sup>3</sup> .....	<sup>2</sup> 3,417,920	<sup>2</sup> 3,417,920	2,708,947	797,084	3,796,959	4,124,108
Philippine Islands.....	17,391,595	20,196,283	19,249,094	18,640,612	19,832,747	26,685,768
Russia.....	12,712,031	7,267,304	11,203,599	12,810,474	15,937,120	18,317,207
Santo Domingo.....	<sup>4</sup> 18,729,006	<sup>4</sup> 18,729,006	<sup>4</sup> 18,729,006	<sup>4</sup> 18,729,006	11,510,762	14,967,799
Turkey <sup>5</sup> .....	<sup>6</sup> 39,267,984	<sup>6</sup> 39,267,984	<sup>6</sup> 39,267,984	<sup>6</sup> 39,267,984	<sup>6</sup> 39,267,984	<sup>6</sup> 39,267,984
United States.....	308,743,593	364,069,340	316,325,914	349,331,687	292,925,181	336,730,455
Other countries.....	4,217,000	3,897,000	5,913,000	3,369,000	10,434,000	5,749,000
Total.....	700,343,007	795,453,956	717,000,599	745,628,063	673,462,362	791,854,184

## IMPORTS.

Aden <sup>1</sup> .....	12,138,284	9,662,773	9,376,976	7,699,734	6,489,116	8,824,480
Argentina.....	3,563,809	3,768,576	4,416,777	6,704,085	7,080,961	8,353,565
Australia.....	5,951,230	5,544,080	5,156,793	6,629,793	5,371,534	7,538,329
Austria-Hungary.....	48,702,260	47,655,736	51,580,144	51,900,252	50,854,170	52,855,285
Belgium.....	20,194,782	19,424,030	20,982,135	24,053,586	22,141,406	21,145,981
British India.....	4,852,370	3,907,625	4,626,250	4,324,751	6,512,590	5,284,295
Canada.....	10,827,081	12,885,585	12,538,535	13,744,310	14,738,578	14,821,069
China.....	<sup>7</sup> 10,653,555	9,194,800	3,478,800	4,260,133	12,116,533	16,034,533
Denmark.....	9,475,371	9,442,302	9,900,859	10,210,605	9,744,332	10,399,098
Egypt.....	13,996,977	14,805,787	15,013,264	17,043,516	17,612,823	18,249,831
Finland.....	5,479,436	7,380,617	9,093,225	9,437,837	8,956,033	9,548,438
France.....	58,437,533	48,618,524	56,402,246	57,367,552	66,966,326	54,815,534
Germany <sup>8</sup> .....	134,356,261	133,979,715	137,772,509	143,438,772	178,934,375	127,969,755
Italy.....	46,256,035	40,718,080	40,487,699	33,430,113	28,127,389	45,918,291
Netherlands.....	45,794,624	47,200,810	52,690,302	50,279,333	42,252,030	46,586,525
Norway.....	4,033,029	4,064,114	3,856,992	2,854,869	2,956,876	3,487,699
Portugal.....	5,654,594	5,327,259	7,970,462	8,825,411	5,387,950	4,355,593
Southern Nigeria.....	2,685,548	3,276,520	3,001,846	3,826,565	3,225,930	5,956,198
Spain.....	50,869,692	42,487,618	42,999,092	55,741,069	48,907,003	36,042,902
Sweden.....	8,390,333	8,579,088	8,585,369	11,713,897	7,221,780	8,361,763
Switzerland.....	14,794,630	15,554,114	15,696,752	16,504,297	16,047,945	15,747,237
United Kingdom.....	74,990,215	77,475,143	79,048,808	80,857,485	82,444,539	83,766,884
United States.....	28,017,550	32,192,212	32,997,923	30,603,290	33,887,947	41,726,224
Other countries.....	23,698,000	30,376,000	27,454,000	26,394,000	53,050,000	49,755,000
Total.....	643,813,199	633,521,108	655,127,758	677,845,255	731,028,166	691,544,509

<sup>1</sup> Year beginning Apr. 1.<sup>2</sup> Average 1903-1910.<sup>3</sup> Year beginning Mar. 21.<sup>4</sup> Average 1905-1910.<sup>5</sup> Year beginning Mar. 14.<sup>6</sup> Data for 1900.<sup>7</sup> Average 1902-1910.<sup>8</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.

TABLE 17.—*International trade in UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO, calendar years, 1901-1910—Continued.*

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1907	1908	1909	1910	Average.	
					1901-1905	1906-1910
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Aden <sup>1</sup> .....	6,587,956	6,825,265	5,939,803	<sup>2</sup> 5,939,803	6,484,494	6,789,720
Algeria.....	7,754,680	4,073,439	<sup>3</sup> 8,655,360	<sup>3</sup> 13,726,720	8,171,237	8,851,445
Austria-Hungary.....	21,637,488	21,044,230	21,456,991	24,903,382	19,546,248	21,627,126
Brazil.....	65,458,948	33,650,715	64,654,476	<sup>3</sup> 75,284,885	64,841,270	58,228,643
British India.....	28,787,031	19,006,506	17,195,391	24,515,681	24,897,590	23,519,502
Bulgaria.....	2,678,380	5,532,045	4,347,506	5,233,789	3,464,104	4,257,024
Ceylon.....	4,425,619	4,075,075	6,077,221	1,543,920	4,237,035	4,102,466
Cuba.....	19,135,347	40,111,922	49,468,425	34,822,228	33,352,403	34,421,198
Dutch East Indies.....	156,809,019	177,855,168	127,133,401	<sup>3</sup> 130,905,374	110,578,284	150,615,921
Greece.....	14,965,568	10,786,972	13,159,838	12,659,828	12,207,357	13,861,699
Mexico.....	4,479,908	3,884,417	2,837,311	1,231,928	3,314,074	3,291,434
Netherlands.....	5,163,874	3,750,461	4,232,501	3,843,420	4,633,991	4,267,111
Paraguay.....	3,405,349	10,921,919	<sup>3</sup> 10,767,680	<sup>3</sup> 11,271,456	8,375,087	8,292,196
Persia <sup>4</sup> .....	3,875,093	2,929,637	4,555,765	<sup>2</sup> 4,555,765	2,827,766	4,008,074
Philippine Islands.....	23,589,657	24,927,663	20,976,743	21,926,744	19,062,066	23,621,315
Russia.....	14,246,861	17,117,323	20,610,622	20,891,616	11,986,106	18,236,726
Santo Domingo.....	21,802,982	18,665,594	24,822,623	20,604,278	17,285,357	20,172,655
Turkey <sup>5</sup> .....	<sup>6</sup> 39,267,984	<sup>7</sup> 65,600,000	<sup>7</sup> 77,800,000	<sup>2</sup> 77,800,000	39,267,984	59,947,194
United States.....	317,399,986	305,455,871	351,564,177	328,562,036	326,279,143	327,942,505
Other countries.....	11,232,000	17,134,000	15,514,000	<sup>3</sup> 13,805,000	5,566,001	<sup>3</sup> 12,686,799
Total.....	772,703,730	793,348,222	851,769,774	834,027,853	726,377,597	808,740,753

## IMPORTS.

Aden <sup>1</sup> .....	9,217,012	8,842,225	8,988,786	<sup>2</sup> 8,988,786	9,073,377	8,972,258
Argentina.....	8,689,607	10,500,693	11,756,931	12,431,627	5,106,842	10,346,485
Australia.....	10,169,916	12,886,746	9,370,516	13,586,845	5,730,686	10,710,470
Austria-Hungary.....	36,349,224	43,907,916	48,820,867	53,311,196	50,138,512	47,048,898
Belgium.....	20,158,252	20,926,828	21,194,579	20,994,432	21,359,188	20,884,014
British India.....	4,993,124	6,607,385	7,514,446	6,583,970	4,844,717	6,196,644
Canada.....	17,338,976	16,760,080	12,654,798	16,674,292	12,946,818	15,649,843
China.....	17,770,000	11,234,933	8,273,200	13,519,067	7,940,764	13,366,347
Denmark.....	11,208,186	19,896,515	3,306,900	9,272,768	9,754,694	10,816,693
Egypt.....	18,800,829	19,147,628	18,753,130	18,103,095	15,694,473	18,610,903
Finland.....	9,834,255	9,561,348	9,477,672	9,384,259	8,069,430	9,561,194
France.....	62,556,784	63,594,310	44,485,742	61,265,614	57,558,436	57,343,597
Germany <sup>8</sup> .....	156,696,575	170,492,741	172,018,104	146,926,890	145,696,326	154,820,813
Italy.....	43,913,427	44,892,711	49,666,772	41,454,417	37,803,863	45,169,124
Netherlands.....	50,171,539	47,963,304	52,343,677	55,045,754	47,643,420	50,422,160
Norway.....	3,877,054	3,648,437	3,700,179	4,141,628	3,553,176	3,770,999
Portugal.....	5,713,117	5,160,058	6,990,132	5,701,360	6,633,135	5,584,052
Southern Nigeria.....	5,789,775	4,563,355	6,042,225	<sup>2</sup> 6,042,225	3,203,282	5,678,756
Spain.....	51,055,075	31,920,895	40,997,520	44,337,800	48,200,895	39,670,838
Sweden.....	9,212,040	9,165,893	9,135,007	9,438,252	8,898,093	9,062,591
Switzerland.....	17,561,182	16,721,450	16,542,877	17,135,474	15,719,548	16,741,644
United Kingdom.....	87,329,290	87,933,057	85,654,211	88,141,019	78,963,238	86,564,892
United States.....	34,088,288	37,665,211	44,221,940	42,343,323	31,539,784	40,008,997
Other countries.....	40,834,000	48,339,000	48,079,000	<sup>3</sup> 44,659,000	32,194,400	<sup>3</sup> 46,333,200
Total.....	733,327,527	752,332,719	739,989,211	749,483,093	668,267,097	733,335,412

<sup>1</sup> Year beginning Apr. 1.<sup>2</sup> Year preceding.<sup>3</sup> Preliminary.<sup>4</sup> Year beginning Mar. 21.<sup>5</sup> Year beginning Mar. 14.<sup>6</sup> Data for 1900.<sup>7</sup> Unofficial estimate.<sup>8</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.



TABLE 18.—*International trade in WHEAT, calendar years, 1901-1910.*

[The item "edible seeds and grains, not elsewhere specified," given in the statistics of imports for Mexico, is found to consist chiefly of wheat. In the trade returns of Chile the item *trigo mote* (prepared corn) might easily be confused with *trigo* (wheat)].

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
Argentina.....	33,226,592	23,696,070	61,777,558	84,683,242	105,390,205	82,598,572
Australia.....	20,260,058	8,999,282	1,172,838	33,071,653	24,648,182	30,262,335
Austria-Hungary.....	781,803	518,533	603,373	117,281	49,321	1,118,577
Belgium.....	13,167,604	12,467,250	11,751,088	14,803,468	14,639,307	16,051,753
British India.....	10,404,188	20,048,495	43,014,447	75,256,004	47,680,406	26,488,483
Bulgaria.....	4,901,604	8,624,422	12,234,687	19,240,757	16,542,452	9,856,588
Canada.....	14,677,552	31,917,202	28,031,265	16,618,309	28,669,571	38,135,023
Chile.....	57,722	918,986	1,979,126	2,718,715	294,624	9,751
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	3,410,942	3,019,523	6,626,043	5,864,181	6,050,051	7,365,102
Netherlands.....	37,426,745	36,979,469	39,740,134	40,681,147	53,051,921	33,126,527
Roumania.....	20,889,418	33,750,279	30,611,627	26,106,888	63,065,669	63,484,493
Russia.....	83,408,574	111,977,478	153,448,855	169,058,193	176,852,636	132,410,638
Servia.....	2,186,891	1,855,753	1,841,617	3,056,509	3,422,520	3,365,610
United States.....	179,201,418	129,466,280	73,372,755	13,015,277	20,738,635	62,850,984
Other countries.....	9,593,611	9,054,989	4,547,835	5,294,161	5,706,970	6,038,597
Total.....	433,594,722	433,294,011	470,753,248	509,585,785	566,802,470	513,163,033

## IMPORTS.

Austria-Hungary.....	1,160,196	3,474,916	824,745	8,057,714	3,974,159	1,216,778
Belgium.....	54,934,276	57,061,574	59,497,227	63,954,229	64,789,344	67,927,490
Brazil.....	4,209,204	5,501,159	6,200,237	7,112,059	7,873,431	8,511,174
British South Africa <sup>2</sup> .....						5,325,711
Cape of Good Hope.....	4,646,491	5,016,012	7,103,232	5,992,564	5,575,908	
Natal.....		15,280	53,182	23,483	<sup>3</sup> 23,483	
Rhodesia <sup>4</sup> .....			17,248	178	<sup>3</sup> 178	
Transvaal.....		51,597	80,425	75,299	34,813	
Denmark.....	3,222,611	3,233,413	3,029,672	3,752,468	3,447,333	4,168,292
France.....	5,816,793	9,029,524	17,364,999	7,580,543	6,713,275	11,258,320
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	78,417,633	76,225,162	70,881,888	74,263,002	84,053,564	73,783,626
Greece.....	6,389,055	6,275,321	6,109,739	5,132,775	5,733,503	7,426,048
Italy.....	37,059,951	41,386,515	40,816,258	26,115,398	38,687,203	45,453,561
Japan.....	189,325	190,780	2,790,293	888,558	2,281,022	789,540
Mexico.....	1,060,540	239,064	2,292,687	212,532	1,165,196	2,073,582
Netherlands.....	48,144,772	47,293,411	49,665,378	50,509,593	61,991,970	44,506,266
Portugal.....	3,392,014	336,951	2,748,242	3,282,266	4,672,526	3,853,200
Spain.....	5,273,115	2,556,569	3,336,196	8,192,245	32,517,337	19,812,792
Sweden.....	6,321,165	7,510,580	8,238,118	8,082,481	7,255,149	7,838,895
Switzerland.....	14,253,360	15,226,349	16,324,464	17,220,171	16,158,392	16,195,848
United Kingdom.....	129,557,083	150,893,534	164,206,362	181,984,062	181,579,837	172,808,565
Other countries.....	6,918,745	5,802,620	16,856,311	5,158,681	8,421,555	9,870,962
Total.....	410,966,329	437,320,331	478,439,903	477,590,301	536,949,178	502,350,650

<sup>1</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>2</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.<sup>3</sup> Data for 1904.<sup>4</sup> Year beginning Apr. 1.



TABLE 18.—*International trade in WHEAT, calendar years, 1901-1910—Continued.*

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1907	1908	1909	1910	Average.	
					1901-1905	1906-1910
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
Argentina.....	98,501,601	133,609,563	92,377,517	69,209,449	61,754,733	95,259,340
Australia.....	28,784,130	15,027,388	31,549,498	47,761,895	17,630,403	30,677,049
Austria-Hungary.....	683,007	14,719	10,872	28,476	414,062	371,130
Belgium.....	17,852,016	24,178,234	22,844,944	22,897,924	13,365,743	20,764,974
British India.....	37,515,771	4,289,344	34,712,087	40,480,707	39,280,708	28,697,278
Bulgaria.....	8,845,415	7,818,260	5,912,621	8,688,073	12,308,784	8,224,191
Canada.....	37,503,057	52,502,903	49,428,195	46,425,872	23,982,780	44,799,010
Chile.....	1,297,752	4,946,808	4,015,335	2,246,921	1,193,835	2,503,313
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	3,520,728	9,594,081	7,708,178	10,339,162	4,994,148	7,705,450
Netherlands.....	44,717,169	29,913,797	47,469,644	58,300,147	41,575,883	42,705,457
Roumania.....	42,307,170	26,247,144	31,514,810	67,658,882	34,884,776	46,242,500
Russia.....	85,270,647	54,050,456	189,272,459	225,458,494	138,949,147	137,292,539
Servia.....	1,992,494	3,319,493	5,296,155	2,669,180	2,472,658	3,328,586
United States.....	91,383,648	92,779,509	48,489,674	24,257,392	83,158,873	63,952,241
Other countries.....	10,600,009	6,042,808	11,267,187	<sup>2</sup> 11,723,744	6,839,514	<sup>2</sup> 9,134,472
Total.....	510,774,614	464,334,507	581,869,176	638,146,318	482,806,047	541,657,530

## IMPORTS.

Austria-Hungary.....	87,534	290,331	26,976,334	10,445,042	3,498,346	7,803,204
Belgium.....	67,468,698	67,031,906	70,921,646	75,219,303	60,047,330	69,713,809
Brazil.....	9,070,208	9,551,341	9,527,692	<sup>3</sup> 9,527,692	6,179,218	9,237,621
British South Africa <sup>4</sup> .....	4,803,294	3,820,045	3,445,095	3,517,072	.....	4,182,243
Cape of Good Hope.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,666,841	.....
Natal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,086	.....
Rhodesia <sup>5</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,521	.....
Transvaal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48,427	.....
Denmark.....	2,820,271	3,593,737	3,496,826	2,823,854	3,337,099	3,380,596
France.....	13,131,119	2,752,388	5,248,539	23,326,840	9,301,027	11,149,441
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	90,199,206	76,813,536	89,400,124	86,116,905	76,768,250	83,262,679
Greece.....	7,454,387	6,638,757	6,490,139	7,659,686	5,928,079	7,133,803
Italy.....	27,391,457	24,214,665	43,023,688	45,259,960	36,813,065	37,068,666
Japan.....	2,008,998	1,319,524	778,524	1,818,229	1,267,996	1,342,963
Mexico.....	2,277,694	533,061	3,187,687	3,988,730	994,004	2,412,151
Netherlands.....	53,703,869	40,159,082	59,724,417	71,027,060	51,521,625	53,824,139
Portugal.....	962,457	4,603,995	3,898,434	3,024,080	2,886,400	3,268,433
Spain.....	4,290,631	2,902,210	3,529,873	5,932,747	10,375,092	7,193,651
Sweden.....	5,656,845	7,599,806	7,070,799	6,810,148	7,481,499	6,995,299
Switzerland.....	17,211,187	12,139,891	14,699,277	14,661,145	15,836,547	14,981,470
United Kingdom.....	180,443,017	168,629,046	182,219,770	195,965,190	161,644,176	180,013,118
Other countries.....	10,445,291	9,368,137	8,367,347	<sup>2</sup> 6,560,260	8,631,580	<sup>2</sup> 8,922,399
Total.....	499,426,163	441,961,458	542,006,211	573,683,943	468,253,208	511,885,685

<sup>1</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.<sup>3</sup> Year preceding.<sup>4</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.<sup>5</sup> Year beginning Apr. 1.

TABLE 19.—*International trade in WHEAT FLOUR, calendar years, 1901-1910.*

["Temporary" imports into Italy of wheat and wheat flour, to be used for manufacturing products for export, are subtracted from the total imports as given in the official Italian returns. The "flour of all kinds" imported into Russia is found to consist chiefly of wheat flour. *Harinilla*, where it occurs, is also classified as wheat flour.]

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
	<i>Barrels.</i>	<i>Barrels.</i>	<i>Barrels.</i>	<i>Barrels.</i>	<i>Barrels.</i>	<i>Barrels.</i>
Argentina.....	806,951	439,120	809,628	1,206,884	1,628,255	1,450,964
Australia.....	987,898	336,949	62,214	1,052,490	1,573,663	1,702,801
Austria-Hungary.....	978,533	1,114,596	1,095,347	859,437	795,845	821,892
Belgium.....	208,904	316,269	358,128	758,616	857,009	439,655
British India.....	278,285	389,793	432,017	574,379	577,961	417,984
Bulgaria.....	146,244	154,696	211,309	232,313	214,585	261,971
Canada.....	1,003,323	1,134,898	1,686,819	1,399,555	1,278,770	1,516,170
Chile.....	8,764	34,027	73,306	111,476	97,582	49,339
France.....	208,518	182,840	134,952	190,350	336,527	344,993
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	325,495	227,799	295,695	616,933	991,691	663,431
Netherlands.....	80,565	82,217	106,206	130,371	199,775	110,983
Roumania.....	269,967	214,503	277,555	135,899	484,506	745,289
Russia.....	728,631	643,285	1,025,773	1,172,400	1,090,480	1,131,591
Servia.....	8,849	4,402	38,826	9,286	21,794	86,884
United Kingdom.....	481,419	411,884	351,548	375,473	603,710	599,566
United States.....	19,352,330	18,327,767	19,555,311	11,542,618	11,344,432	14,324,100
Other countries.....	415,844	615,060	572,029	692,208	706,265	638,127
Total.....	26,290,520	24,630,105	27,086,663	21,060,688	22,802,850	25,305,740

## IMPORTS.

Belgium.....	232,906	99,021	66,506	40,252	41,516	55,601
Brazil.....	1,592,157	1,187,683	1,317,518	1,474,035	1,579,938	1,731,578
British Guiana.....	193,751	198,335	210,813	168,958	172,441	178,160
British South Africa <sup>2</sup> .....						834,138
Cape of Good Hope.....	210,386	409,513	355,571	246,380	199,900	
Natal.....	376,253	422,561	428,844	401,394	<sup>3</sup> 401,394	
Orange River Colony <sup>4</sup> .....		20,987	45,571	26,507	<sup>3</sup> 26,507	
Rhodesia <sup>5</sup> .....			36,998	39,571	<sup>3</sup> 39,571	
Transvaal.....		248,827	484,561	404,827	484,362	
Canary Islands.....	<sup>6</sup> 104,396	<sup>6</sup> 104,396	<sup>6</sup> 104,396	121,910	67,912	106,146
China.....	<sup>7</sup> 981,970	723,000	521,309	638,059	633,851	1,214,069
Cuba.....	602,202	595,360	564,201	645,736	764,024	735,950
Denmark.....	313,019	341,466	395,709	335,892	276,486	328,969
Dutch East Indies.....	210,562	199,463	174,876	178,554	179,622	229,163
Egypt.....	749,184	657,388	762,356	886,720	1,365,751	1,684,240
Finland.....	574,499	670,187	741,923	757,077	794,740	879,946
France.....	282,622	328,924	255,774	232,148	140,853	98,571
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	432,709	354,815	359,701	260,597	240,558	242,113
Greece.....	23,088	26,866	21,762	16,584	28,942	111,587
Jamaica.....	157,921	167,992	216,836	170,376	160,604	175,696
Japan.....	425,002	486,633	1,411,611	1,291,886	1,242,880	1,082,671
Martinique.....	78,230	46,011	79,196	57,241	48,945	52,829
Netherlands.....	2,030,704	1,879,754	1,974,132	1,868,021	1,863,905	2,260,299
Newfoundland <sup>4</sup> .....	368,459	383,697	391,937	371,407	411,781	365,427
Norway.....	514,768	485,075	450,676	409,971	430,951	472,991
Philippine Islands.....	140,863	192,056	202,522	182,166	176,580	224,290
Singapore.....	177,893	212,510	198,359	184,521	192,082	236,353
Spain.....	33,930	14,178	6,002	13,694	663,265	161,763
Sweden.....	86,526	98,374	93,493	80,851	57,838	83,948
Switzerland.....	481,502	406,903	379,000	411,592	386,593	403,243
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>5</sup> .....	210,207	207,847	231,169	168,380	201,638	227,838
United Kingdom.....	12,714,517	11,040,771	11,754,350	8,384,319	6,779,921	8,024,846
Other countries.....	1,702,286	1,643,577	2,411,008	1,257,760	1,609,532	2,244,398
Total.....	26,002,512	23,854,170	26,648,680	21,727,386	21,664,883	24,446,823

<sup>1</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>2</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.<sup>3</sup> Year preceding.<sup>4</sup> Year beginning July 1.<sup>5</sup> Year beginning Apr. 1.<sup>6</sup> Average 1904-1910.<sup>7</sup> Average 1902-1910.

TABLE 19.—*International trade in WHEAT FLOUR, calendar years, 1901-1910—Contd.*

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1907	1908	1909	1910	Average.	
					1901-1905	1906-1910
	<i>Barrels.</i>	<i>Barrels.</i>	<i>Barrels.</i>	<i>Barrels.</i>	<i>Barrels.</i>	<i>Barrels.</i>
Argentina.....	1,434,104	1,276,643	1,310,241	1,298,104	978,168	1,354,011
Australia.....	1,667,722	1,191,861	1,326,216	1,428,019	802,643	1,463,324
Austria-Hungary.....	658,549	413,072	163,111	145,777	968,752	440,480
Belgium.....	442,299	529,655	583,822	718,100	499,785	542,706
British India.....	476,995	350,407	365,851	448,576	450,487	411,962
Bulgaria.....	293,506	287,039	348,572	581,360	191,829	354,490
Canada.....	1,858,485	1,747,163	2,541,849	3,189,208	1,300,673	2,170,575
Chile.....	50,736	32,030	72,073	128,593	65,031	66,554
France.....	299,244	365,492	493,116	283,297	210,637	357,228
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	987,594	1,702,896	1,855,560	2,137,285	491,523	1,469,353
Netherlands.....	159,968	145,450	292,223	267,489	119,827	195,223
Roumania.....	556,893	172,469	212,673	455,452	276,486	428,555
Russia.....	744,832	597,477	1,062,040	1,256,528	932,114	958,494
Servia.....	33,570	62,997	53,027	113,631	16,631	70,022
United Kingdom.....	692,366	988,326	780,172	722,449	444,807	756,576
United States.....	15,276,506	13,013,025	9,687,993	8,370,201	16,024,492	12,134,365
Other countries.....	1,071,066	1,302,181	2,217,784	<sup>2</sup> 2,632,356	600,280	<sup>2</sup> 1,572,303
Total.....	26,704,435	24,178,183	23,366,323	24,176,425	24,374,165	24,746,221

## IMPORTS.

Belgium.....	48,735	31,734	23,211	29,365	96,040	37,729
Brazil.....	1,914,999	1,699,298	1,645,630	<sup>3</sup> 1,645,630	1,430,266	1,727,427
British Guiana.....	195,771	189,007	159,252	184,086	188,860	181,255
British South Africa <sup>4</sup> .....	764,541	708,130	689,292	757,055	.....	750,631
Cape of Good Hope.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	284,350	.....
Natal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	406,089	.....
Orange River Colony <sup>5</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,914	.....
Rhodesia <sup>6</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,228	.....
Transvaal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	324,515	.....
Canary Islands.....	109,698	111,173	106,968	<sup>3</sup> 106,968	100,602	108,191
China.....	3,002,982	1,194,514	405,971	503,973	699,638	1,264,302
Cuba.....	861,865	780,514	807,220	852,876	634,305	807,685
Denmark.....	384,264	441,511	515,921	549,230	332,514	443,979
Dutch East Indies.....	274,630	236,413	255,965	291,243	188,615	257,483
Egypt.....	1,582,371	1,919,747	1,916,444	1,367,797	884,280	1,694,120
Finland.....	963,964	1,022,019	964,691	999,454	707,685	966,015
France.....	197,243	81,823	49,118	140,751	248,064	113,501
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	221,299	190,880	141,292	166,857	329,676	192,488
Greece.....	60,923	24,953	12,711	9,379	23,448	43,911
Jamaica.....	248,435	223,361	200,960	232,116	174,746	216,114
Japan.....	838,641	352,537	172,165	203,337	971,602	529,870
Martinique.....	59,651	48,860	50,062	<sup>3</sup> 50,062	61,925	52,293
Netherlands.....	1,908,938	2,200,404	2,085,637	2,204,100	1,923,303	2,131,876
Newfoundland <sup>5</sup> .....	366,237	340,876	410,526	<sup>3</sup> 410,526	385,456	378,718
Norway.....	564,611	632,705	548,686	547,309	458,288	553,260
Philippine Islands.....	266,644	231,305	296,560	349,929	178,837	273,746
Singapore.....	272,781	256,937	273,976	<sup>3</sup> 273,976	193,073	262,805
Spain.....	695	172	630	867	146,214	32,825
Sweden.....	125,420	120,136	70,646	88,870	83,416	97,804
Switzerland.....	437,568	658,253	573,593	530,302	413,118	520,592
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>6</sup> .....	226,291	230,994	220,039	222,378	203,848	225,508
United Kingdom.....	7,565,526	7,358,072	6,282,145	5,614,907	10,134,776	6,969,099
United States.....	2,508,623	3,537,823	3,225,804	<sup>2</sup> 2,781,454	1,724,835	<sup>2</sup> 2,859,619
Other countries.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	25,973,346	24,824,151	22,105,115	21,114,797	23,979,526	23,692,846

<sup>1</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.<sup>3</sup> Year preceding.<sup>4</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.<sup>5</sup> Year beginning July 1.<sup>6</sup> Year beginning Apr. 1.



TABLE 20.—*International trade in WHEAT, including WHEAT FLOUR, calendar years, 1901-1910.*[In reducing wheat flour to terms of wheat, 1 barrel (196 pounds) has been taken as equivalent to the product from  $4\frac{1}{2}$  bushels of wheat.]

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
Argentina.....	36,857,872	25,672,110	65,420,884	90,114,220	112,717,353	89,127,910
Australia.....	24,705,599	10,515,552	1,452,801	37,807,858	31,729,666	37,924,939
Austria-Hungary.....	5,185,201	5,534,215	5,532,435	3,984,747	3,630,623	4,817,091
Belgium.....	14,107,672	13,890,460	13,362,664	18,217,240	18,495,847	18,030,201
British India.....	11,656,470	21,802,563	44,958,523	77,840,710	50,281,230	28,369,411
Bulgaria.....	5,559,702	9,320,554	13,185,577	20,286,165	17,508,084	11,035,458
Canada.....	19,192,506	37,024,243	35,621,951	22,916,307	34,424,036	44,957,788
Chile.....	97,160	1,072,108	2,309,003	3,220,357	733,743	231,777
France.....	961,722	852,847	630,098	875,307	1,553,375	1,639,149
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	4,875,670	4,044,619	7,956,671	8,640,379	10,512,661	10,350,542
Netherlands.....	37,789,287	37,349,445	40,218,061	41,267,817	53,950,909	33,625,951
Roumania.....	22,104,270	34,715,543	31,860,625	26,718,434	65,245,946	66,838,293
Russia.....	86,687,414	114,872,260	158,064,833	174,333,993	181,759,796	137,502,798
Servia.....	2,226,711	1,875,562	2,016,334	3,098,296	3,520,593	3,756,588
United Kingdom.....	2,262,689	1,907,072	1,639,870	1,773,148	2,803,381	2,792,200
United States.....	266,286,903	211,941,232	161,371,654	64,957,058	71,788,579	127,309,434
Other countries.....	11,345,215	11,739,098	7,041,247	8,306,842	8,759,474	8,729,334
Total.....	551,902,063	544,129,483	592,643,231	604,358,878	669,415,296	627,038,864

## IMPORTS.

Austria-Hungary.....	1,180,766	3,511,609	867,819	8,111,606	4,029,603	1,255,852
Belgium.....	55,982,353	57,507,168	59,796,504	64,135,363	64,976,166	68,177,694
Brazil.....	11,373,910	10,845,733	12,129,068	13,745,217	14,983,152	16,303,275
British Guiana.....	871,880	892,507	948,659	760,311	775,985	801,720
British South Africa <sup>2</sup> .....						9,079,332
Cape of Good Hope.....	5,593,228	6,858,820	8,703,302	7,101,274	6,475,458	
Natal.....	1,693,138	1,916,804	1,982,980	1,829,756	<sup>3</sup> 1,829,756	
Orange River Colony <sup>4</sup> .....		94,442	205,070	119,282	<sup>3</sup> 119,282	
Rhodesia <sup>5</sup> .....			183,739	178,248	<sup>3</sup> 178,248	
Transvaal.....		1,171,319	2,260,949	1,897,021	2,214,442	
Canary Islands.....	<sup>6</sup> 628,432	<sup>6</sup> 628,432	<sup>6</sup> 628,432	663,222	420,518	699,734
China.....	<sup>7</sup> 4,418,864	3,253,500	2,345,890	2,871,265	2,852,330	5,463,310
Cuba.....	2,709,909	2,679,120	2,538,904	2,905,812	3,438,108	3,311,775
Denmark.....	4,631,197	4,770,010	4,810,362	5,263,982	4,691,520	5,648,652
Dutch East Indies.....	947,715	897,761	787,240	803,847	808,603	1,031,555
Egypt.....	4,009,840	3,372,181	3,689,154	4,353,752	7,247,882	8,293,293
Finland.....	2,586,750	3,026,960	3,342,412	3,413,724	3,580,545	3,966,837
France.....	7,088,592	10,509,682	18,515,982	8,625,209	7,347,113	11,731,890
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	80,364,823	77,821,830	72,500,542	75,435,688	85,136,075	74,873,134
Greece.....	6,492,951	6,396,218	6,207,668	5,207,403	5,863,742	7,928,190
Italy.....	37,125,817	41,442,657	40,875,140	26,168,048	38,743,511	45,521,255
Jamaica.....	710,644	755,964	975,762	766,692	722,718	790,632
Japan.....	2,101,834	2,380,628	9,142,543	6,702,045	7,873,982	5,661,560
Martinique.....	352,040	207,067	356,382	257,585	220,255	237,730
Mexico.....	1,288,528	487,946	2,507,153	415,401	1,452,292	2,282,733
Netherlands.....	57,282,940	55,752,304	58,551,972	58,915,687	70,379,543	54,677,612
Newfoundland <sup>4</sup> .....	1,658,066	1,726,636	1,763,716	1,671,332	1,853,014	1,644,422
Norway.....	2,584,742	2,583,036	2,655,066	2,713,761	2,670,547	2,894,331
Philippine Islands.....	633,916	864,252	911,433	819,848	794,610	1,009,305
Portugal.....	3,393,166	336,951	2,748,242	3,282,266	4,672,526	3,853,200
Singapore.....	800,158	956,295	892,616	830,344	864,369	1,063,588
Spain.....	5,425,800	2,620,370	3,363,205	8,253,868	35,502,029	20,040,726
Sweden.....	6,710,532	7,953,263	8,658,836	8,446,311	7,515,420	8,216,661
Switzerland.....	16,420,119	17,057,413	18,029,964	19,072,335	17,898,060	18,010,442
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>6</sup> .....	945,932	935,312	1,040,260	757,710	907,371	1,025,271
United Kingdom.....	186,772,409	200,577,003	217,100,937	219,713,498	212,089,481	208,920,372
Other countries.....	13,196,282	11,872,903	26,341,060	9,154,825	13,312,896	17,945,271
Total.....	527,977,633	544,664,096	598,358,963	575,363,538	634,441,152	612,361,354

<sup>1</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>2</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.<sup>3</sup> Year preceding.<sup>4</sup> Year beginning July 1.<sup>5</sup> Year beginning Apr. 1.<sup>6</sup> Average 1904-1910.<sup>7</sup> Average 1902-1910.



TABLE 20.—*International trade in WHEAT, including WHEAT FLOUR, calendar years, 1901-1910—Continued.*

Country.	1907	1908	1909	1910	Average.	
					1901-1905	1906-1910
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
Argentina.....	104,955,069	139,354,456	98,273,601	75,050,917	66,156,488	101,352,391
Australia.....	36,288,879	20,390,762	37,517,470	54,187,981	21,242,295	37,262,006
Austria-Hungary.....	3,646,477	1,873,543	744,872	684,472	4,773,444	2,353,291
Belgium.....	19,842,362	26,561,682	25,472,143	26,129,374	15,614,777	23,207,152
British India.....	39,662,249	5,866,176	36,358,417	42,499,299	41,307,899	30,551,110
Bulgaria.....	10,166,192	9,109,936	7,481,195	11,304,193	13,172,016	9,819,395
Canada.....	45,866,239	60,866,137	60,866,515	60,777,308	29,835,809	54,566,597
Chile.....	1,526,064	5,090,943	4,339,663	2,825,589	1,486,474	2,802,807
France.....	1,394,449	1,863,487	2,896,235	1,324,326	974,670	1,823,529
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	7,964,901	17,257,113	16,058,198	19,956,944	7,206,000	14,317,540
Netherlands.....	45,437,025	30,568,322	48,784,648	59,503,847	42,115,104	43,583,959
Roumania.....	44,813,188	27,023,254	32,471,838	69,708,416	36,128,964	48,170,998
Russia.....	88,622,391	56,739,102	194,051,639	231,112,870	143,143,659	141,605,760
Servia.....	2,143,559	3,602,979	5,534,777	3,180,520	2,547,499	3,643,685
United Kingdom.....	3,600,114	5,026,976	3,950,066	4,448,078	2,077,232	3,963,487
United States.....	160,127,925	151,338,121	92,085,642	61,923,296	155,269,085	118,556,884
Other countries.....	14,887,487	11,104,338	20,130,711	222,322,800	9,438,375	<sup>2</sup> 15,434,933
Total.....	630,944,570	573,136,327	687,017,630	746,940,230	592,489,790	653,015,524

## IMPORTS.

Austria-Hungary.....	130,320	332,928	27,162,972	10,616,726	3,540,281	7,899,760
Belgium.....	67,688,006	67,174,709	71,026,096	75,351,445	60,479,511	69,883,590
Brazil.....	17,687,704	17,198,182	16,933,027	<sup>3</sup> 16,933,027	12,615,416	17,011,043
British Guiana.....	880,970	850,531	716,634	828,387	849,868	815,648
British South Africa <sup>4</sup> .....	8,243,728	7,006,630	6,546,909	6,923,820	.....	7,560,084
Cape of Good Hope.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,946,416	.....
Natal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,850,487	.....
Orange River Colony <sup>5</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107,615	.....
Rhodesia <sup>6</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	108,047	.....
Transvaal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,508,746	.....
Canary Islands.....	669,621	639,728	653,102	<sup>8</sup> 653,102	593,807	663,057
China.....	13,513,419	5,375,313	1,826,870	2,267,878	3,148,370	5,689,358
Cuba.....	3,878,392	3,512,313	3,632,490	3,837,942	2,854,371	3,634,582
Denmark.....	4,549,459	5,580,537	5,818,470	5,295,389	4,833,414	5,378,501
Dutch East Indies.....	1,236,133	1,064,397	1,152,302	<sup>2</sup> 1,311,026	849,033	1,159,083
Egypt.....	7,701,651	9,280,155	8,797,443	6,188,823	4,534,562	8,052,273
Finland.....	4,397,686	4,612,731	4,348,581	4,506,891	3,190,078	4,366,545
France.....	14,018,713	3,120,592	5,469,570	23,960,220	10,417,316	11,660,197
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	91,195,052	77,672,496	90,035,938	86,867,761	78,251,792	84,128,876
Greece.....	7,728,540	6,751,046	6,547,339	7,701,892	6,033,596	7,331,401
Italy.....	27,475,179	24,295,755	43,077,076	45,322,177	36,871,035	37,138,288
Jamaica.....	1,117,958	1,005,124	904,320	1,044,522	786,356	972,511
Japan.....	5,782,882	2,905,940	1,553,266	2,733,245	5,640,206	3,727,739
Martinique.....	268,434	219,873	225,287	<sup>3</sup> 225,287	278,666	235,322
Mexico.....	2,500,160	763,704	3,384,895	4,179,336	1,230,264	2,622,166
Netherlands.....	62,294,090	50,060,900	69,109,783	80,945,510	60,176,489	63,417,579
Newfoundland <sup>5</sup> .....	1,648,066	1,533,942	1,847,367	<sup>3</sup> 1,847,367	1,734,553	1,704,233
Norway.....	3,091,954	3,675,934	3,273,259	3,284,945	2,641,430	3,244,091
Philippine Islands.....	1,199,898	1,040,872	1,334,520	1,574,680	804,812	1,231,855
Portugal.....	962,457	4,603,995	3,898,434	3,024,080	2,886,630	3,268,433
Singapore.....	1,227,514	1,156,216	1,232,892	<sup>3</sup> 1,232,892	868,828	1,182,620
Spain.....	4,293,758	2,902,984	3,532,708	5,936,649	11,033,054	7,341,365
Sweden.....	6,221,235	8,140,418	7,388,706	7,210,063	7,856,872	7,435,417
Switzerland.....	19,180,243	15,102,029	17,280,445	17,047,504	17,695,578	17,324,133
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>6</sup> .....	1,018,310	1,039,473	990,176	1,000,701	917,317	1,014,786
United Kingdom.....	214,487,884	201,740,370	210,489,422	221,232,272	207,250,666	211,374,064
Other countries.....	20,026,774	23,310,321	21,288,930	<sup>2</sup> 17,614,970	14,775,594	<sup>2</sup> 20,035,254
Total.....	616,306,220	553,670,138	641,479,229	668,700,529	576,161,076	618,503,494

<sup>1</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.<sup>3</sup> Year preceding.<sup>4</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.<sup>5</sup> Year beginning July 1.<sup>6</sup> Year beginning Apr. 1.

TABLE 21.—*International trade in WOOD PULP, calendar years, 1901-1910.*

[All kinds of pulp from wood have been taken for this item, but no pulp made from other fibrous substances.]

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Austria-Hungary.....	92,433,146	98,314,798	105,873,710	147,234,872	166,251,091	176,916,064
Belgium.....	63,077,929	57,584,478	55,957,920	68,358,564	54,872,377	68,232,385
Canada.....	1 200,000,000	1 250,000,000	1 296,000,000	1 359,000,000	1 349,000,000	1 397,000,000
Finland.....	58,016,254	57,059,552	80,801,712	130,026,479	133,475,988	123,857,190
Germany <sup>2</sup> .....	136,670,208	185,742,400	161,352,913	155,084,571	153,649,817	156,738,462
Norway.....	844,022,600	986,492,142	987,095,761	981,619,931	975,148,769	1,114,705,416
Sweden.....	510,232,939	632,295,801	790,798,323	865,358,748	846,205,090	914,492,112
Switzerland.....	13,703,132	12,550,567	15,455,349	14,938,810	14,004,281	13,901,987
United States.....	46,987,605	31,337,301	30,552,552	20,172,901	26,379,946	28,267,309
Other countries.....	974,000	511,000	505,000	3,137,000	11,715,000	12,762,000
Total.....	1,966,117,813	2,311,888,039	2,524,393,240	2,744,931,876	2,730,702,359	3,006,872,925

## IMPORTS.

Argentina.....	13,491,726	14,967,448	26,578,146	35,122,821	30,886,095	37,368,453
Austria-Hungary.....	12,361,192	7,271,653	4,981,294	5,342,628	4,701,971	4,050,512
Belgium.....	147,847,326	183,479,552	159,204,761	177,286,383	174,528,319	228,926,769
Denmark.....	53,336,990	60,458,355	61,638,191	64,604,701	67,309,745	64,299,590
France.....	360,853,794	437,460,694	420,537,615	465,936,405	490,993,986	563,821,159
Germany <sup>2</sup> .....	132,495,138	63,258,572	91,194,822	155,959,797	109,746,972	103,546,314
Italy.....	59,076,666	58,478,999	67,923,946	85,245,268	93,788,975	114,676,237
Japan.....	3,978,974	8,292,550	16,039,691	22,726,098	22,769,993	37,021,429
Portugal.....	7,803,045	8,754,147	9,181,376	10,489,075	14,453,408	12,862,516
Russia.....	85,759,919	84,586,686	74,163,666	65,600,924	60,926,158	46,634,156
Spain.....	57,173,708	73,124,483	59,570,331	62,599,192	70,535,139	76,780,817
Sweden.....	6,446,056	5,464,857	5,657,669	6,918,079	6,579,139	7,881,928
Switzerland.....	6,329,847	6,942,946	10,344,424	14,229,370	19,680,244	16,764,660
United Kingdom.....	994,591,360	1,170,881,600	1,283,535,680	1,263,006,080	1,280,780,480	1,341,735,360
United States.....	112,463,680	215,396,160	301,152,320	358,648,640	341,734,400	399,403,200
Other countries.....	999,000	5,999,000	12,693,000	6,753,000	5,300,000	10,800,000
Total.....	2,055,008,421	2,404,817,702	2,604,396,932	2,800,468,461	2,794,715,024	3,066,573,100

<sup>1</sup> Unofficial estimate.<sup>2</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.

TABLE 21.—*International trade in WOOD PULP, calendar years, 1901-1910—Contd.*

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1907	1908	1909	1910	Average.	
					1901-1905	1906-1910
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Austria-Hungary.....	187,834,786	177,782,251	173,668,467	194,807,715	122,021,523	182,201,857
Belgium.....	72,942,604	54,463,236	59,705,365	82,609,340	59,970,254	67,590,586
Canada.....	<sup>1</sup> 483,000,000	<sup>1</sup> 480,000,000	561,487,800	657,955,900	290,800,000	515,888,741
Finland.....	133,408,845	140,559,363	157,561,012	191,271,652	91,875,997	149,391,612
Germany <sup>2</sup> .....	211,883,665	281,359,650	341,335,793	388,760,487	158,499,982	276,015,611
Norway.....	1,227,091,427	1,310,889,243	1,326,893,206	1,401,685,165	954,875,841	1,276,252,891
Sweden.....	1,170,305,195	1,242,837,820	1,242,456,239	1,682,832,631	728,978,180	1,250,584,799
Switzerland.....	13,066,003	12,338,044	11,168,724	13,013,313	14,130,428	12,697,614
United States.....	24,839,012	22,595,379	17,905,481	16,721,779	31,086,061	22,065,792
Other countries.....	14,580,000	9,173,000	7,225,000	<sup>3</sup> 6,221,000	3,368,399	<sup>3</sup> 9,992,200
Total.....	3,538,951,537	3,732,297,986	3,899,407,087	4,635,878,982	2,455,606,665	3,762,681,703

## IMPORTS.

Argentina.....	40,845,513	39,930,438	33,847,259	58,283,142	24,209,247	42,054,961
Austria-Hungary.....	4,304,041	5,601,668	7,675,094	11,400,428	6,931,748	6,606,349
Belgium.....	243,153,802	265,425,463	258,171,760	282,016,826	168,469,268	255,538,924
Denmark.....	80,112,298	75,009,310	100,035,930	100,798,280	61,469,596	84,051,082
France.....	630,964,236	692,694,579	640,890,227	789,105,265	435,156,499	663,493,093
Germany <sup>2</sup> .....	116,994,374	99,260,792	90,295,125	88,516,233	110,531,060	99,722,568
Italy.....	126,905,594	135,942,250	145,528,953	158,366,559	72,902,771	136,283,919
Japan.....	35,477,491	40,754,443	38,311,700	79,726,177	14,761,461	46,258,248
Portugal.....	13,768,353	14,867,551	16,274,351	17,389,931	10,136,210	15,032,540
Russia.....	45,479,955	49,052,161	49,932,916	52,829,415	74,207,471	48,785,721
Spain.....	82,575,129	79,953,413	69,243,596	70,047,697	64,600,571	75,720,130
Sweden.....	6,691,869	6,448,345	6,685,152	8,205,120	6,213,160	7,182,483
Switzerland.....	19,232,489	20,913,938	19,705,376	17,125,553	11,505,366	18,748,403
United Kingdom.....	1,484,703,360	1,662,662,400	1,661,959,040	1,892,571,520	1,198,559,040	1,608,726,336
United States.....	593,555,200	500,969,689	735,300,119	1,013,550,715	265,879,040	648,555,785
Other countries.....	11,656,000	10,498,000	42,951,000	<sup>3</sup> 61,087,000	6,348,800	<sup>3</sup> 27,398,399
Total.....	3,536,419,704	3,699,984,440	3,916,807,598	4,701,019,861	2,531,881,308	3,784,160,941

<sup>1</sup> Unofficial estimate.<sup>2</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>3</sup> Preliminary.



TABLE 22.—*International trade in WOOL, calendar years, 1901–1910.*

[Under wool have been included washed, unwashed, scoured, and pulled wool; slipe, sheep's wool on skins (total weight of wool and skins taken), and all other animal fibers included in United States classification of wool. The following items have been considered as not within this classification: Carded, combed, and dyed wool; flecks, goatskins with hair on, mill waste, noils, and tops. A partial explanation of the discrepancy between total imports and exports of wool is the irregularity, among the various sources, of reporting "sheep skins with the wool on" and the difficulty in obtaining a uniform classification of the various kinds of "wool."]

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Algeria.....	7,039,607	9,658,084	16,722,552	21,603,403	22,500,809	26,962,038
Argentina.....	503,438,047	436,369,706	425,463,549	371,693,355	421,094,032	328,727,906
Australia.....	451,560,039	335,953,936	372,332,114	425,223,578	475,563,128	522,440,134
Belgium.....	35,751,537	45,627,934	47,107,509	42,081,050	40,022,800	40,037,825
British India.....	20,291,443	24,259,978	34,863,492	37,803,072	39,212,655	44,870,964
British South Africa <sup>1</sup>						104,516,265
Cape of Good Hope.....	76,022,938	96,957,471	79,698,393	78,411,050	74,311,616	
Natal.....	11,131,444	10,058,493	11,737,263	11,028,238	14,741,761	
Orange River Colony <sup>2</sup>		5,850,700	14,989,541	19,277,528	<sup>3</sup> 19,277,528	
Transvaal.....		1,640,331	1,231,078	3,308,986	2,762,697	
Chile.....	9,953,826	17,199,321	19,612,827	19,702,722	18,124,766	24,356,438
China.....	19,826,000	30,124,933	28,131,733	38,042,933	52,335,200	46,205,733
France.....	59,165,247	74,785,330	70,346,240	74,093,220	72,227,205	79,398,900
Germany <sup>4</sup>	37,149,053	43,692,747	43,038,201	41,310,891	45,039,096	34,023,592
Netherlands.....	32,721,747	34,408,228	40,551,728	31,028,504	30,558,225	27,585,628
New Zealand.....	148,506,786	163,686,370	160,126,449	148,854,352	145,257,159	159,849,207
Peru.....	8,500,735	8,181,341	9,248,350	7,950,980	9,943,967	10,066,188
Persia <sup>5</sup>	<sup>6</sup> 11,396,359	<sup>6</sup> 11,396,359	11,648,326	10,656,467	12,146,448	12,157,403
Russia.....	23,251,190	29,024,074	29,819,097	35,298,276	32,076,075	41,919,341
Spain.....	20,459,307	25,834,907	25,095,852	28,807,998	43,824,595	26,552,185
Turkey <sup>7</sup>	<sup>8</sup> 40,621,737	<sup>8</sup> 40,621,737	<sup>8</sup> 40,621,737	<sup>8</sup> 40,621,737	40,156,183	<sup>9</sup> 40,156,183
United Kingdom.....	20,205,000	37,204,800	35,950,200	37,858,500	35,251,500	29,808,700
Uruguay <sup>2</sup>	101,866,292	95,636,533	98,123,283	99,147,333	72,916,490	90,742,928
Other countries.....	36,222,000	47,175,000	45,882,000	45,654,000	59,565,000	57,671,000
Total.....	1,675,080,334	1,625,348,313	1,662,341,514	1,669,521,173	1,778,908,935	1,748,108,558

## IMPORTS.

Austria-Hungary.....	53,317,369	64,863,962	61,665,528	62,226,378	59,691,529	52,972,570
Belgium.....	117,791,434	121,594,920	118,797,435	116,466,110	140,785,145	134,874,205
British India.....	18,605,224	13,760,950	14,881,600	13,841,838	16,747,543	22,387,912
Canada.....	7,975,330	10,603,170	7,539,950	7,578,384	6,867,270	5,164,318
France.....	547,773,227	519,930,503	524,429,269	466,083,880	480,771,209	537,757,789
Germany <sup>4</sup>	366,883,359	393,867,663	409,204,624	397,111,291	412,347,723	433,131,369
Japan.....	6,652,875	4,360,937	5,967,938	17,125,063	9,658,263	7,992,139
Netherlands.....	38,885,676	39,997,549	44,584,492	37,156,950	32,653,442	34,408,601
Russia.....	47,535,387	55,077,762	61,945,369	48,471,900	60,795,682	63,018,678
Sweden.....	8,304,964	9,572,199	9,827,313	10,240,162	10,114,456	10,807,727
Switzerland.....	10,576,348	10,929,084	10,882,126	11,528,515	10,980,892	11,464,581
United Kingdom.....	419,702,757	390,441,088	348,997,697	341,458,101	369,465,005	406,403,772
United States.....	124,964,377	176,292,639	173,593,891	186,572,683	246,821,389	196,844,298
Other countries.....	53,000,000	58,692,000	62,862,000	59,941,000	49,382,000	44,973,000
Total.....	1,821,968,327	1,869,990,426	1,855,179,232	1,775,802,255	1,907,081,548	1,962,200,959

<sup>1</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.

<sup>2</sup> Year beginning July 1.

<sup>3</sup> Data for 1904.

<sup>4</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.

<sup>5</sup> Year beginning Mar. 21.

<sup>6</sup> Average 1903–1910.

<sup>7</sup> Year beginning Mar. 14.

<sup>8</sup> Data for 1899.

<sup>9</sup> Data for 1905.



TABLE 22.—*International trade in WOOL, calendar years, 1901-1910—Continued.*

## EXPORTS.

Country.	1907	1908	1909	1910	Average.	
					1901-1905	1906-1910
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Algeria.....	26,623,852	16,233,352	<sup>1</sup> 27,224,960	<sup>1</sup> 22,124,480	15,505,491	23,833,736
Argentina.....	341,294,126	386,991,394	389,512,862	332,010,555	431,611,738	355,707,369
Australia.....	637,836,589	598,032,199	641,157,751	708,644,403	412,126,559	621,622,215
Belgium.....	40,778,030	40,464,681	40,651,742	241,457,748	42,118,166	80,690,005
British India.....	44,194,774	32,108,670	63,052,315	54,458,894	31,298,128	47,737,123
British South Africa <sup>2</sup> .....	116,472,023	122,443,992	150,630,571	139,488,573		126,710,285
Cape of Good Hope.....					81,080,294	
Natal.....					11,739,440	
Orange River Colony <sup>3</sup> .....					11,879,059	
Transvaal.....					1,788,618	
Chile.....	27,453,101	28,074,324	29,340,964	27,749,867	16,918,692	27,394,939
China.....	39,429,333	33,441,467	50,057,733	31,091,867	33,692,160	40,045,227
France.....	84,638,644	72,336,453	91,793,812	81,705,783	70,123,448	81,974,718
Germany <sup>4</sup> .....	32,043,641	31,506,388	41,180,605	46,255,815	42,045,998	37,002,008
Netherlands.....	20,296,264	26,359,181	27,520,247	20,836,188	33,853,686	24,519,502
New Zealand.....	177,535,594	168,035,607	198,021,725	211,633,426	153,286,223	183,015,112
Peru.....	8,406,177	6,743,230	8,375,328	<sup>5</sup> 8,375,328	8,765,075	8,393,250
Persia <sup>6</sup> .....	10,424,109	13,490,246	10,323,935	<sup>5</sup> 10,323,935	11,448,792	11,343,926
Russia.....	30,351,617	14,486,072	29,629,433	21,316,302	29,893,742	27,540,553
Spain.....	32,203,478	14,372,925	36,906,860	23,935,503	28,804,532	26,794,190
Turkey <sup>7</sup> .....	<sup>8</sup> 40,156,183	<sup>8</sup> 40,156,183	<sup>8</sup> 40,156,183	<sup>8</sup> 40,156,183	40,528,626	<sup>8</sup> 40,156,183
United Kingdom.....	31,148,692	38,311,090	62,941,681	38,185,983	33,294,000	40,079,229
Uruguay <sup>3</sup> .....	99,839,339	116,127,305	128,708,080	103,595,404	93,537,986	107,802,611
Other countries.....	42,762,000	32,216,000	48,585,000	<sup>1</sup> 43,591,000	46,899,601	<sup>1</sup> 44,965,000
Total.....	1,883,887,566	1,831,930,759	2,115,771,787	2,206,937,237	1,682,240,054	1,957,327,181

## IMPORTS.

Austria-Hungary.....	52,919,439	60,634,216	67,222,884	61,262,968	60,352,953	59,002,415
Belgium.....	148,251,861	131,117,062	131,380,685	355,584,811	123,087,009	180,241,725
British India.....	20,626,006	18,470,491	20,252,059	20,497,152	15,567,431	20,446,724
Canada.....	6,406,325	4,468,680	8,235,570	6,435,074	8,114,021	6,141,993
France.....	554,976,617	504,905,457	622,749,015	606,916,459	507,797,618	565,461,067
Germany <sup>4</sup> .....	439,912,939	430,572,269	471,480,165	471,055,339	395,882,932	449,230,416
Japan.....	18,916,700	4,228,771	7,754,818	9,843,913	8,753,015	9,747,268
Netherlands.....	24,081,688	31,713,802	28,612,749	25,867,813	38,655,622	28,936,931
Russia.....	78,494,890	71,353,043	94,975,797	110,496,465	54,765,220	83,667,775
Sweden.....	11,622,219	12,050,703	12,856,083	5,736,464	9,611,819	10,614,639
Switzerland.....	10,323,701	11,097,515	11,524,546	11,154,394	10,979,393	11,112,947
United Kingdom.....	527,766,993	470,804,920	500,198,977	548,445,334	374,012,930	490,723,999
United States.....	188,305,955	142,559,384	312,131,171	180,134,981	181,648,996	203,995,158
Other countries.....	44,401,000	48,431,000	54,445,000	<sup>1</sup> 60,894,000	56,775,399	<sup>1</sup> 50,628,801
Total.....	2,127,006,333	1,942,407,313	2,343,819,519	2,474,325,167	1,846,004,358	2,169,951,858

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.<sup>2</sup> South African Customs Union formed in 1905. Returns for separate colonies shown for years prior to 1906.<sup>3</sup> Year beginning July 1.<sup>4</sup> Not including free ports prior to Mar. 1, 1906.<sup>5</sup> Year preceding.<sup>6</sup> Year beginning Mar. 21.<sup>7</sup> Year beginning Mar. 14.<sup>8</sup> Data for 1905.

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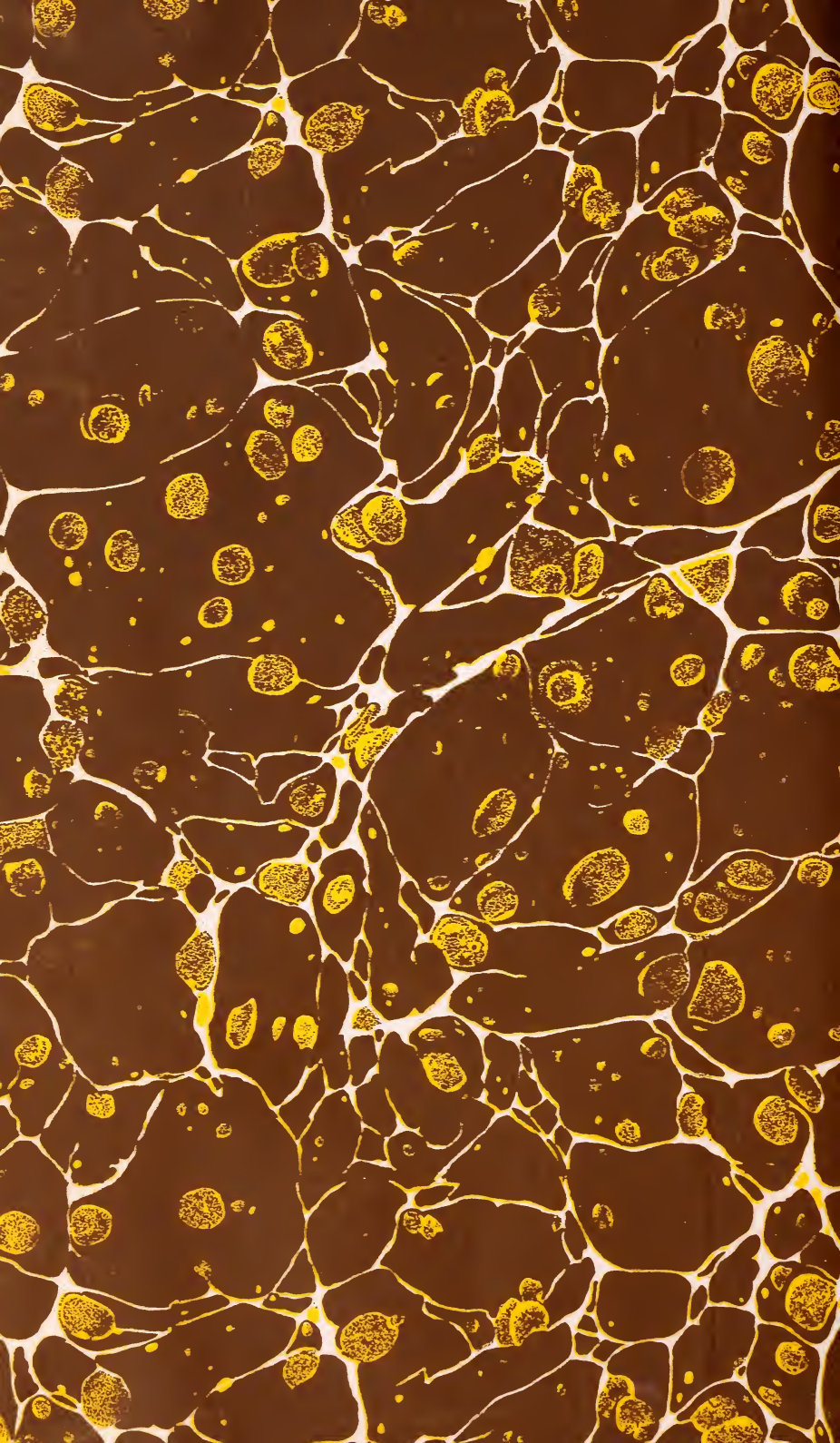














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